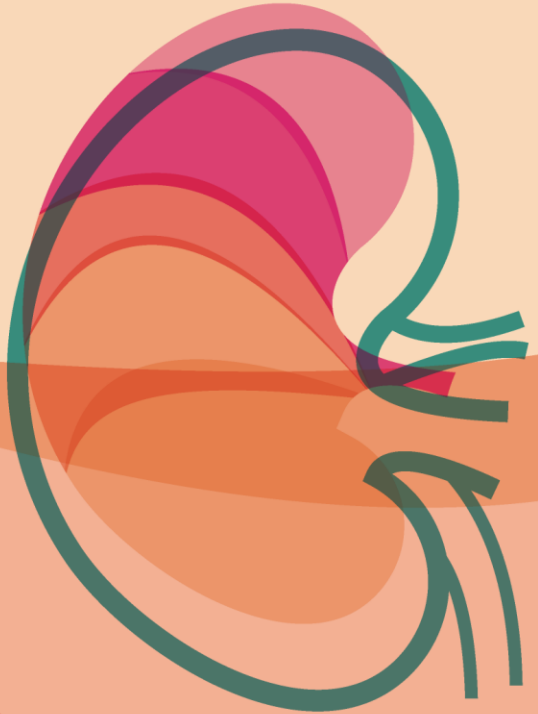




ENCONTRO RENAL

17 - 19 NOVEMBRO 2022
CENTRO DE CONGRESSOS DO ALGARVE

Portuguese Registry of Dialysis and Transplantation 2021

Gabinete do Registo da Doença
Renal Crónica
da
Sociedade Portuguesa de
Nefrologia

XXXVI
CONGRESSO
PORTUGUÊS
DE NEFROLOGIA

XXXVI
CONGRESSO
APEDT

 **SPN**
Sociedade Portuguesa
de Nefrologia
SPNEFRO.PT

 **APEDT**
APEDT.PT

AGÊNCIA OFICIAL
factorchave⁹
marketing integrado
FACTORCHAVE.PT

 **Sociedade
Portuguesa
de Nefrologia**

GABINETE DE REGISTO DA SPN

- **Ana Galvão**
- **Rui Filipe**
- **Maria João Carvalho**
- **Rita Leal**
- **Marta Neves**
- **Manuel Amoedo**
- **Gil Silva**

1984: national registry for Chronic Renal Insufficiency was created by Prof. Dr. Jacinto Simões, President of the Portuguese Society of Nephrology

From 1984 till end of eighties the registry follows casuistic EDTA model

From the end of eighties till 1996 permanent registry with data on incidence, prevalence, mortality and other clinical data

1997 to 2007, aggregated data on incidences, prevalence and mortality with 100% of clinics and hospitals reporting

Since 2007, analysis of new clinical data on several aspects of CKD 5 treatment: incidence, prevalence, analysis by sexes and country regions, median age and age groups, etiology of CKD, gross mortality rates, vascular access, virology status, etc. Hundred percent response rate

2010, online registry

1984 – 1990: Dr. João Ribeiro Santos

1991 – 1992: Dr. Pedro Ponce

1993: Dr. João Ribeiro Santos

1994 – 1996: Dr. Francisco Remédio

1997 – 2007: Dr. João Pinto dos Santos

2007 – 2018: Dr. Fernando Macário

2019 - ...: Ana Galvão

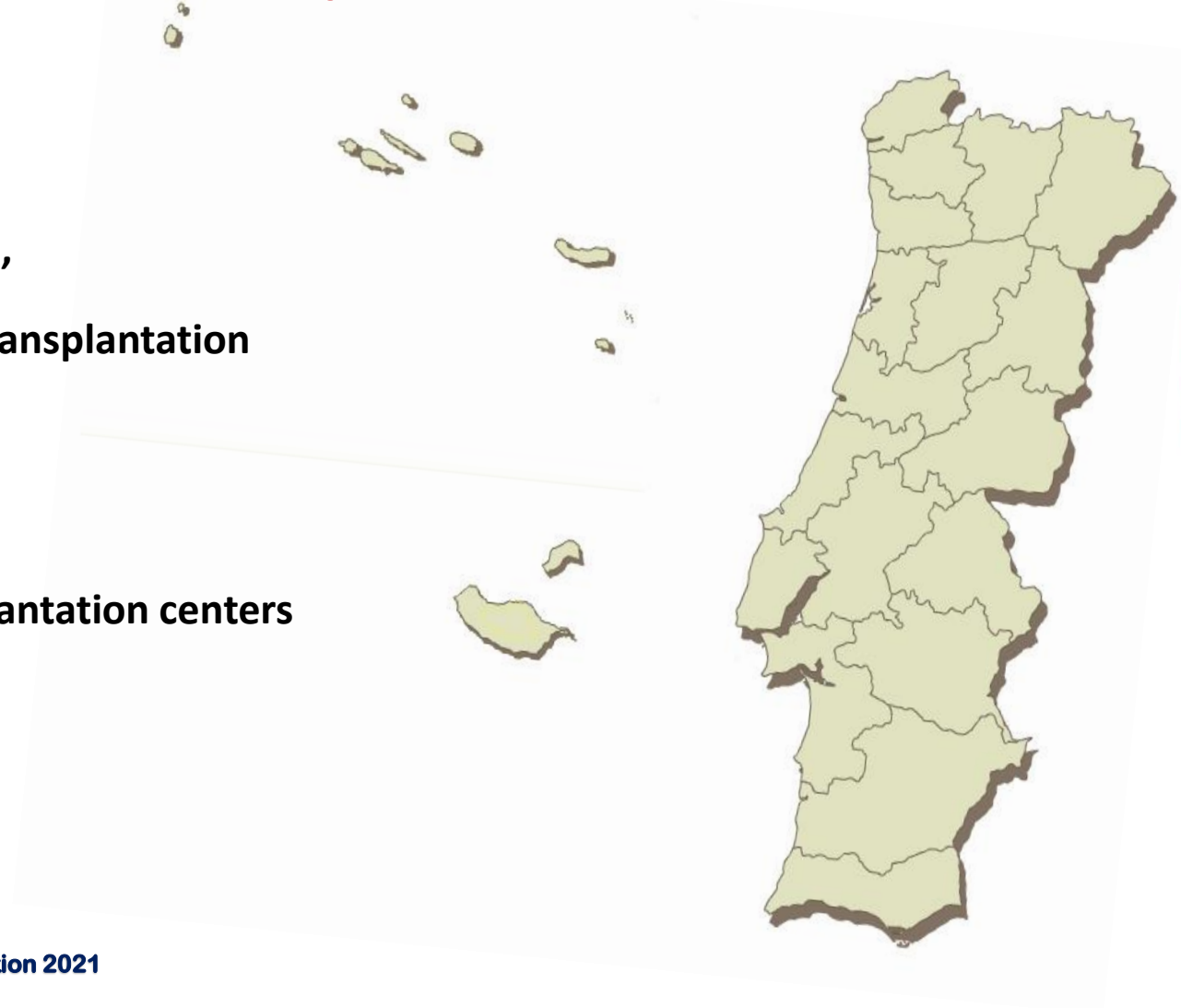
GABINETE DE REGISTO DA SPN

Abbreviators

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| CKD – Chronic Kidney Disease | • VA – Vascular Access |
| HD - Haemodialysis | • AVFistula – Arteriovenous fistula |
| PD - Peritoneal Dialysis | • Cat. – Catheter |
| KTr - Kidney Transplant | • CVC – Central Vein Catheter |
| PMP - Per Million Population | • EDTA – European Dialysis and Transplantation Association |
| RRT - Renal Replacement Therapy | |
| Pts – patients | |
| Nº - number | |
| CKC – Conservative kidney Care | |

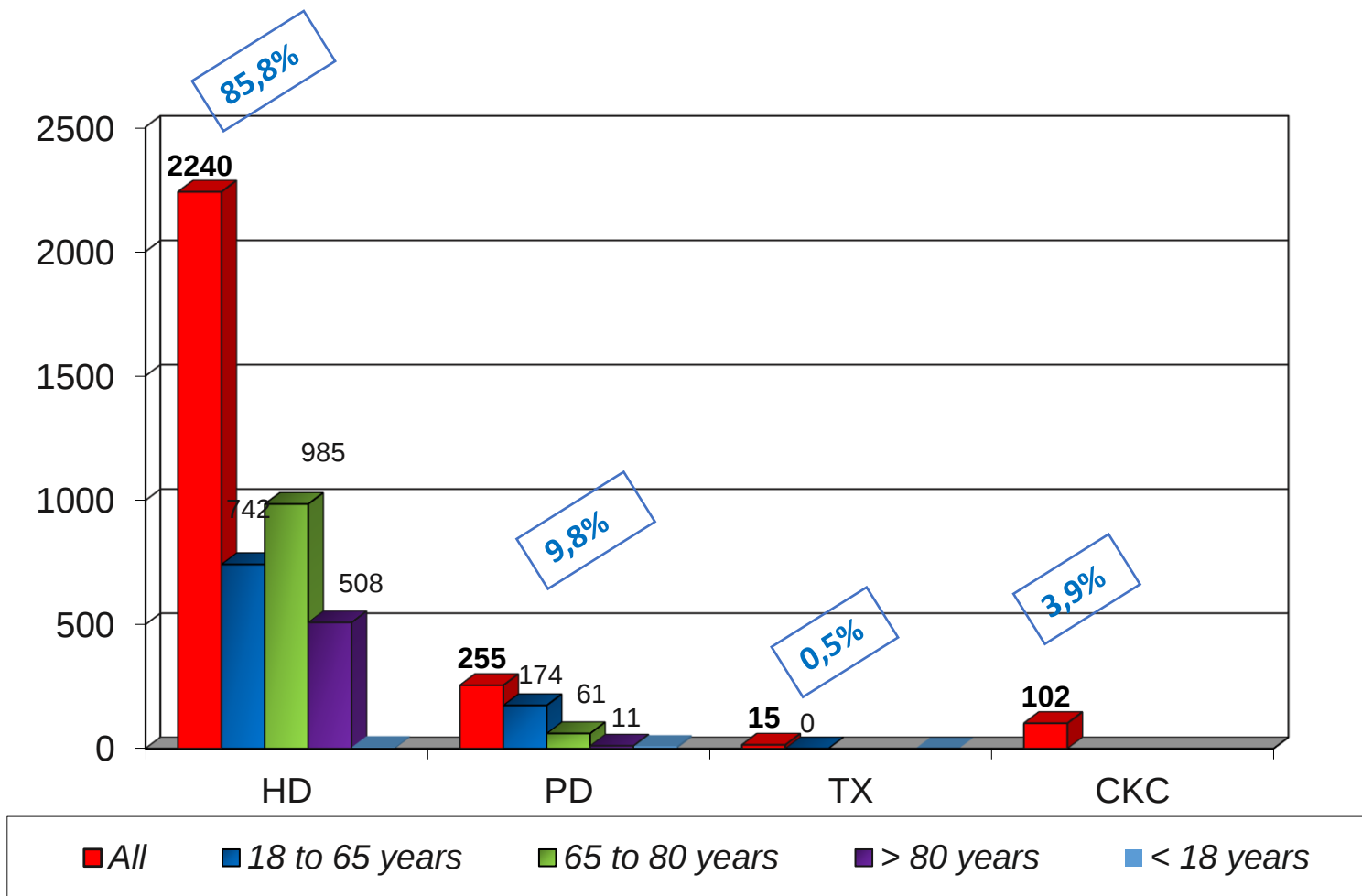
Portuguese Registry of Dialysis and Transplantation 2021

- Questionnaires for Hemodialysis (HD),
- Peritoneal Dialysis (PD) and Kidney Transplantation
- 132 Hemodialysis Centers
- 27 Peritoneal Dialysis Units
- 8 adult and 1 pediatric kidney transplantation centers
- 100% response rate



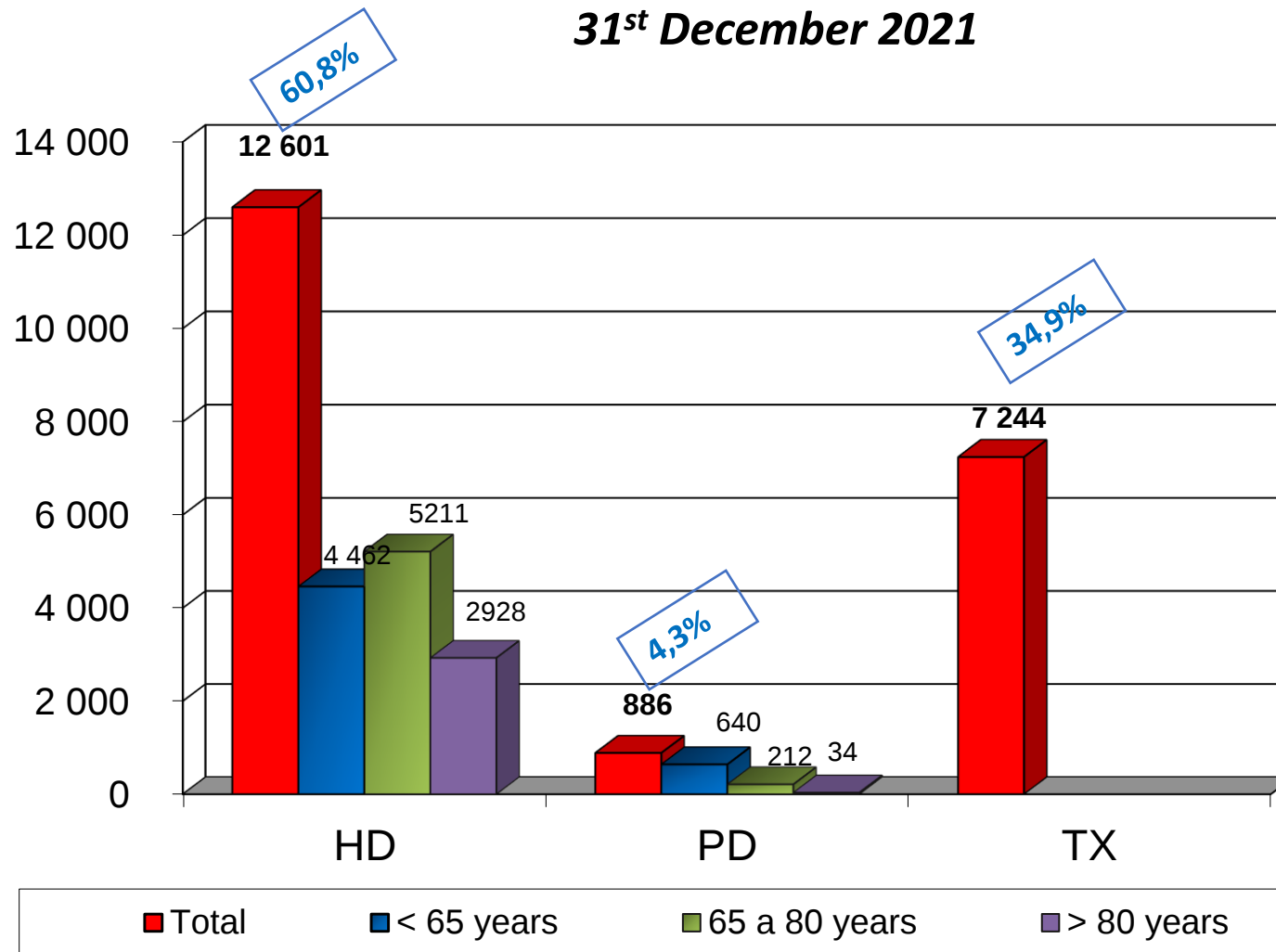
New patients starting RRT during 2021 ($n=2612$)

Nº of patients



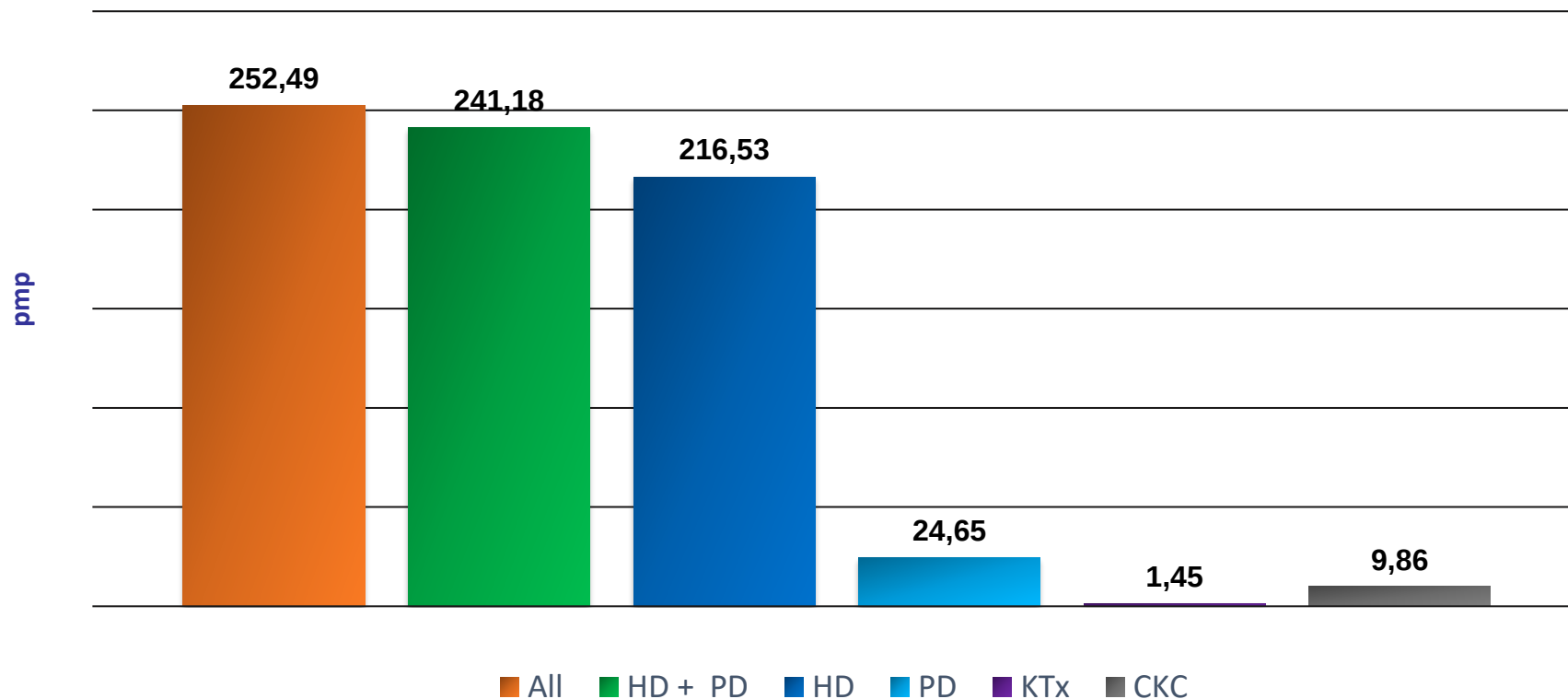
Patients treated by dialysis or with functioning kidney transplant 31st December 2021

Nº patients

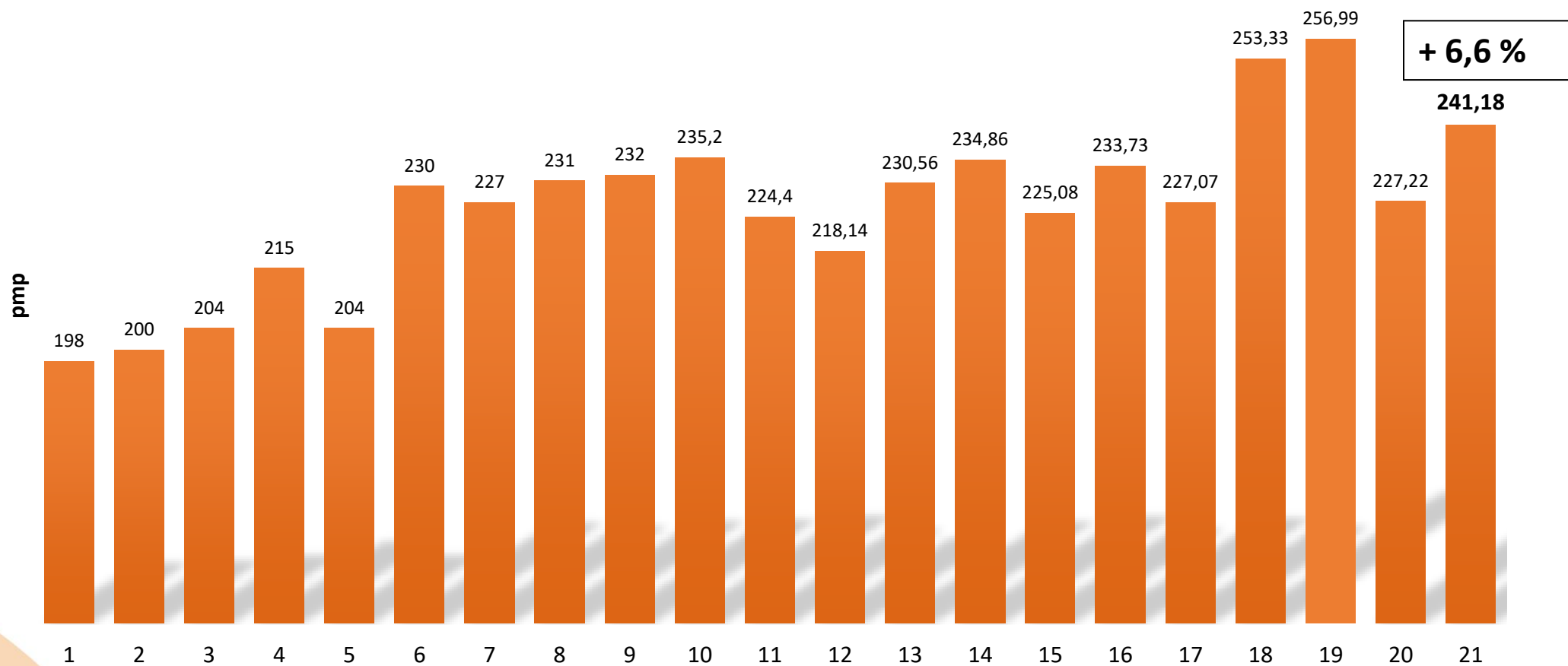


Total number of pts – 20731
Prevalence – 2004 pmp
Nº of KTx pt / NºD pt = 0,54

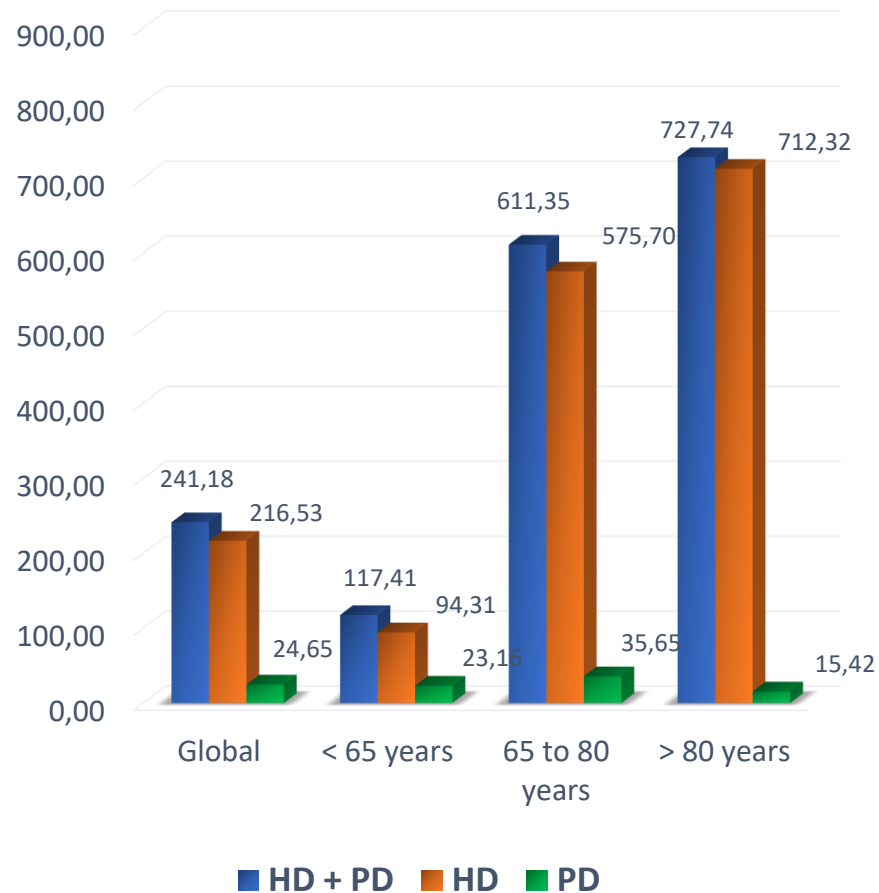
Incident patients accepted for RRT (PMP) *during 2021*



Incident patients accepted for dialysis *HD and PD per million population 2001 - 2021*



Incident patients accepted for dialysis *HD and PD per million population by age group during 2021*



Incidence

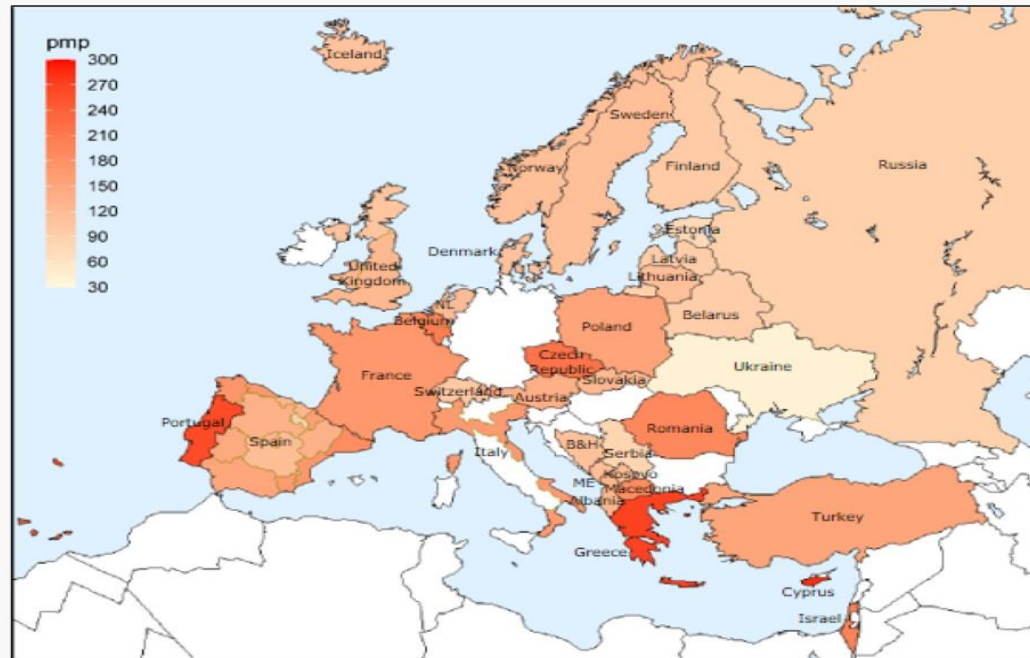
How do we compare?





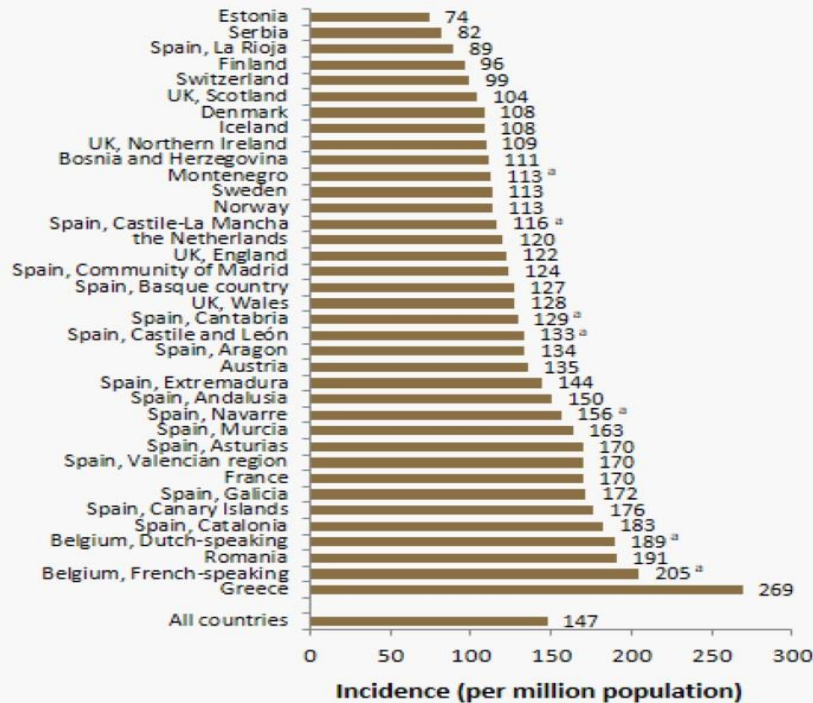
Annual
Report
2019

Incident patients accepted for RRT in 2019, at day 1 *by country*

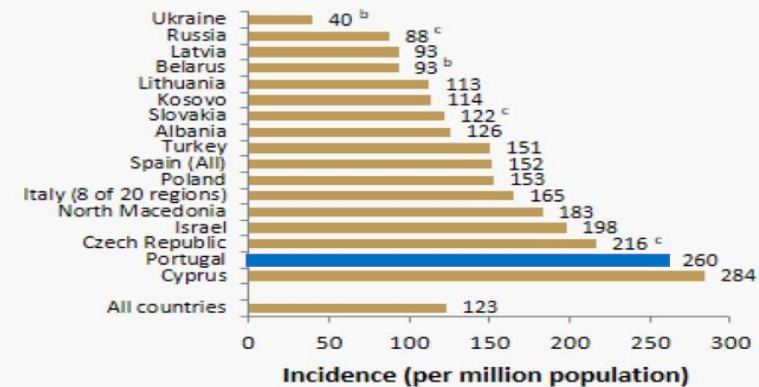


Incident patients accepted for RRT in 2019 at day 1 by country

Unadjusted incidence
renal registries providing individual patient data

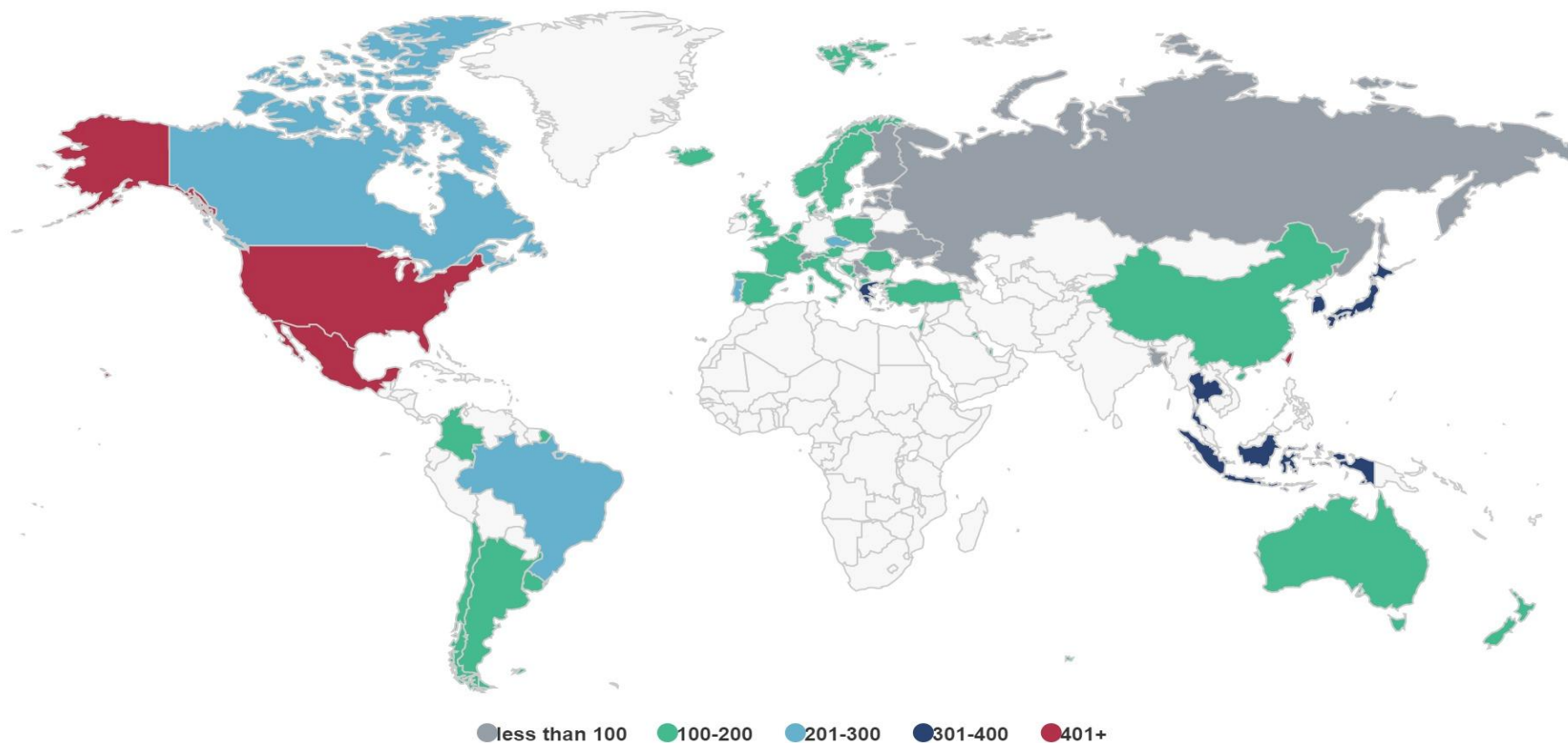


Unadjusted incidence
renal registries providing aggregated data



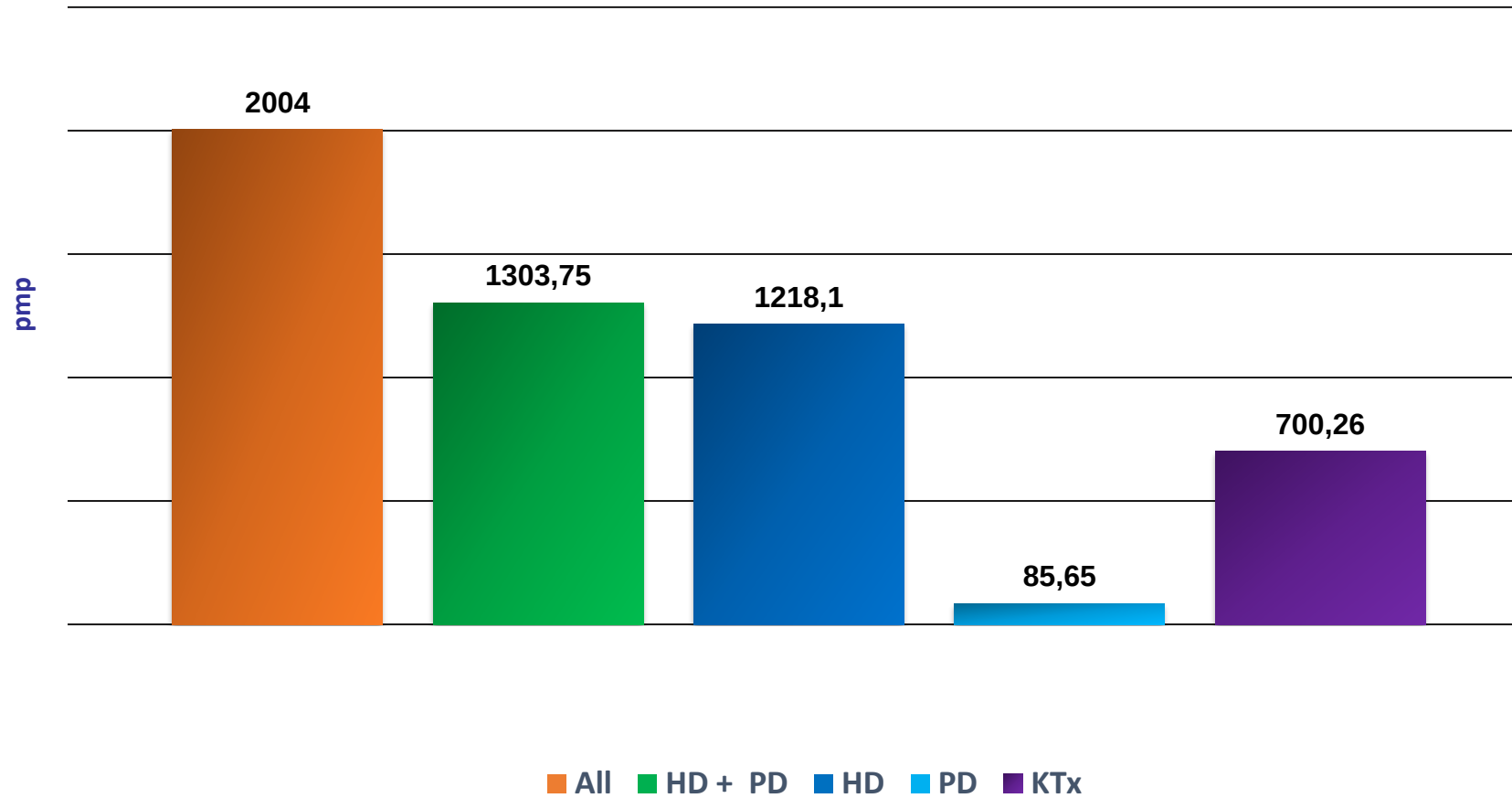
^a patients younger than 20 years of age are not included; ^b patients younger than 18 years of age are not included; ^c data includes patients receiving dialysis only

Figure 11.1 Geographic variation in incidence of treated ESRD per million population, by country or region, 2019

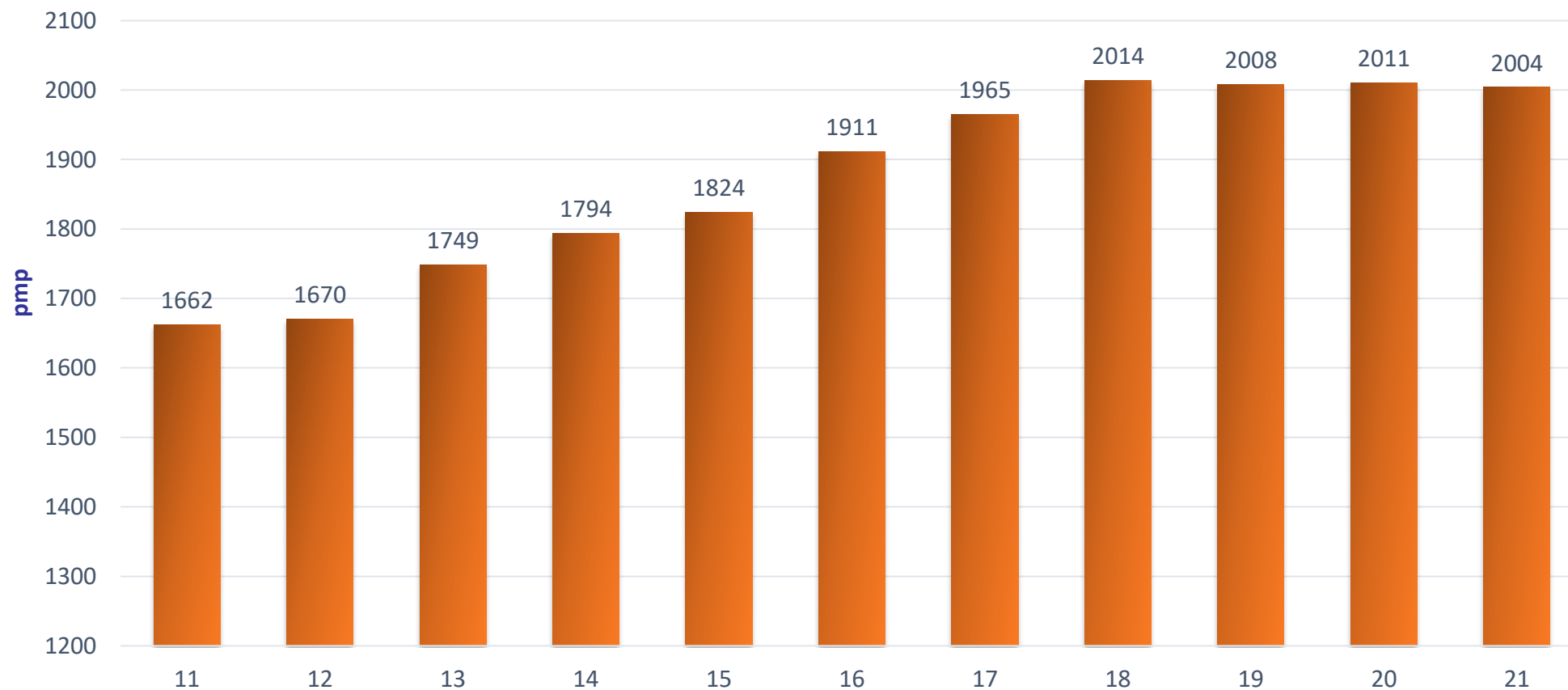


Data Source: 2021 United States Renal Data System Annual Data Report

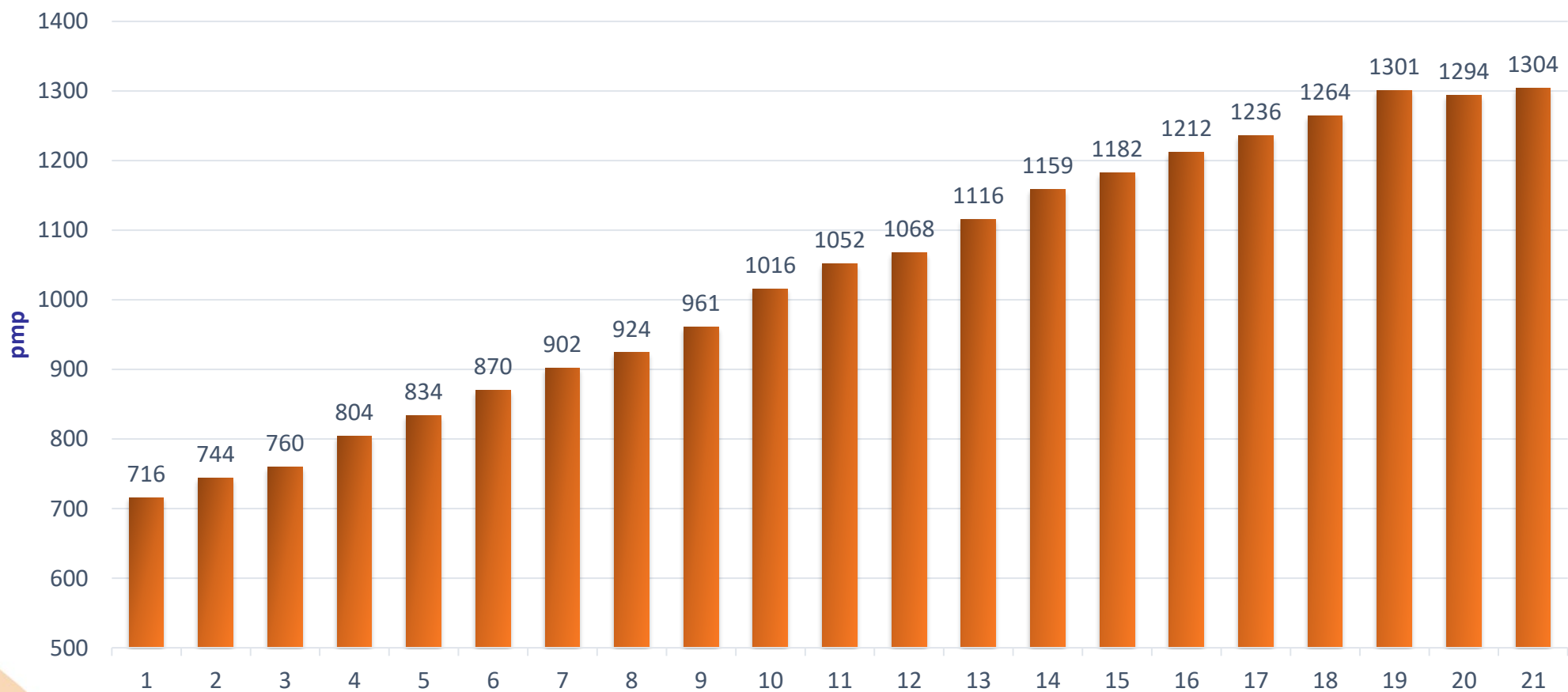
Prevalent patients on RRT by modality *31st December 2021*



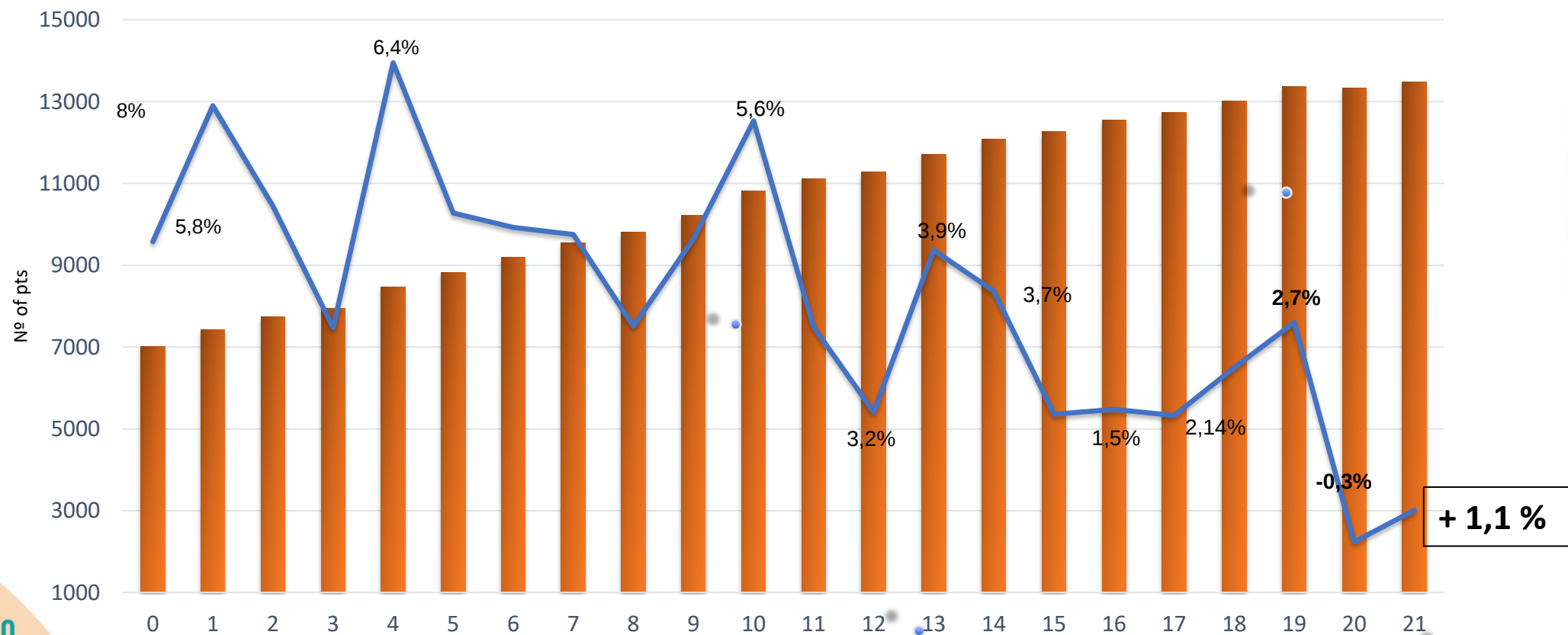
Prevalent patients on RRT *per million population end of each year 2011 - 2021*



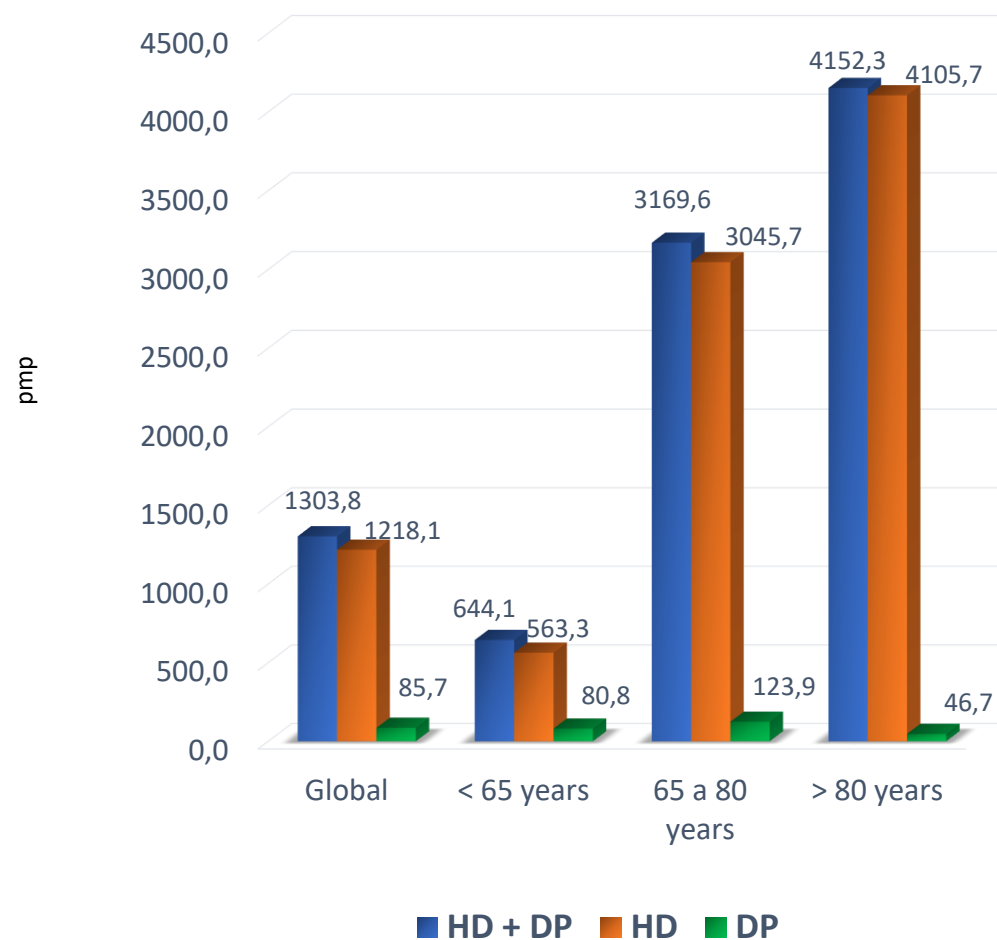
Prevalent patients on dialysis *per million population end of each year 2001 - 2021*



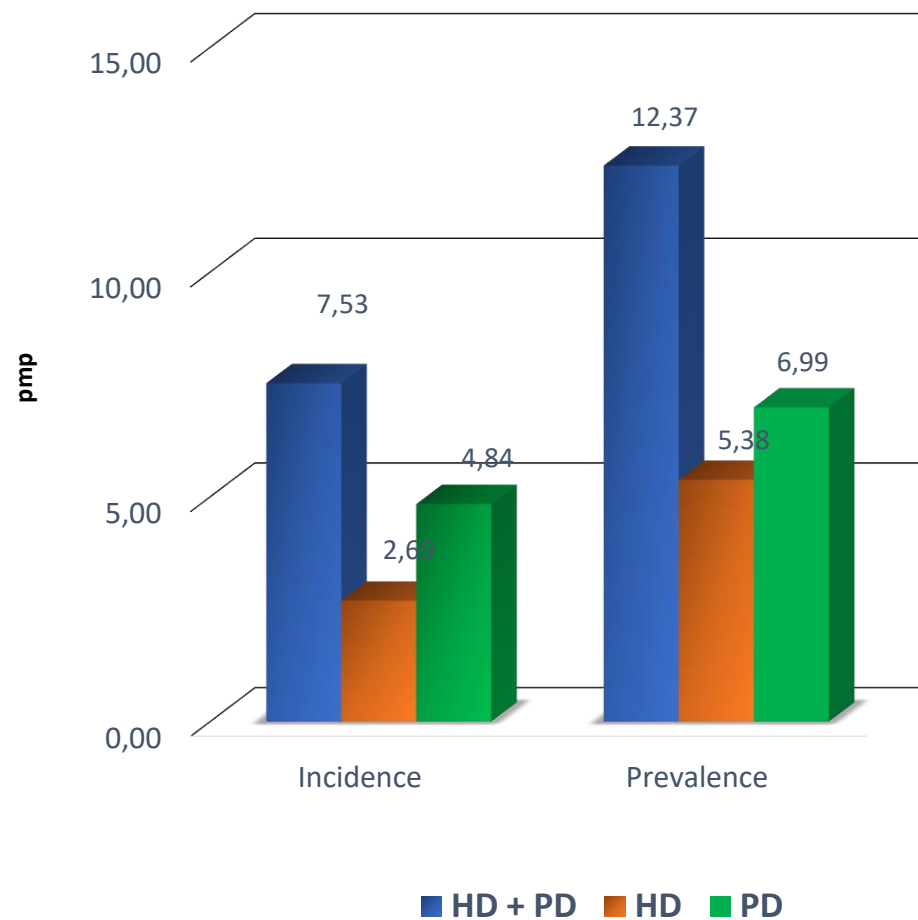
Patients on dialysis and annual growth *end of each year 2001 - 2021*



Prevalence of CKD patients treated by dialysis *per million population by age group in 2021*



Incident and prevalent pediatric patients on dialysis *HD and PD per million population 2021*

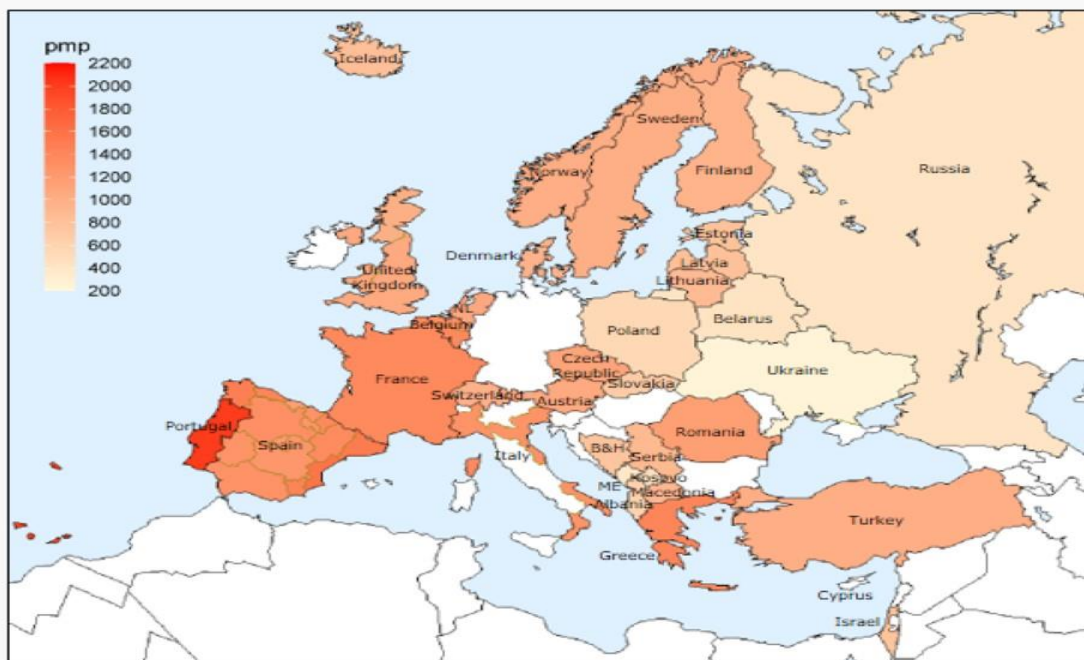


Prevalence

How do we compare?



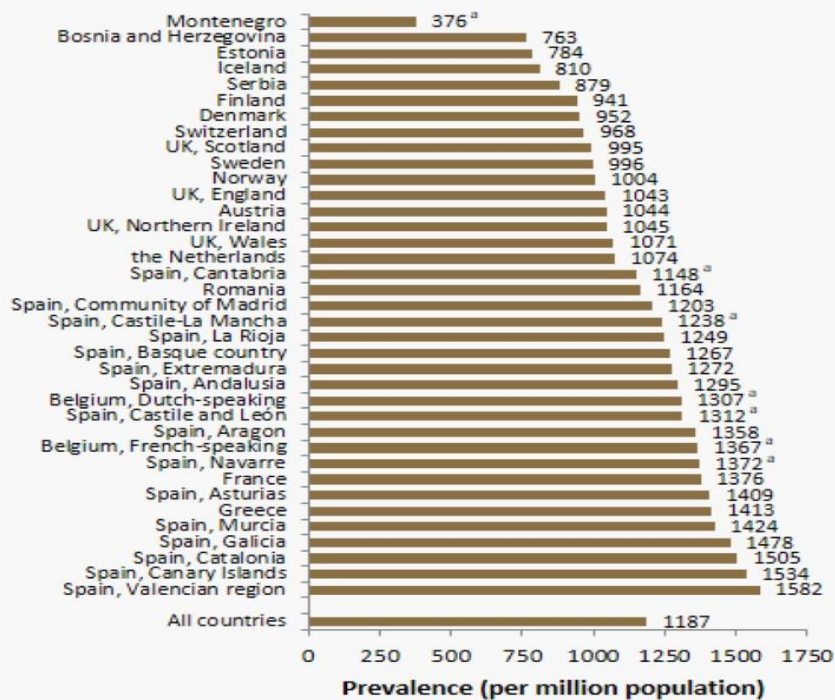
Prevalent patients on RRT in 2019 *by country*



Prevalent patients on RRT in 2019 by country

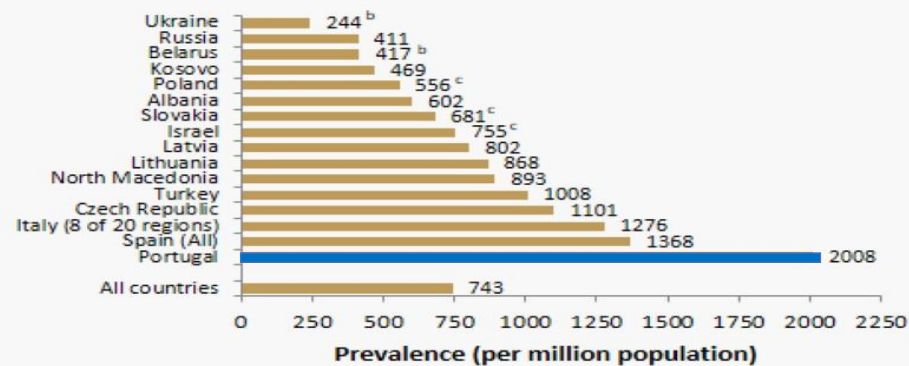
Unadjusted prevalence

renal registries providing individual patient data



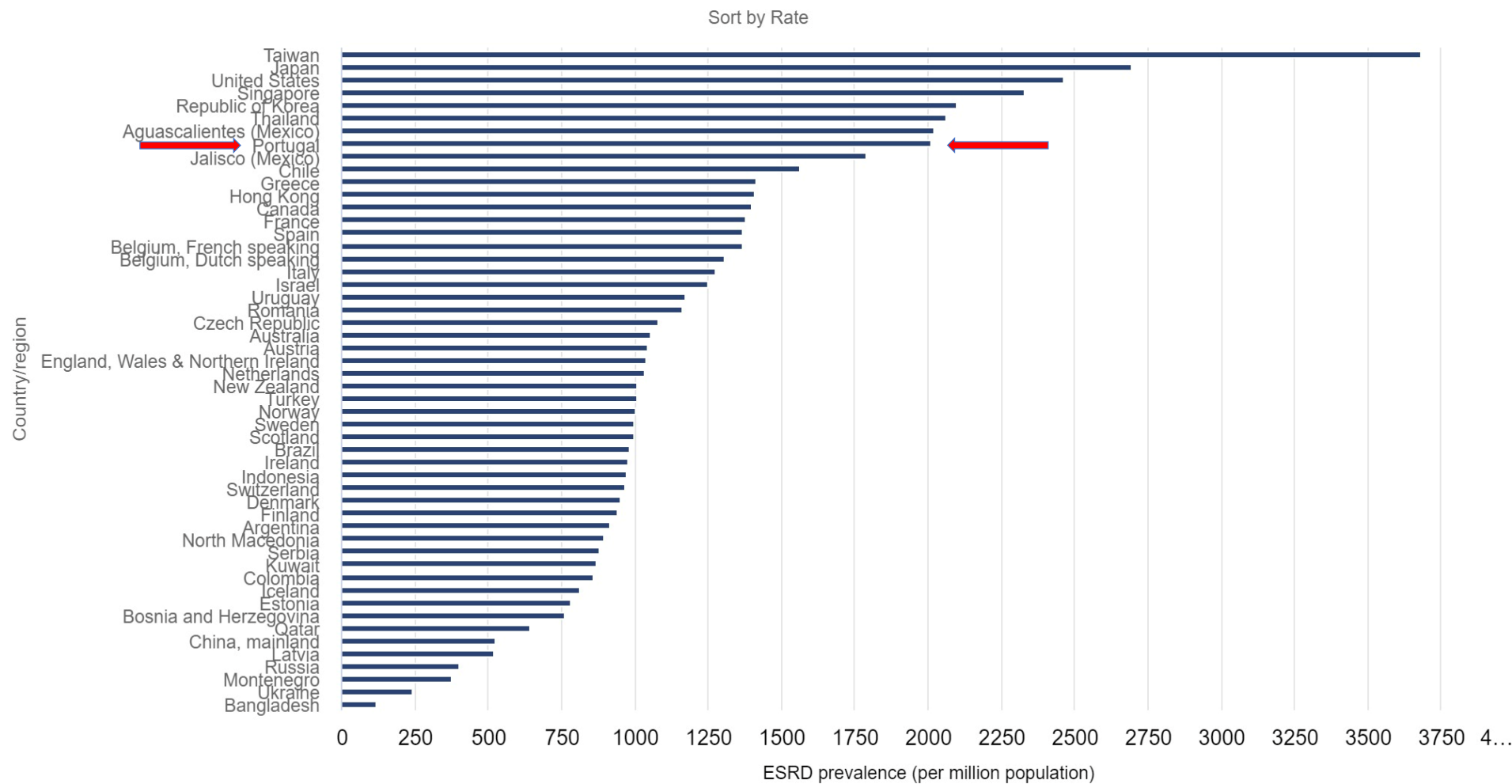
Unadjusted prevalence

renal registries providing aggregated data



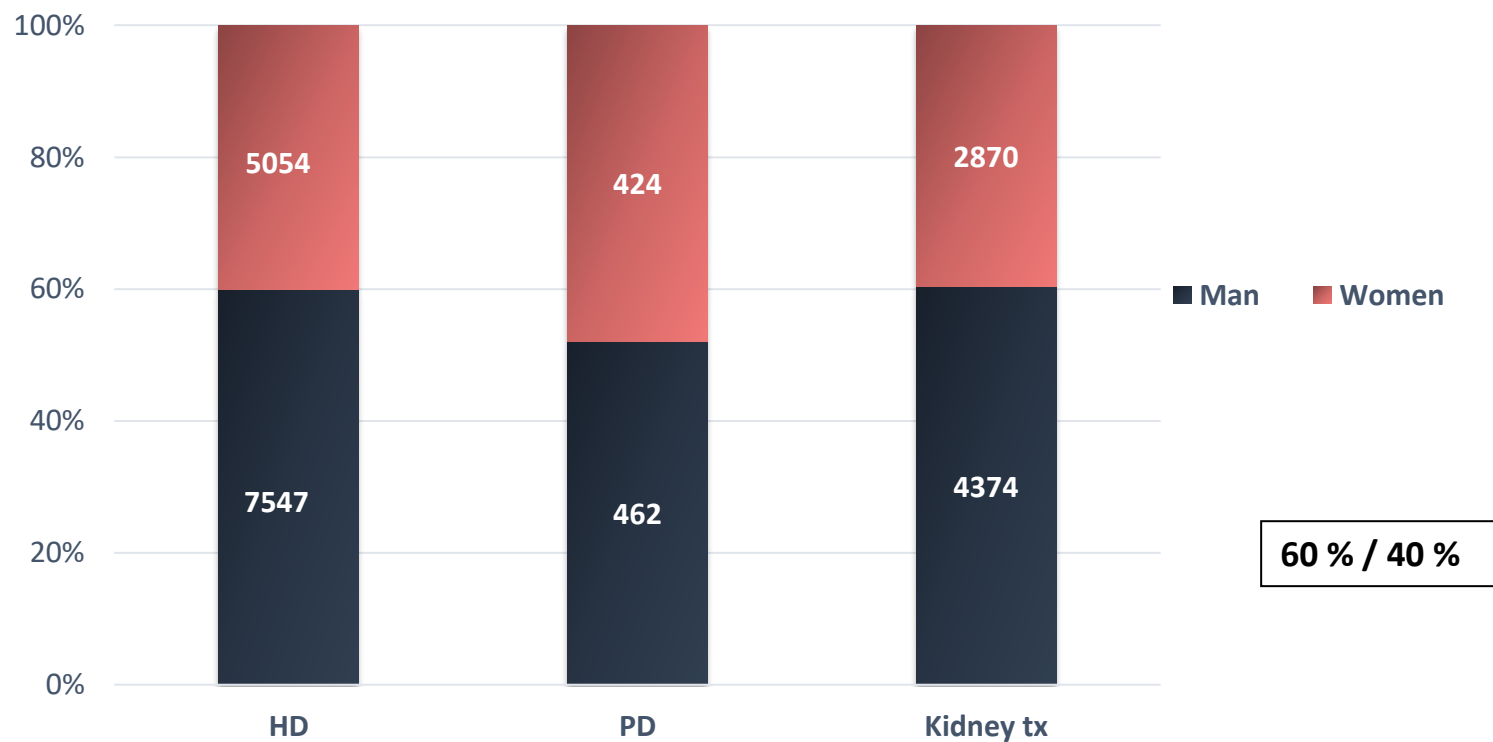
^a patients younger than 20 years of age are not included; ^b patients younger than 18 years of age are not included; ^c data includes patients receiving dialysis only

Figure 11.9 Prevalence of treated ESRD, by country or region, 2019

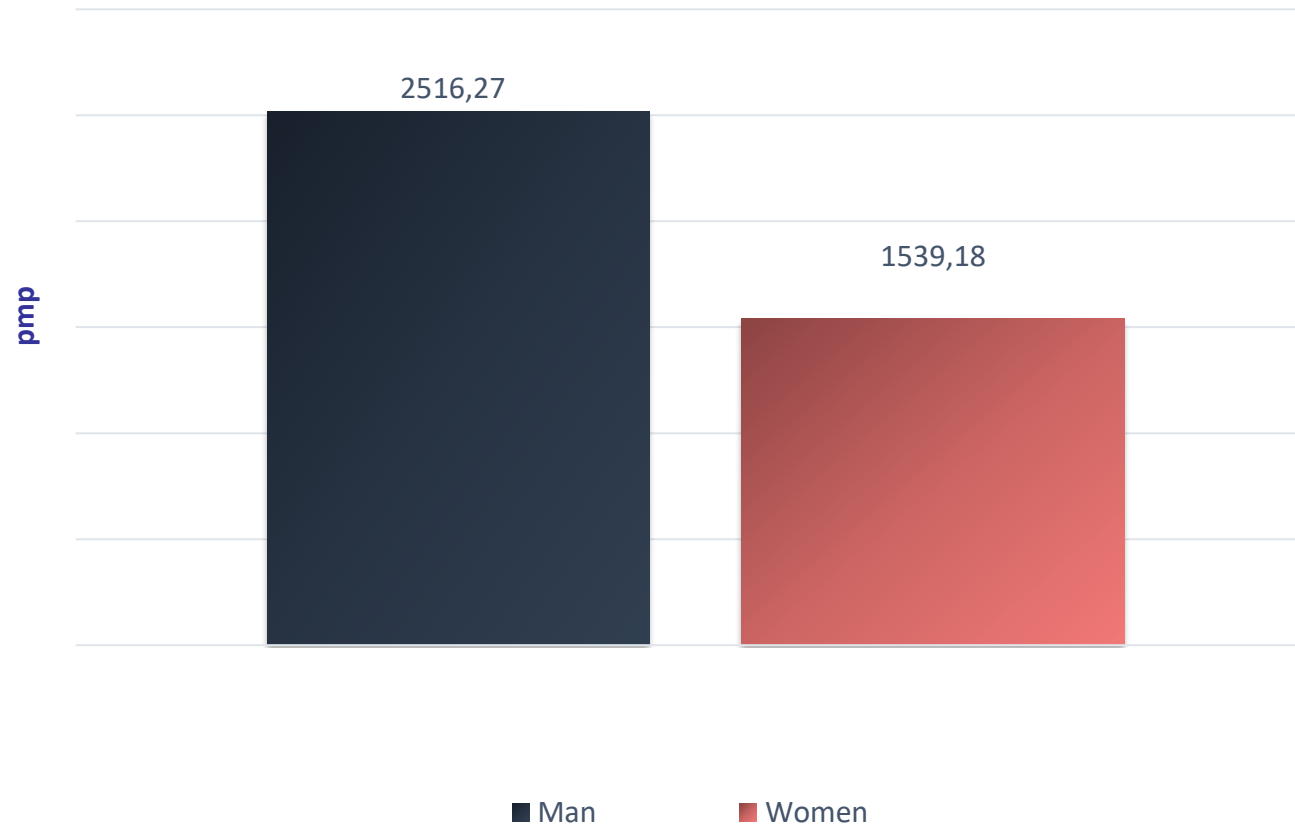


Data Source: 2021 United States Renal Data System Annual Data Report

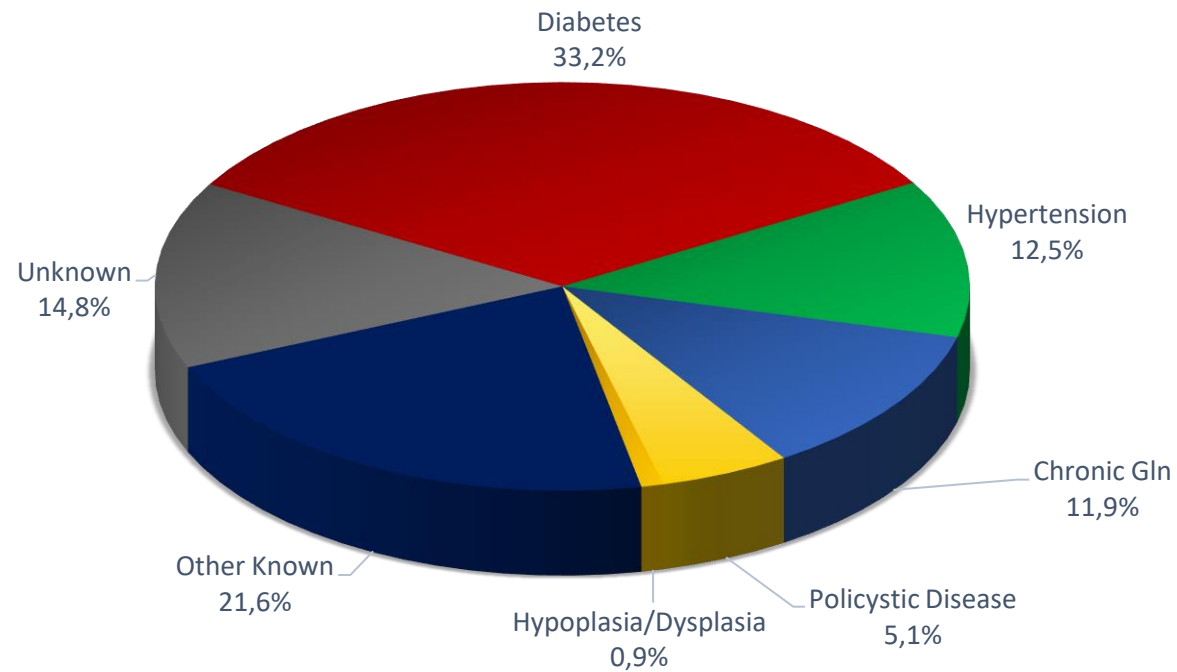
Gender distribution in each modality 31st December 2021



Prevalence by gender, all RRT *per million population 31st December 2021*

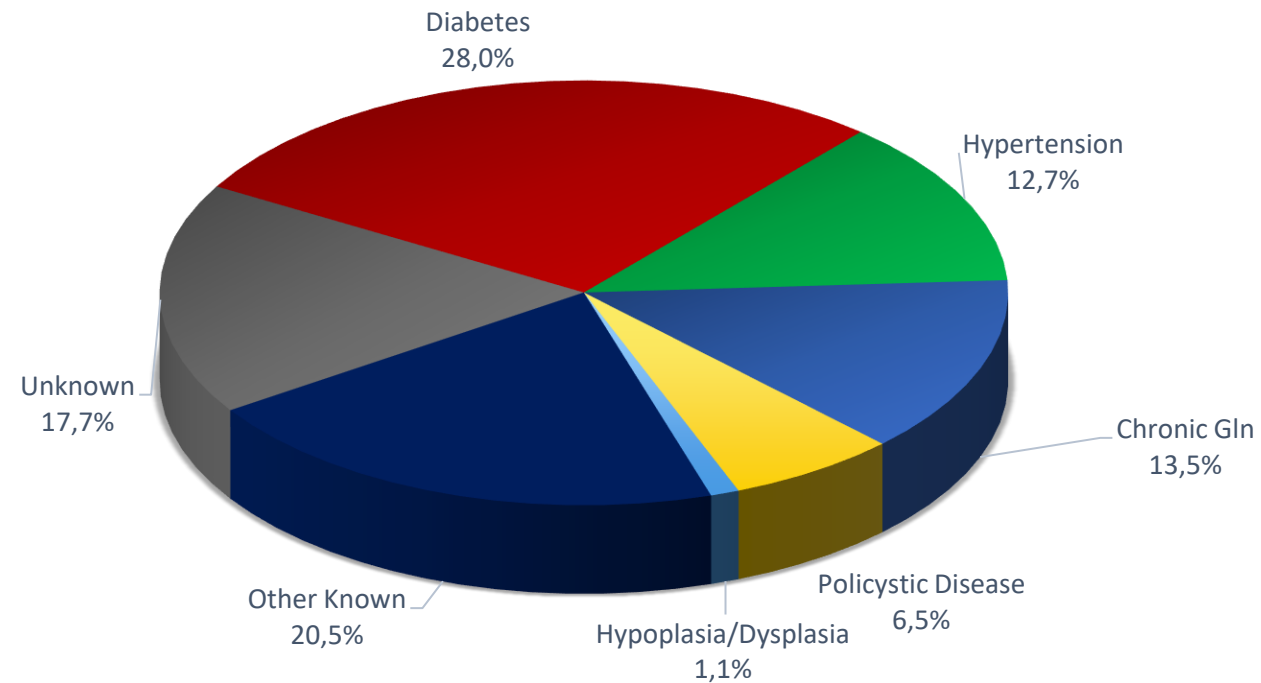


Primary renal disease of patients accepted for dialysis *HD and PD during 2021*



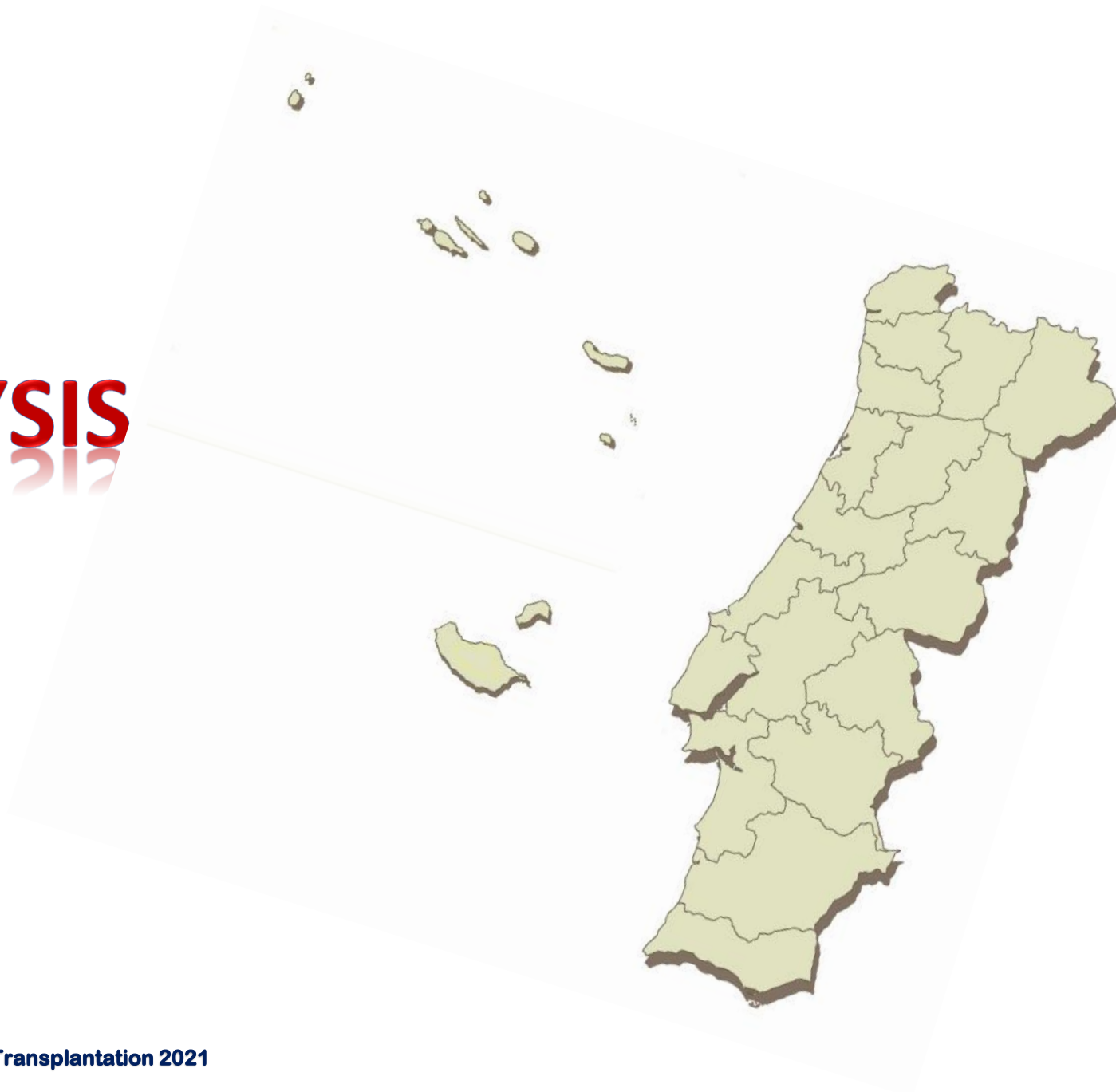
N = 2470
Not available = 25

Primary renal disease of prevalent patients *HD and PD, 31st December 2021*

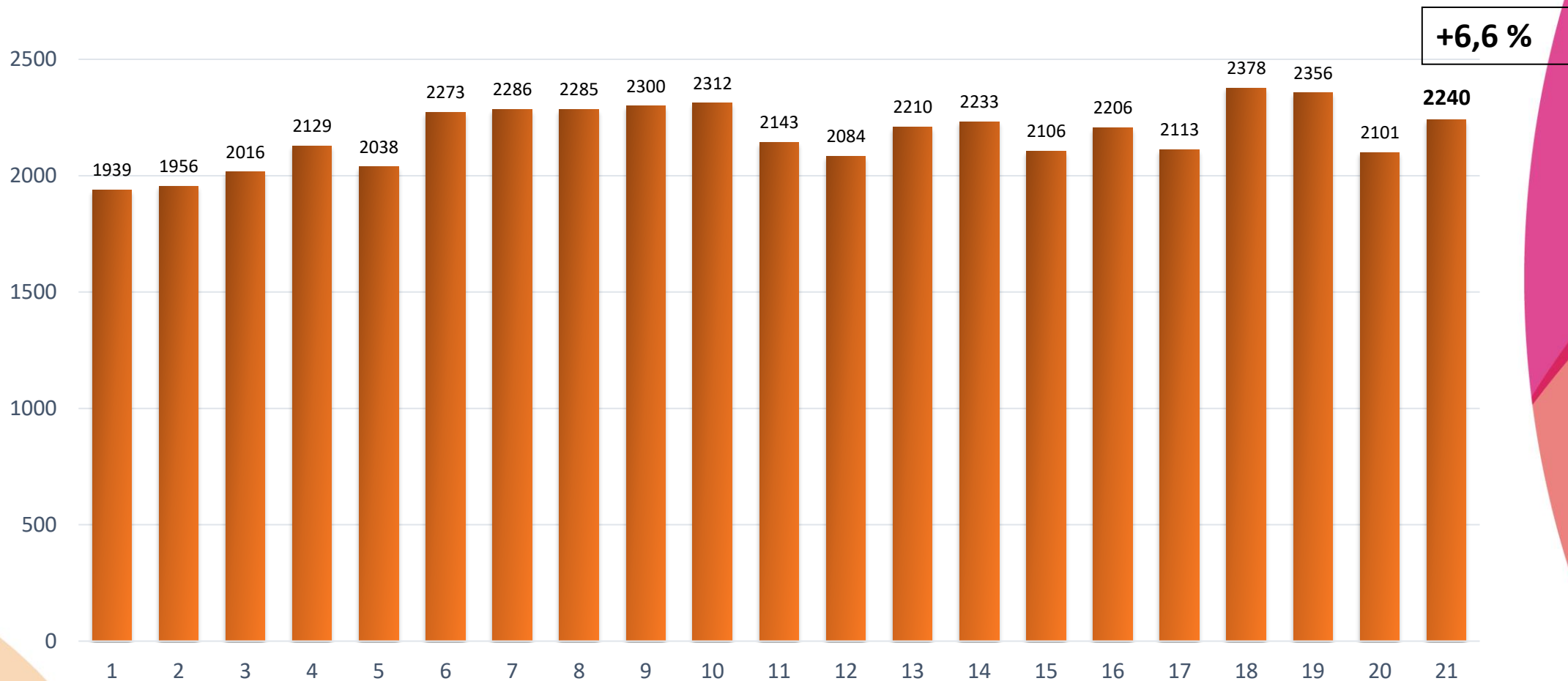


N = 13290
Not available = 197

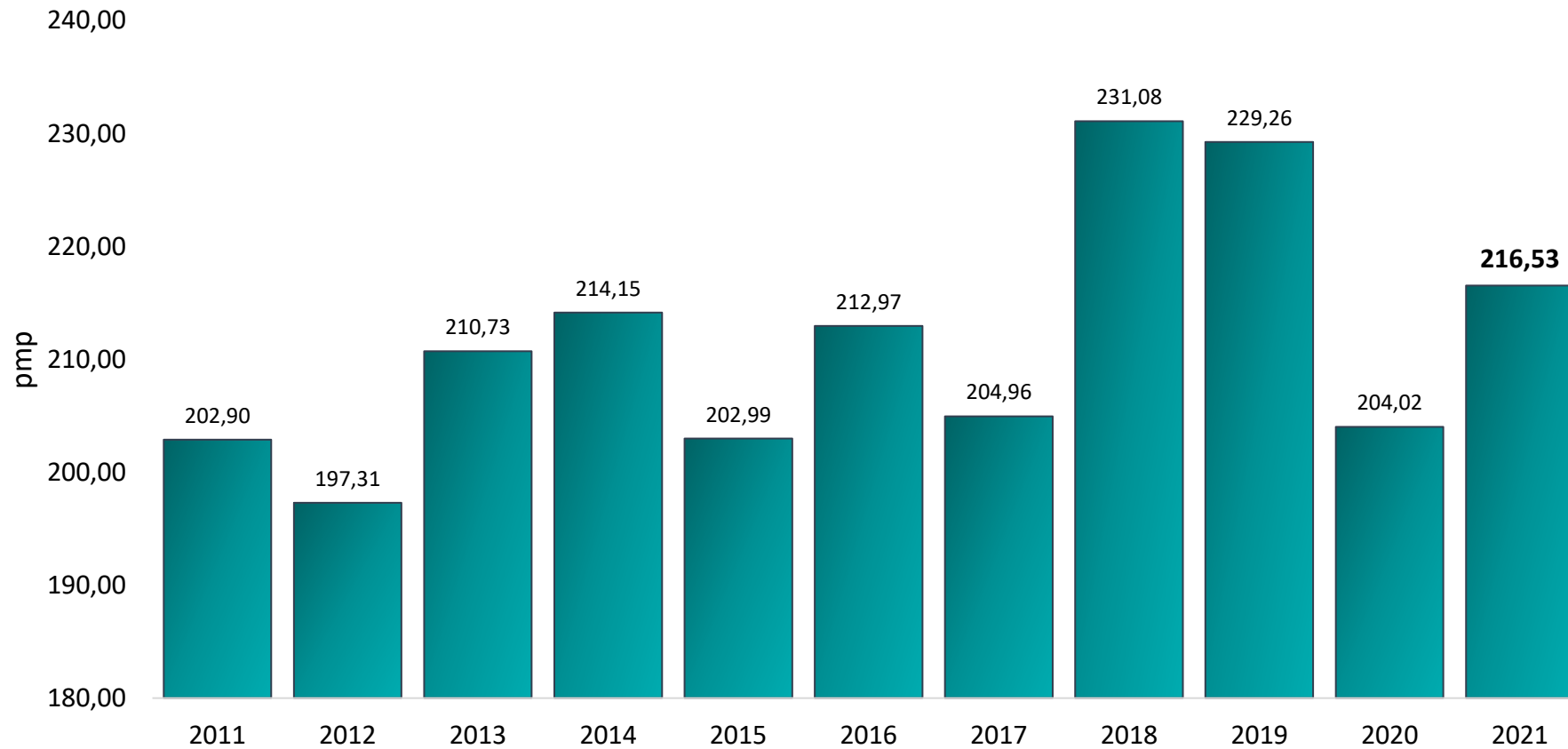
HEMODIALYSIS



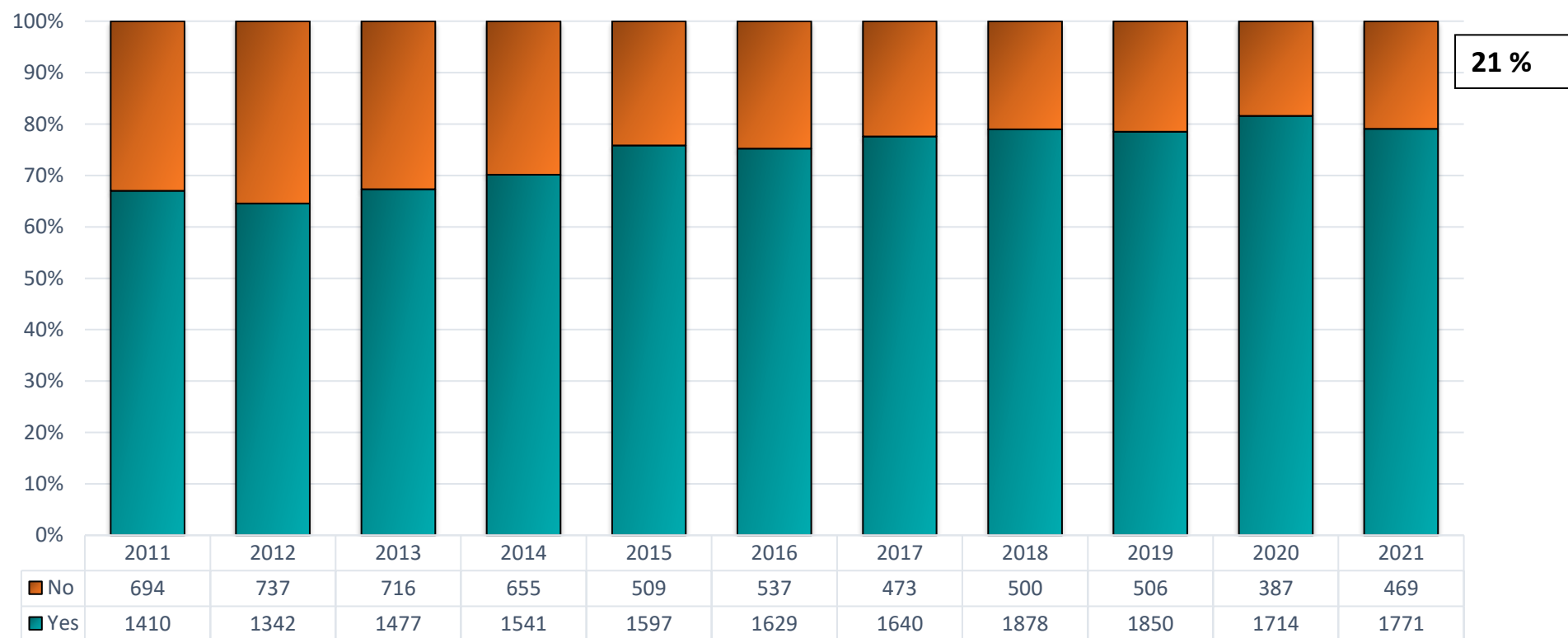
New patients accepted for hemodialysis 2001 - 2021



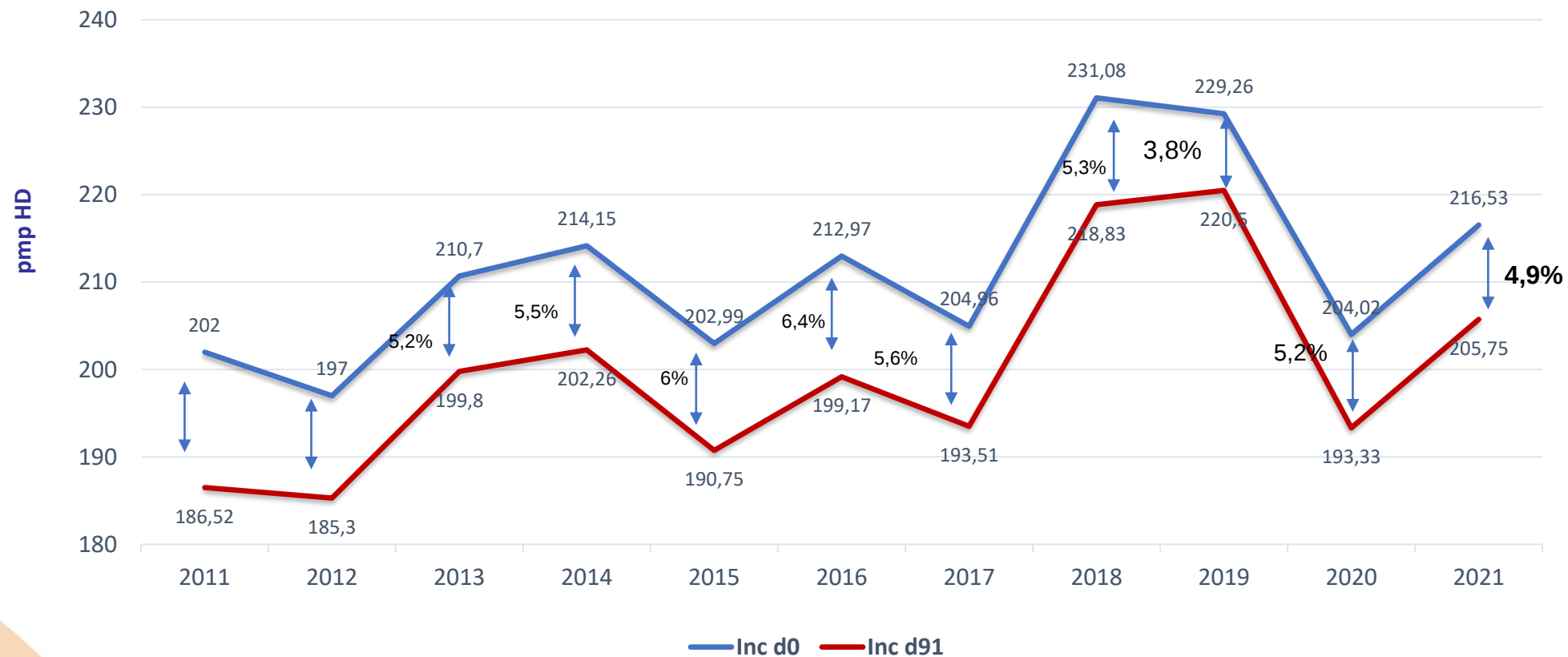
Incident patients accepted for hemodialysis *per million population 2011 - 2021*



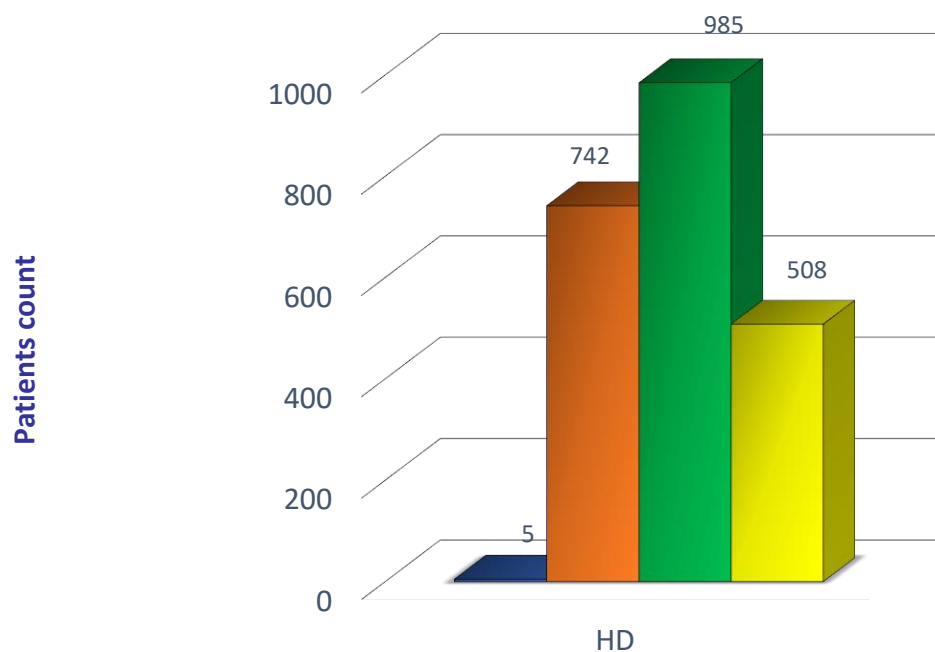
Previous follow-up by nephrology (> 3 months) HD patients 2011 – 2021



Incident patients accepted for hemodialysis Day 0 and day 91, 2011-2021

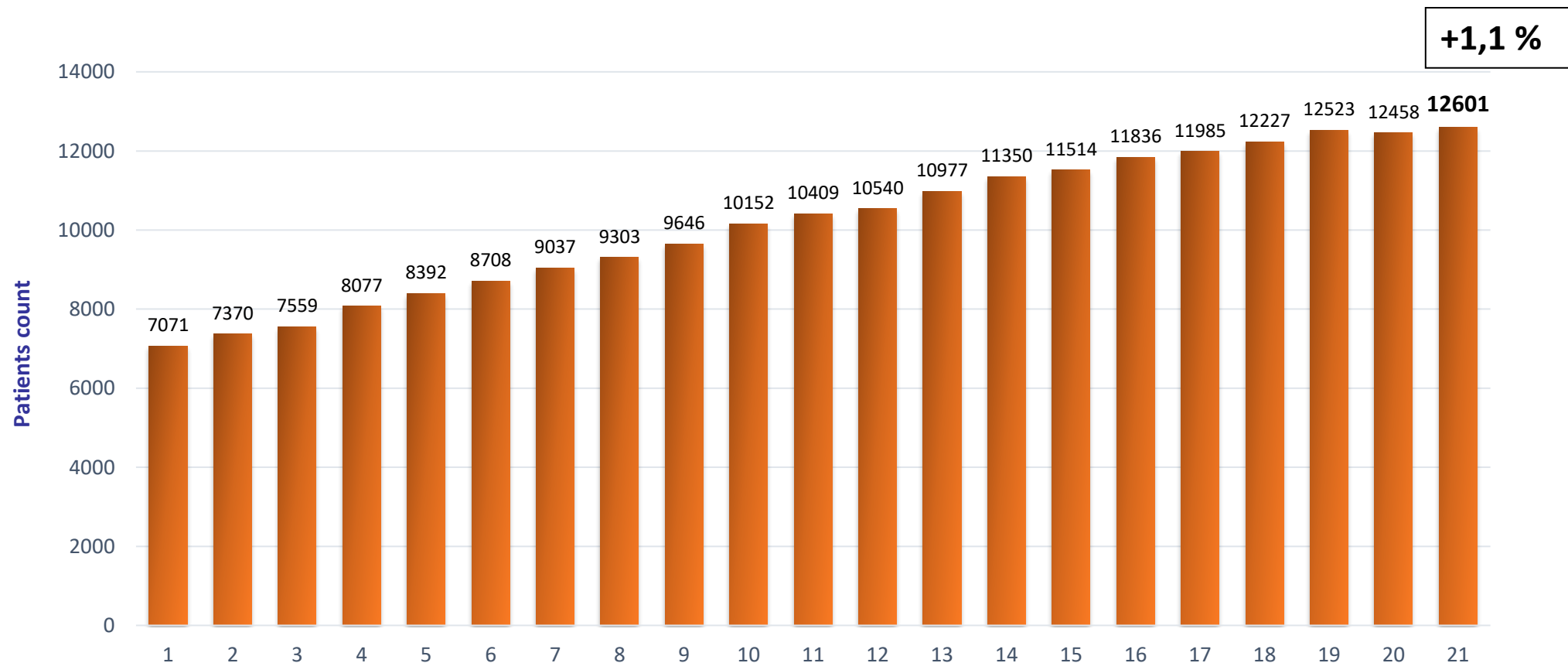


Patients accepted for hemodialysis *by age group, during 2021*

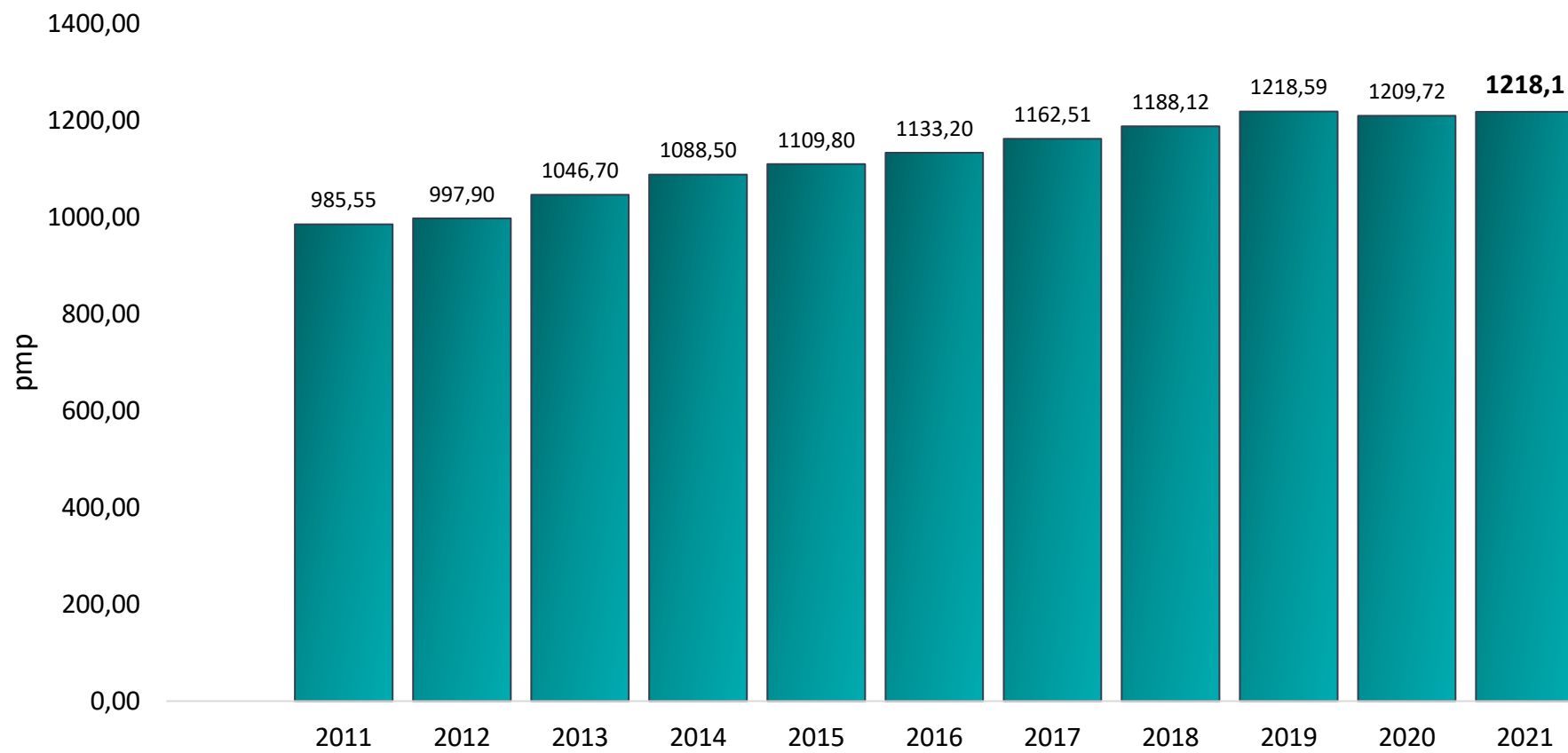


■ < 18 years old (0,2%)
 ■ 18 a 65 years old (33,1%)
 ■ 65 a 80 years old (44%)
 ■ > 80 years old (22,7%)

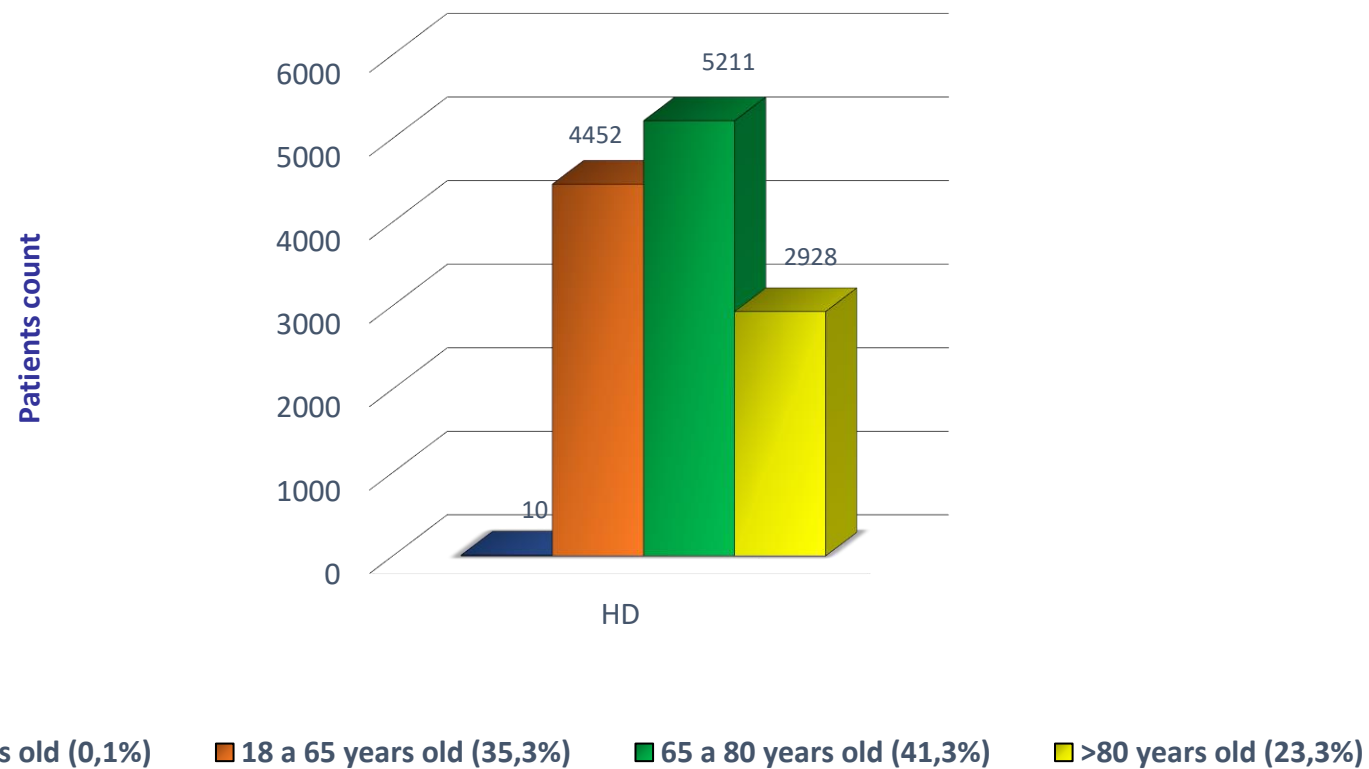
Patients treated by hemodialysis 31st of December each year, 2001 – 2021



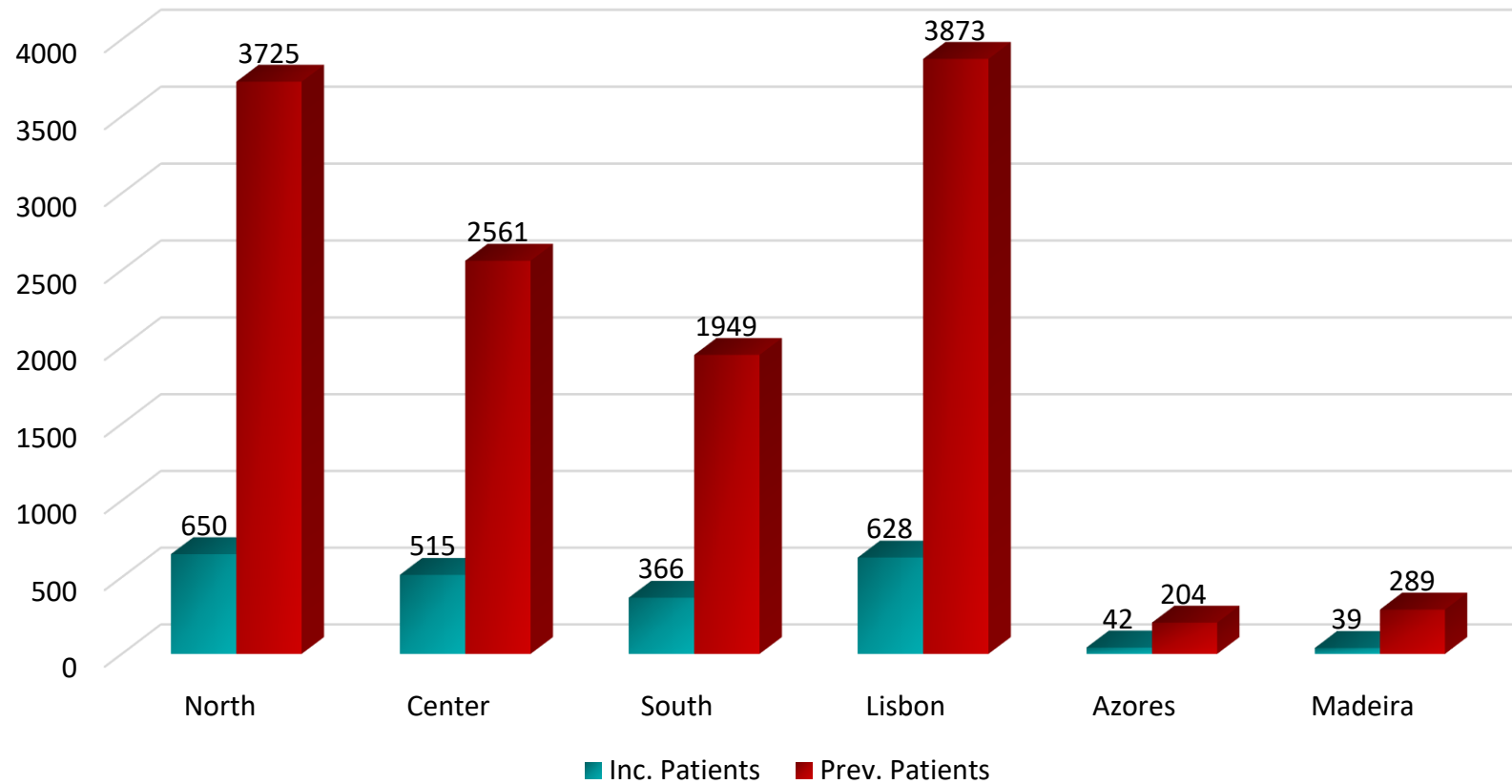
Prevalent patients treated by hemodialysis *per million population 2011 - 2021*



Patients treated by hemodialysis *by age group, 31st December 2021*



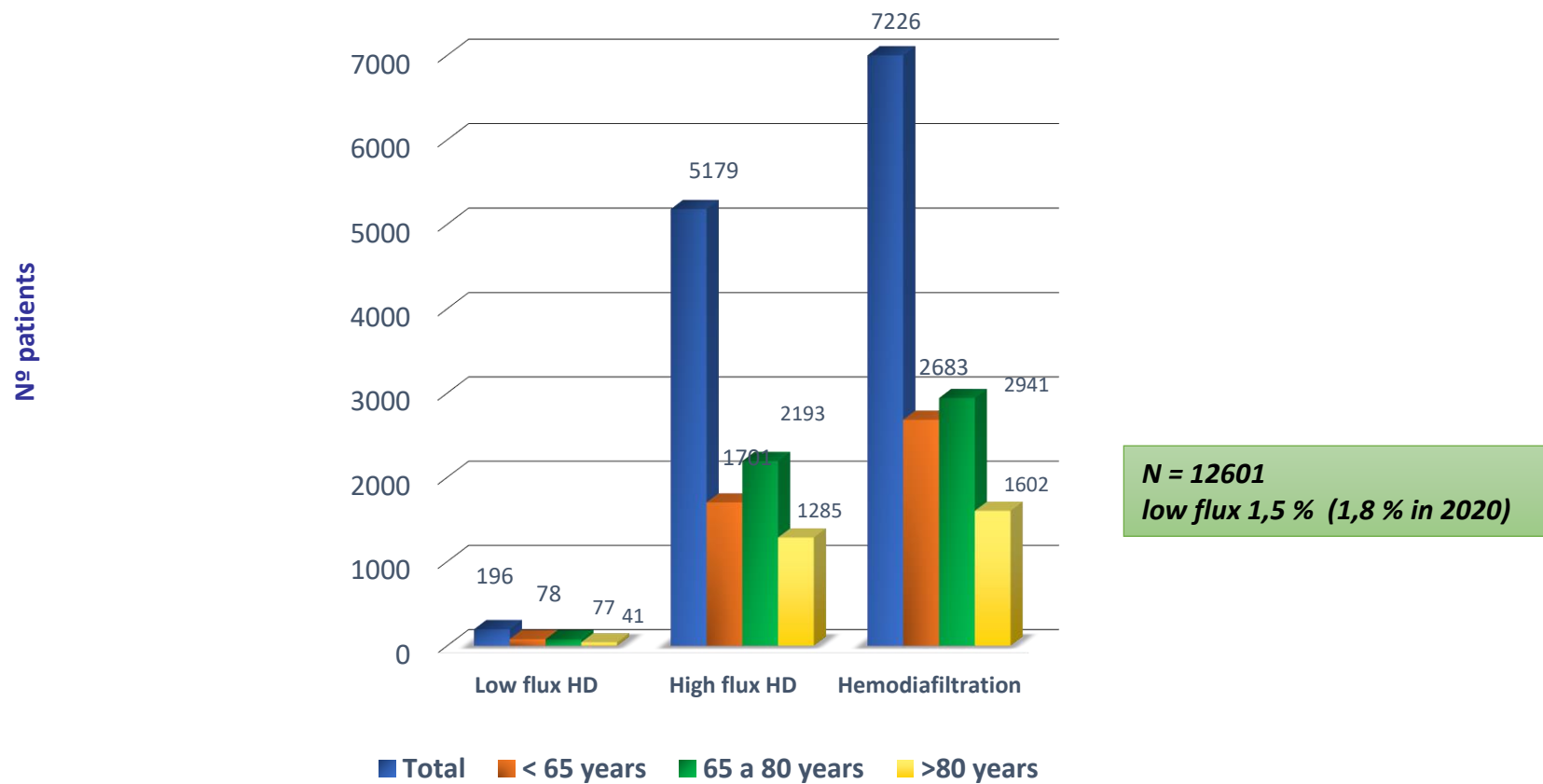
Incident and prevalent patients treated by hemodialysis *by country region, 2021*



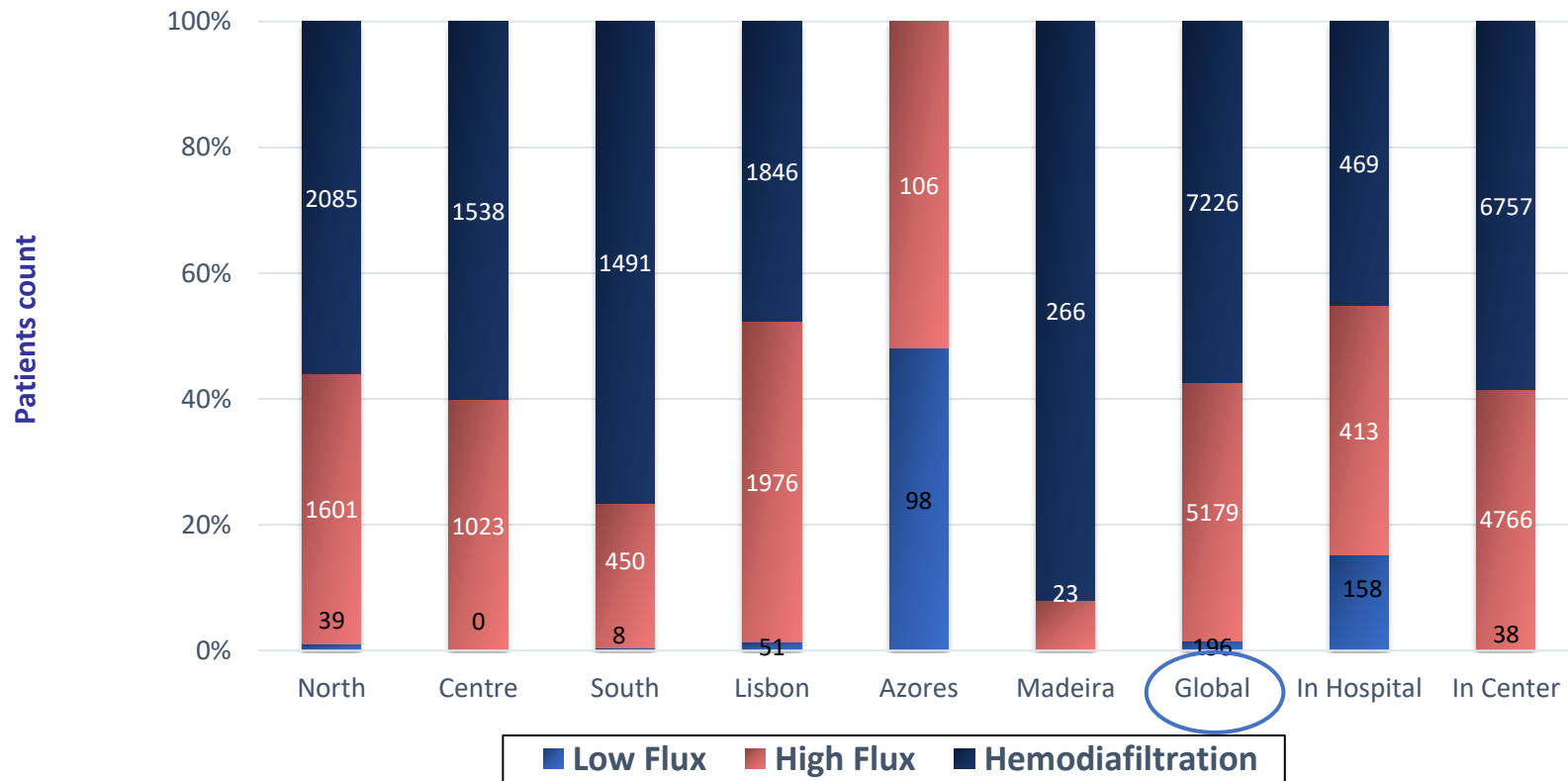
Incident and prevalent patients treated by hemodialysis *per million population by age group, 2021*



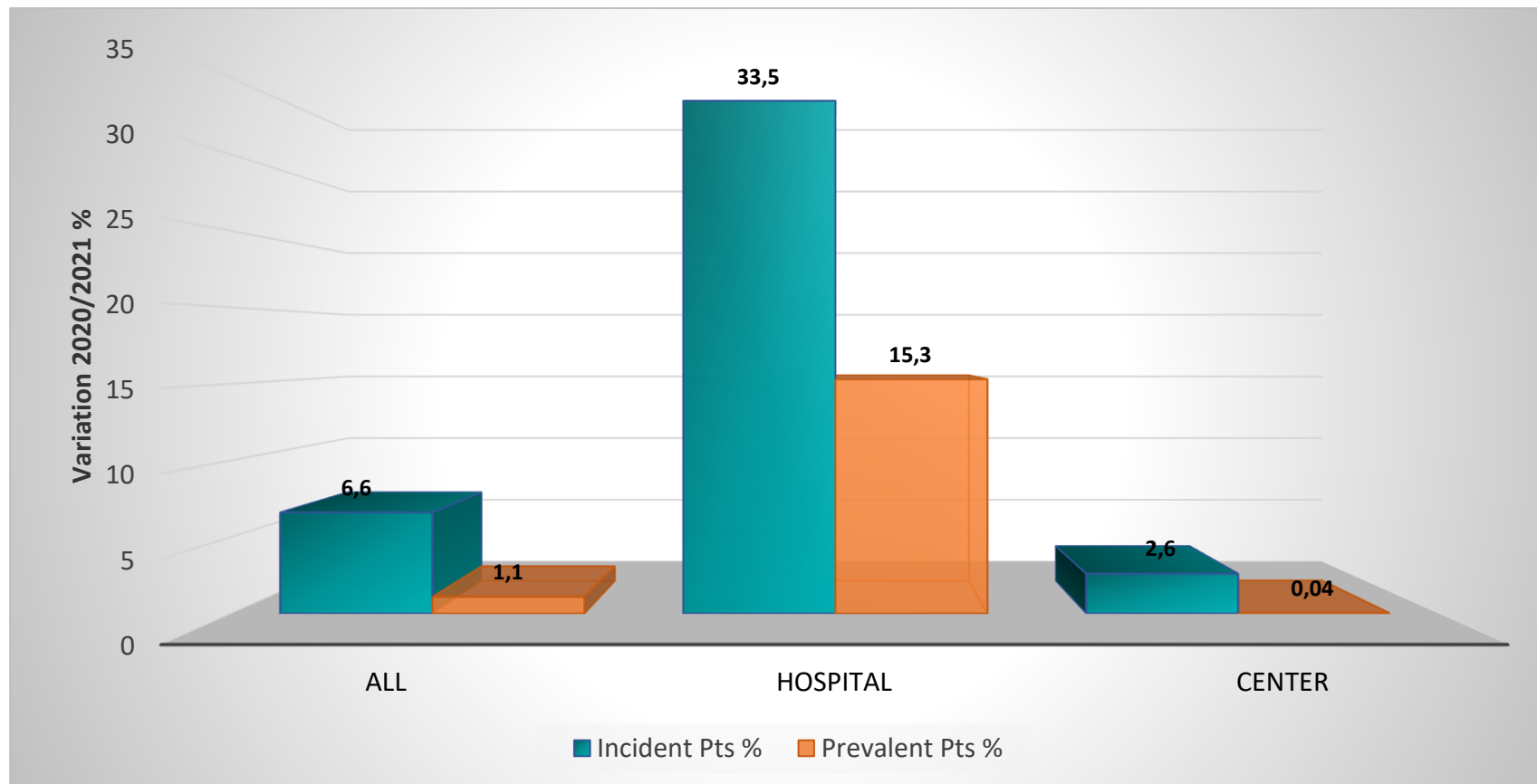
Patients treated by hemodialysis *distribution by techniques in each age group, 31st of December 2021*



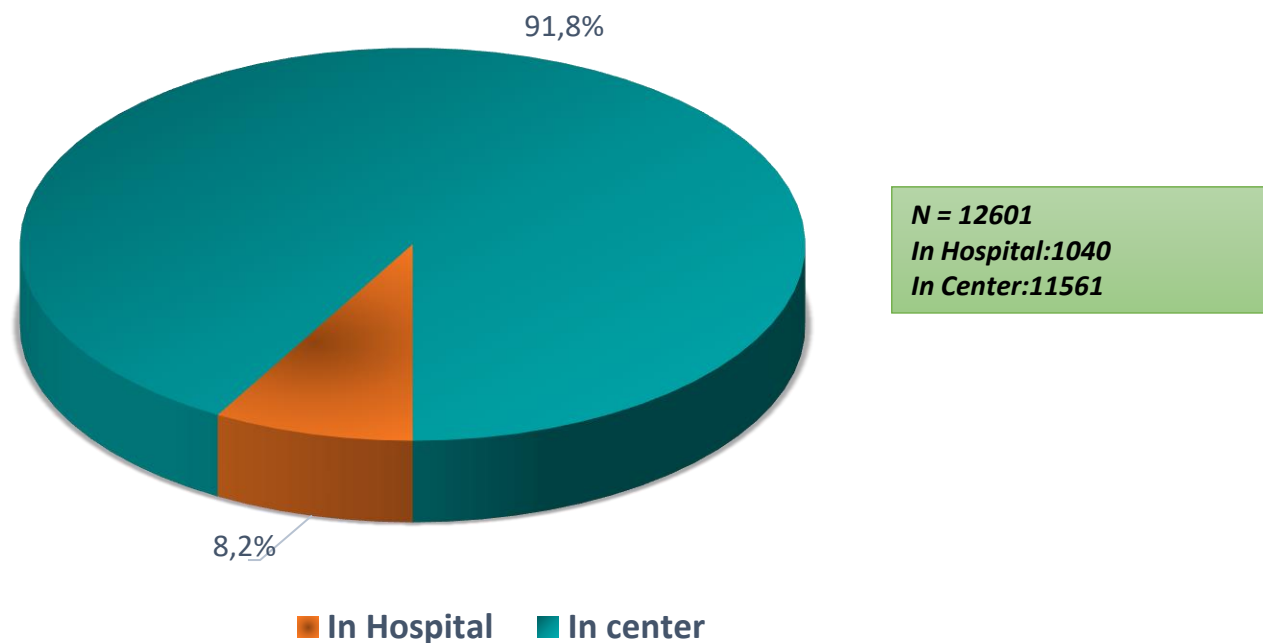
Patients treated by hemodialysis *distribution by techniques by region and facility type, 31st Dec. 2021*



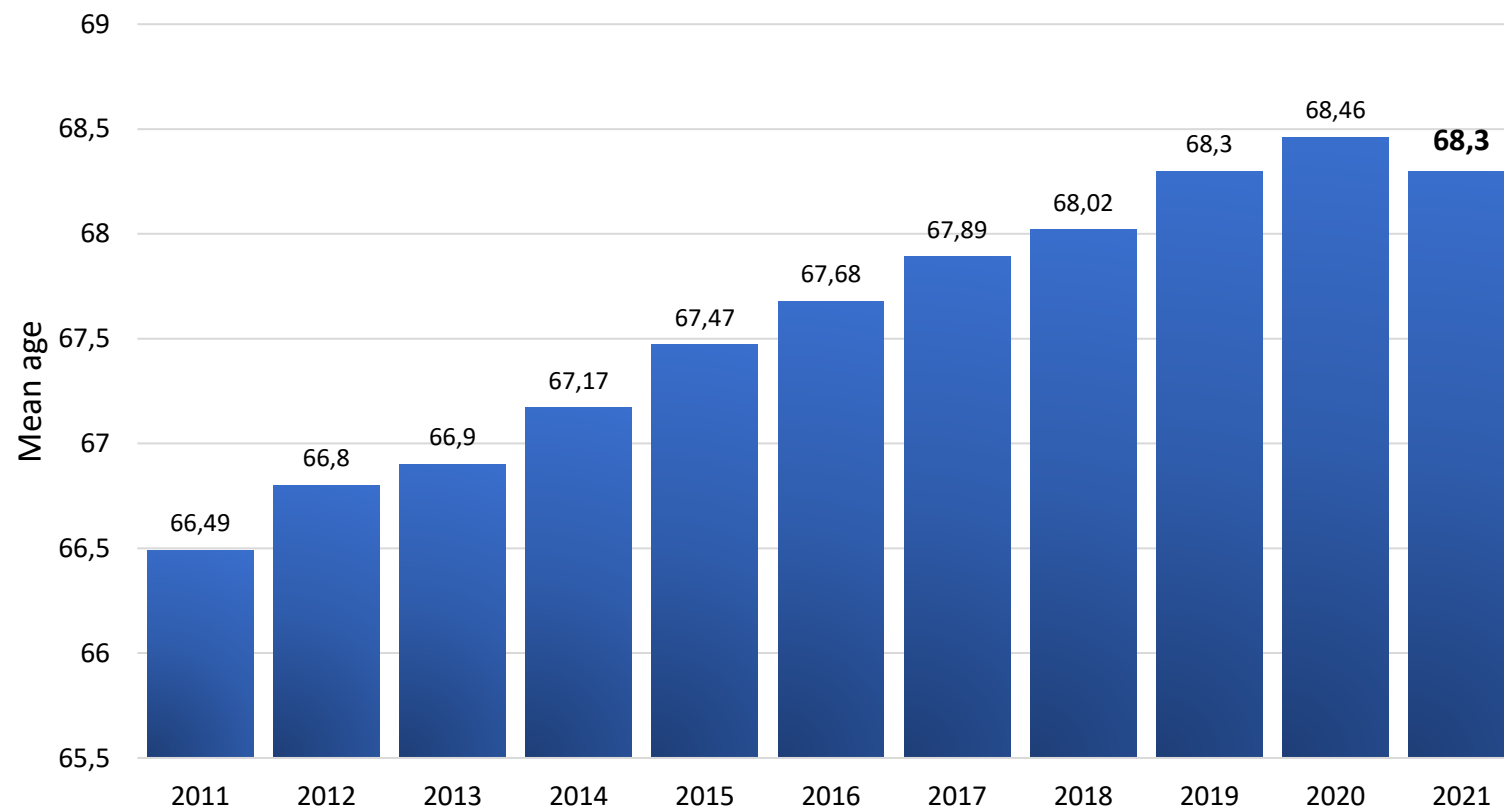
Hemodialysis growth 2021 vs 2020 (%) *31st of December each year*



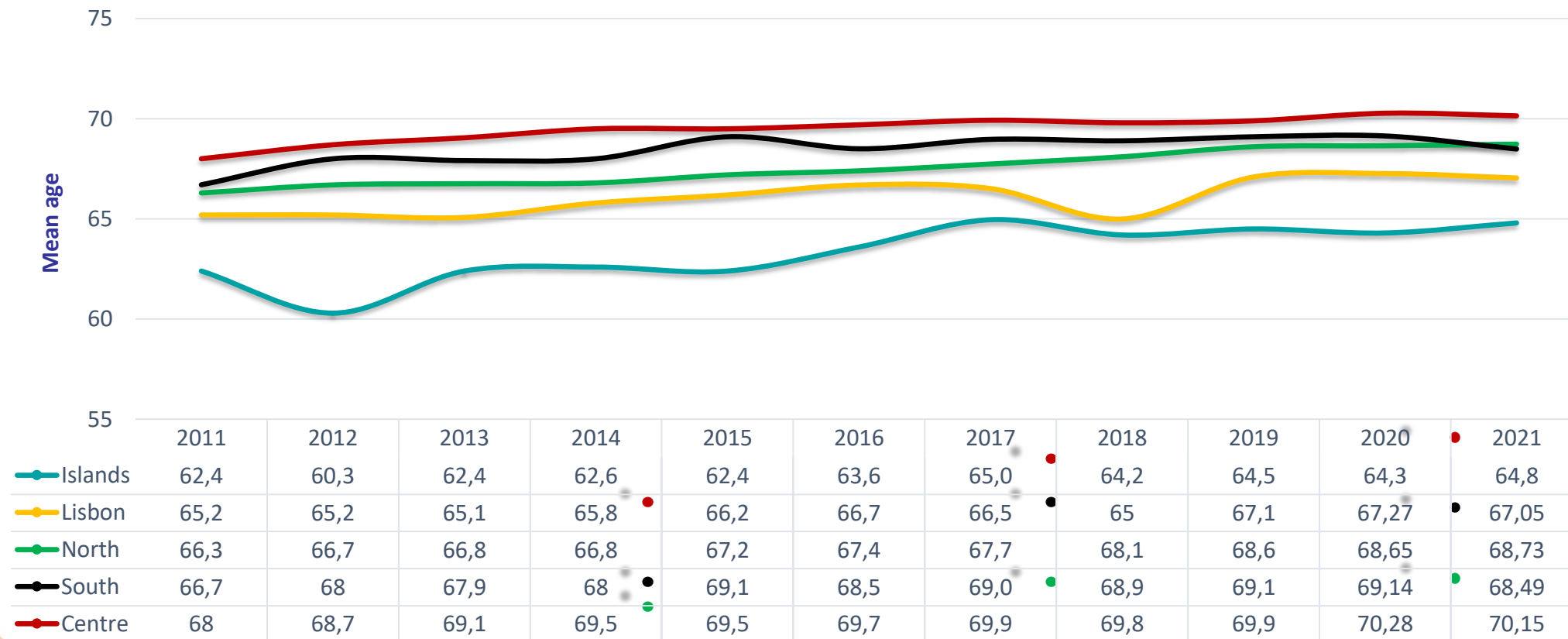
Distribution of hemodialysis patients by type of dialysis facility *31st of December 2021*



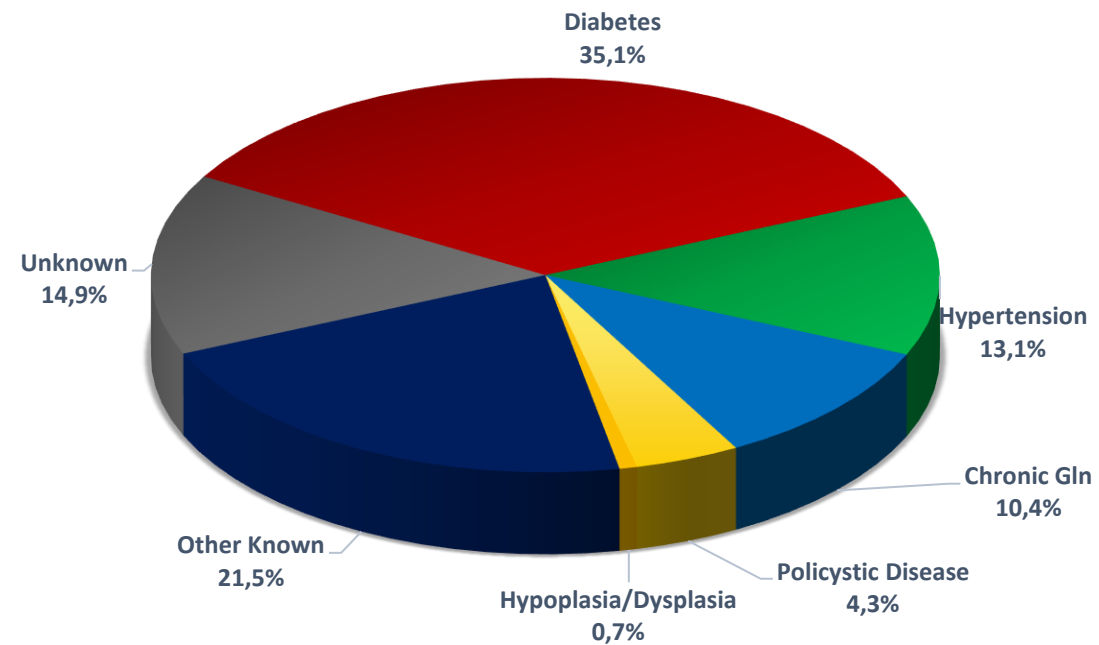
Mean Age of patients treated by hemodialysis *31st of December 2011 – 2021*



Mean Age of patients treated by hemodialysis by country region, 31st of December 2011 – 2021

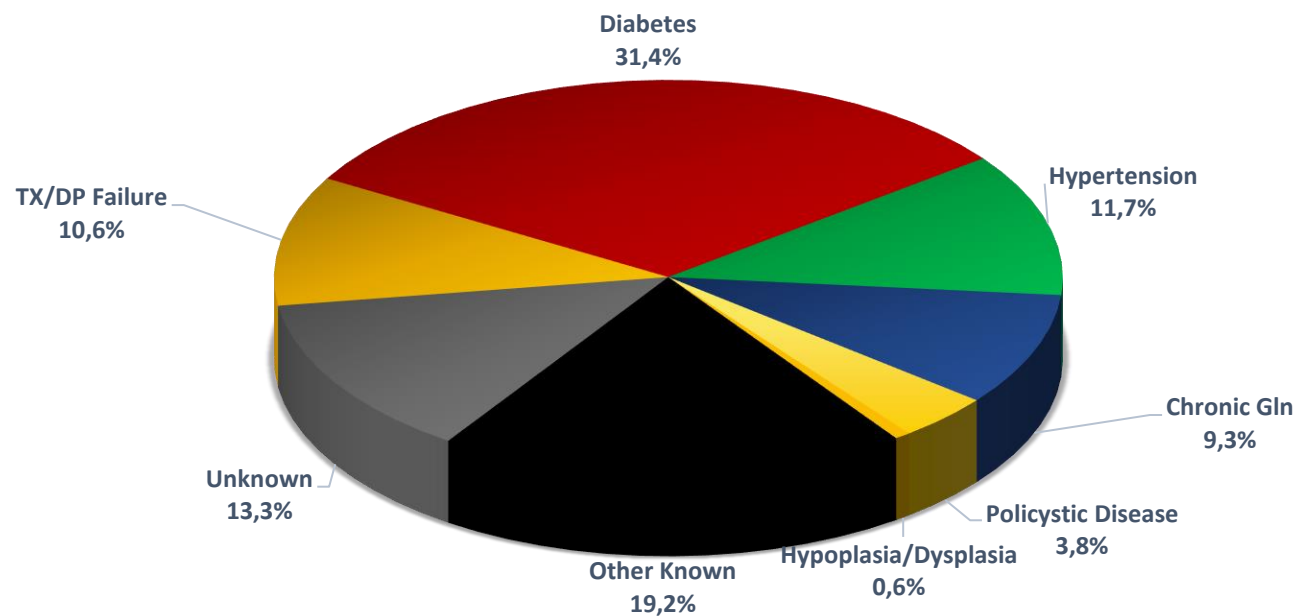


Primary renal disease of patients accepted for hemodialysis *during 2021*



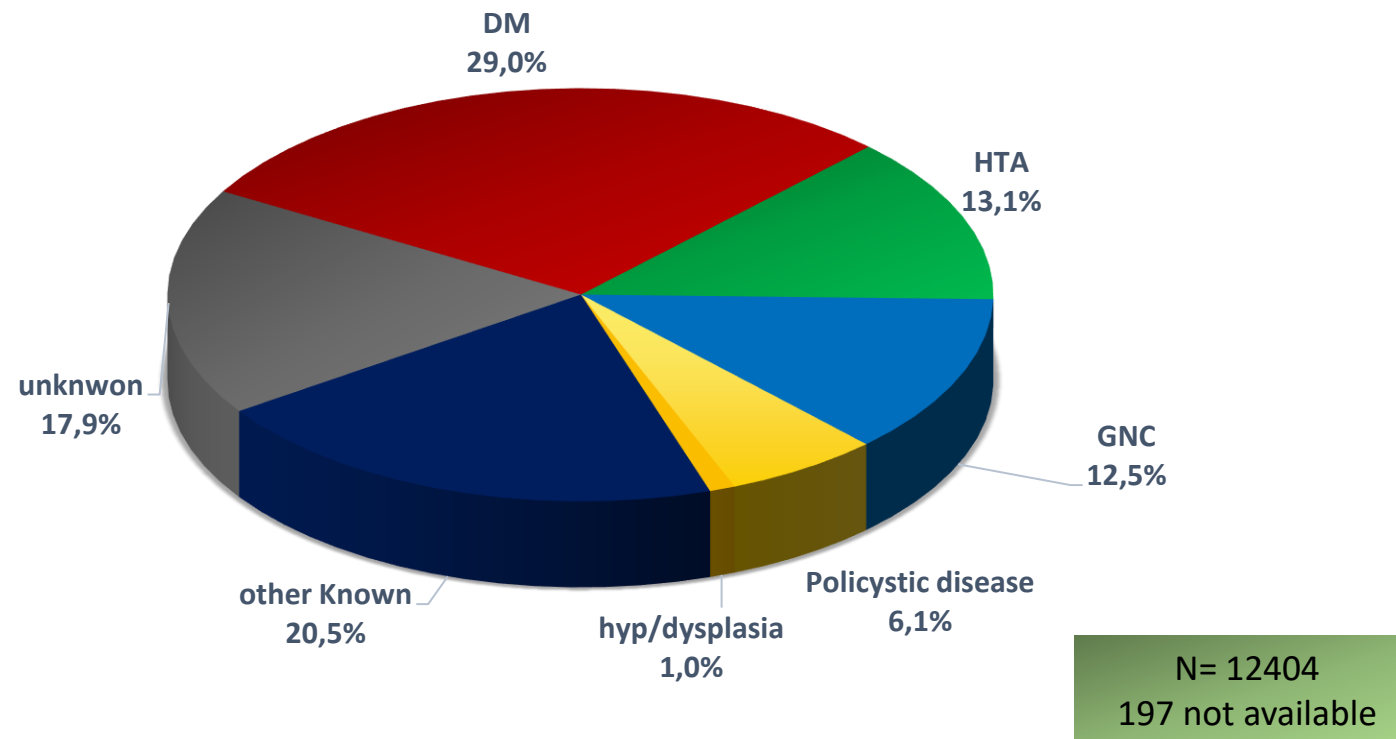
N = 2215
25 not available

Etiology of All patients accepted for hemodialysis *during 2021*

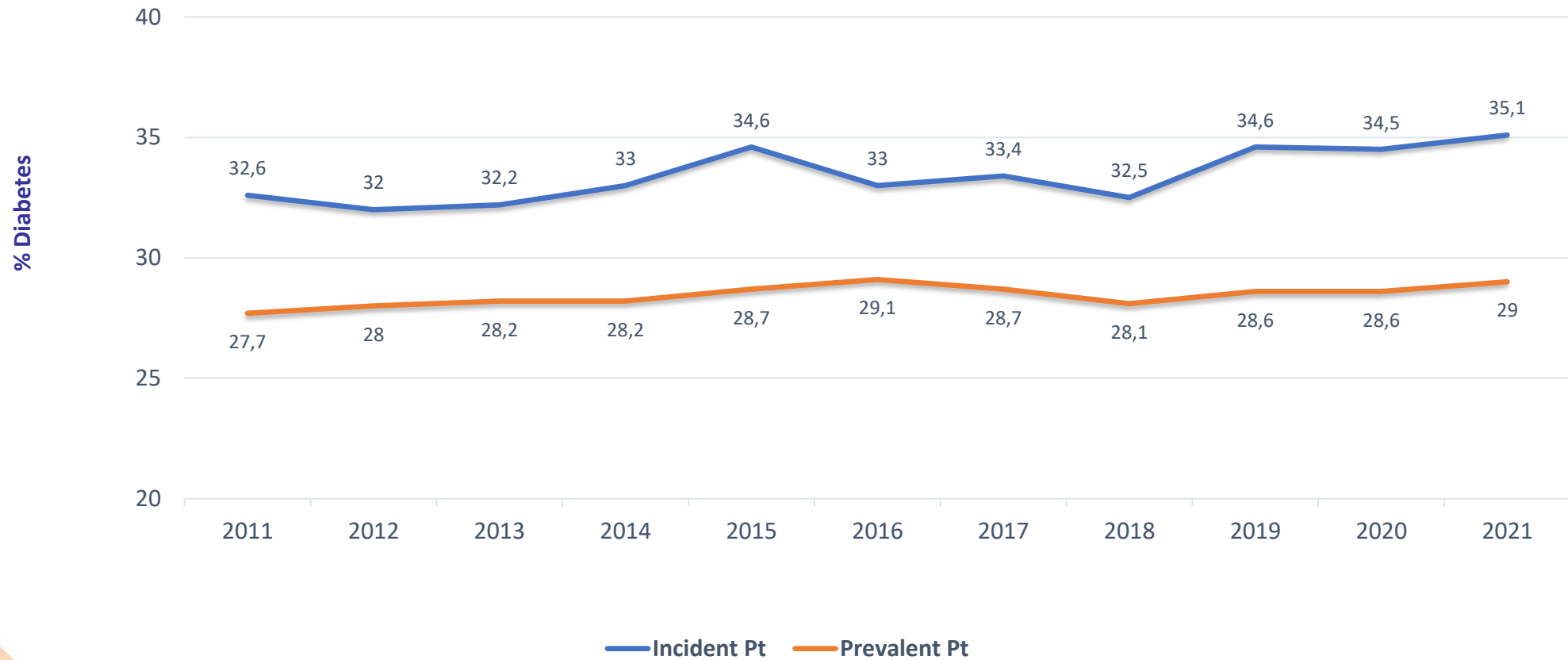


N = 2479
25 not available

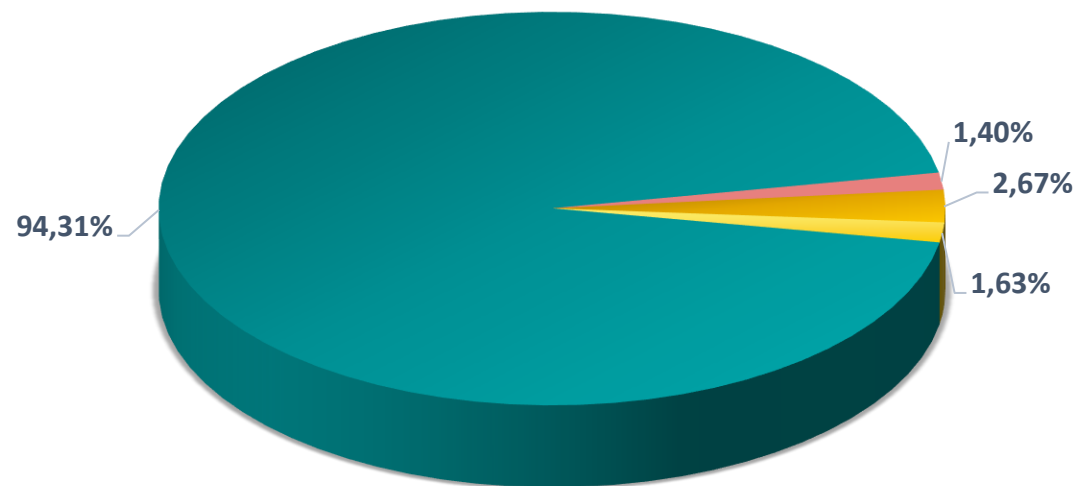
Primary renal disease of prevalent hemodialysis patients *31st December 2021*



Diabetes as primary renal disease in HD patients Incident and prevalent (%) 2011 - 2021



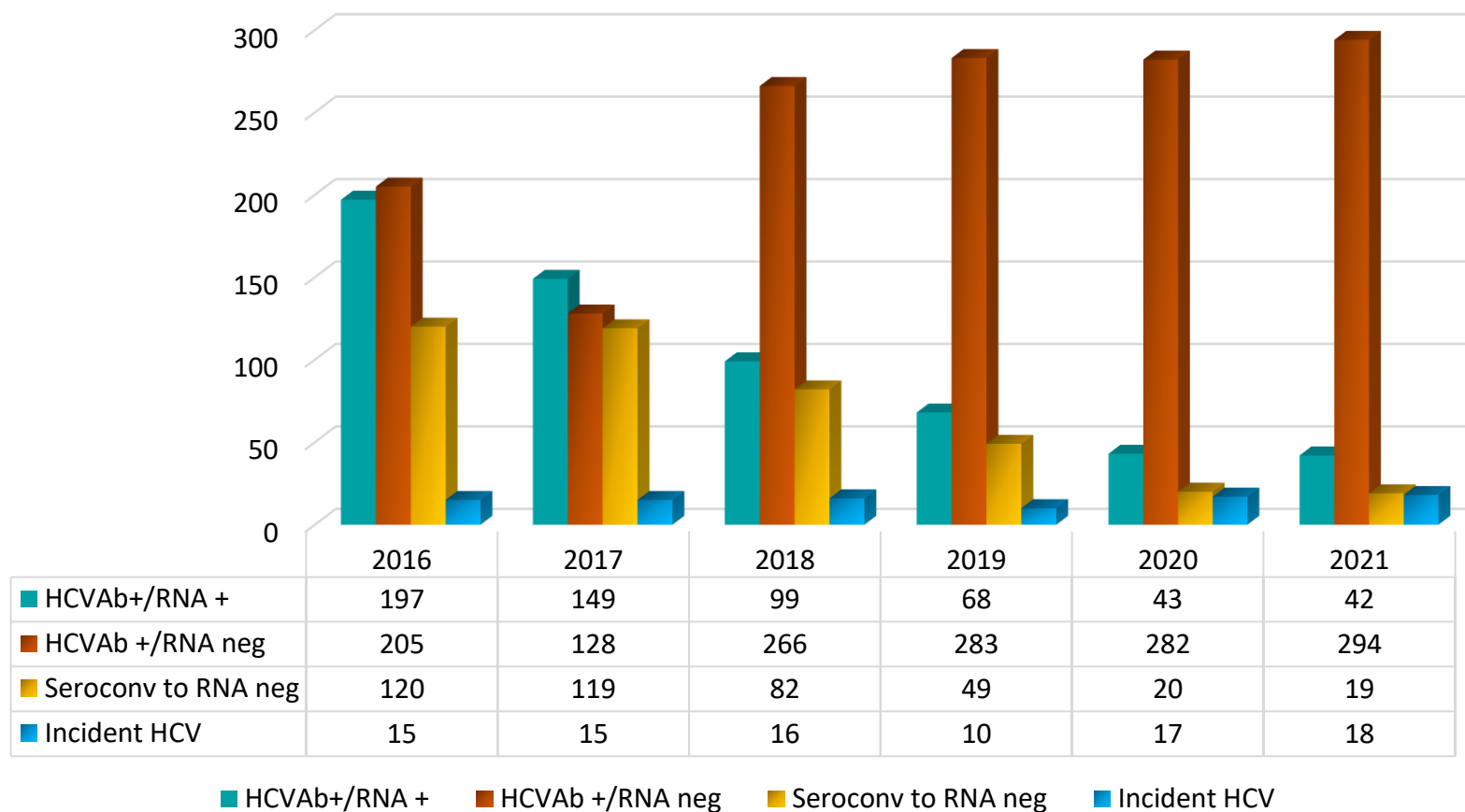
Viral status in HD prevalent patients *31st December 2021*



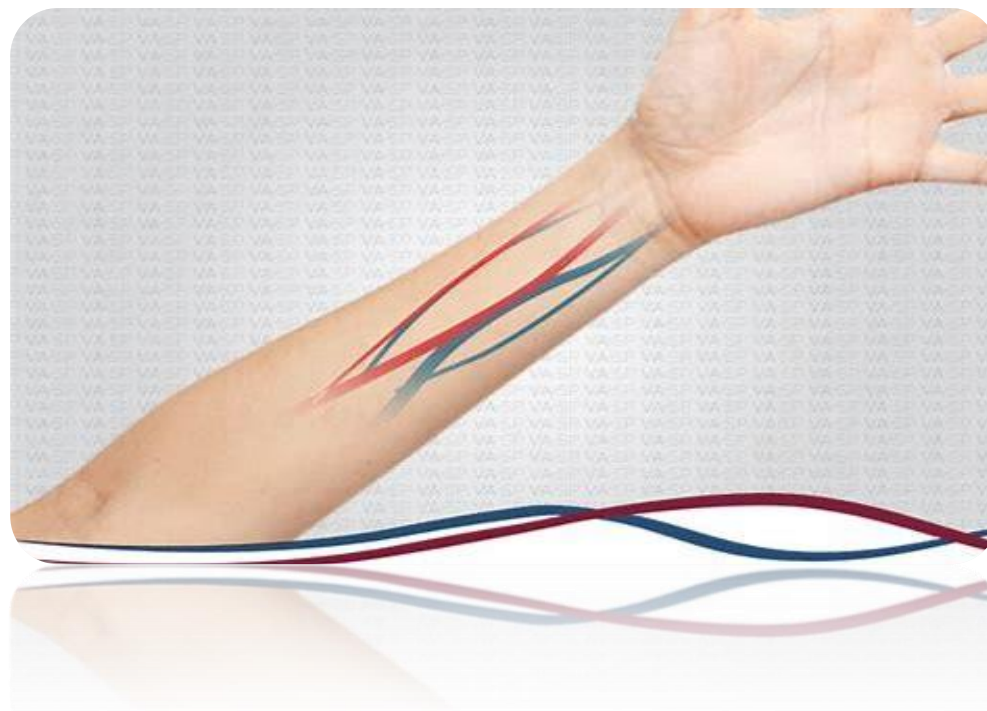
■ Neg ■ Hbs Ag + ■ HCV Ab + ■ HIV Ab +

N = 12601

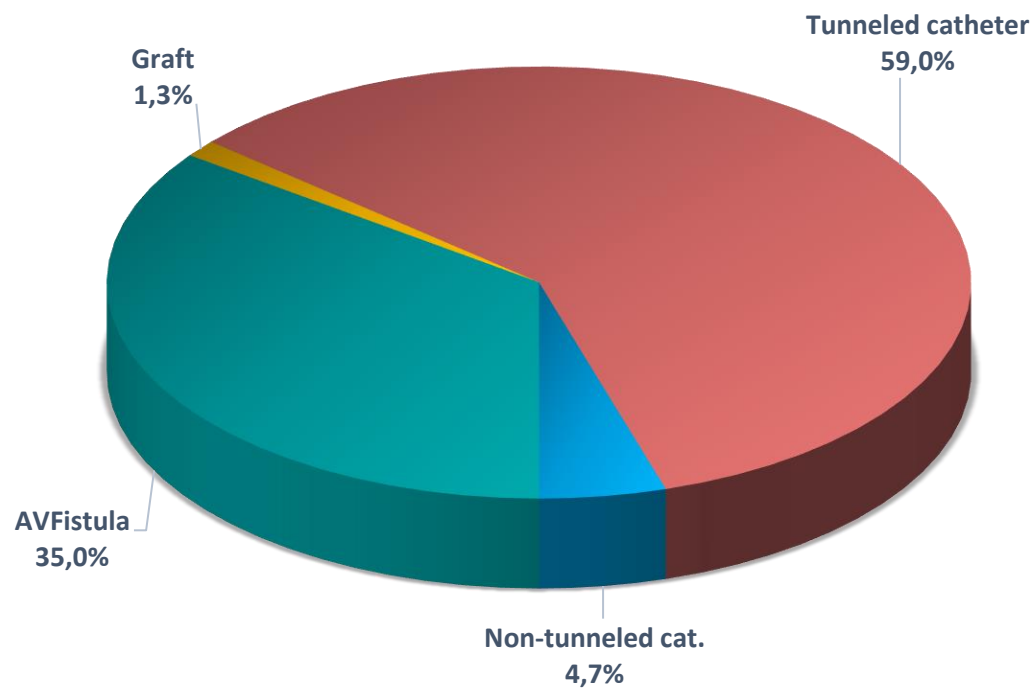
Hepatitis C viral status in HD prevalent pts 31st December 2016 – 2021



Vascular access

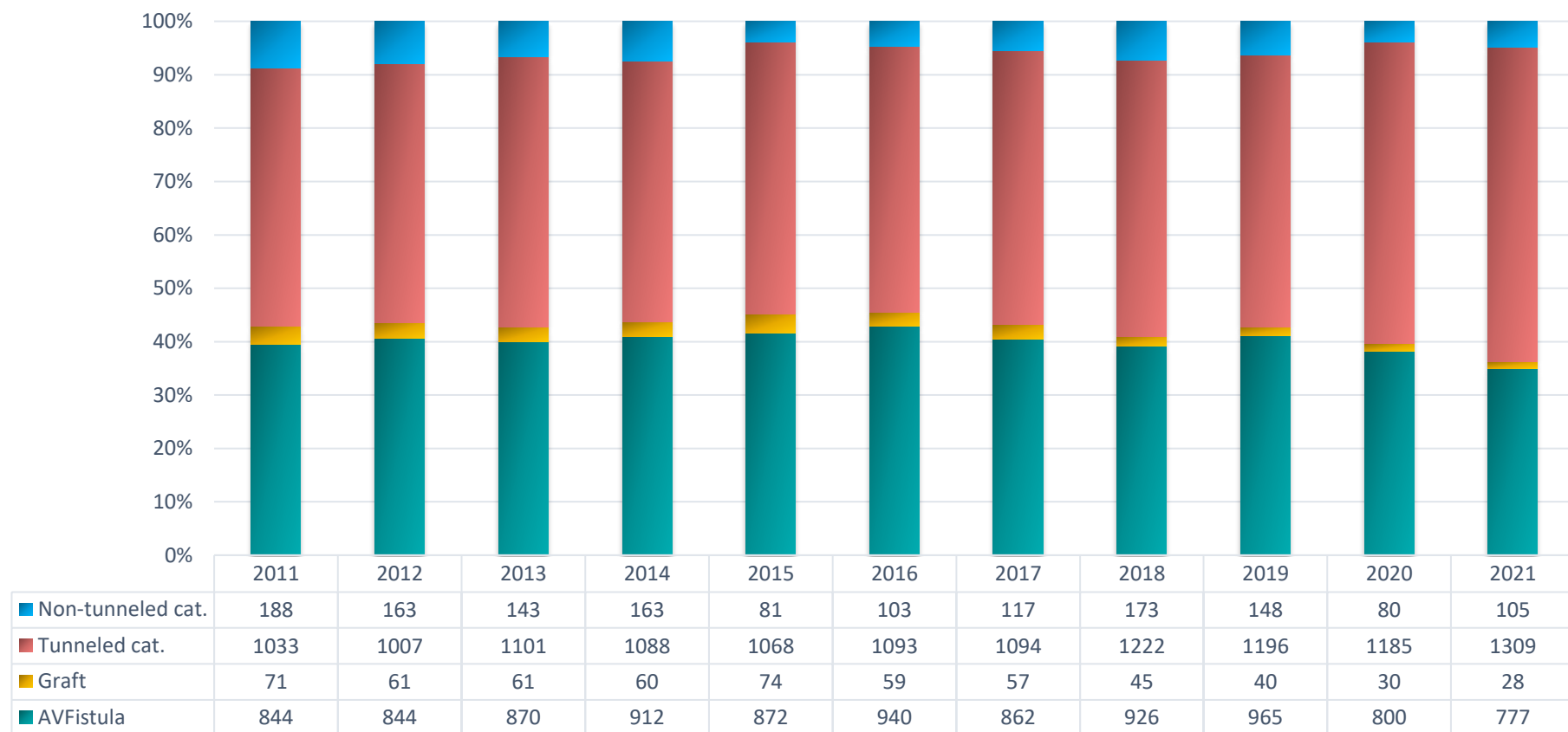


Vascular access of HD incident patients during 2021

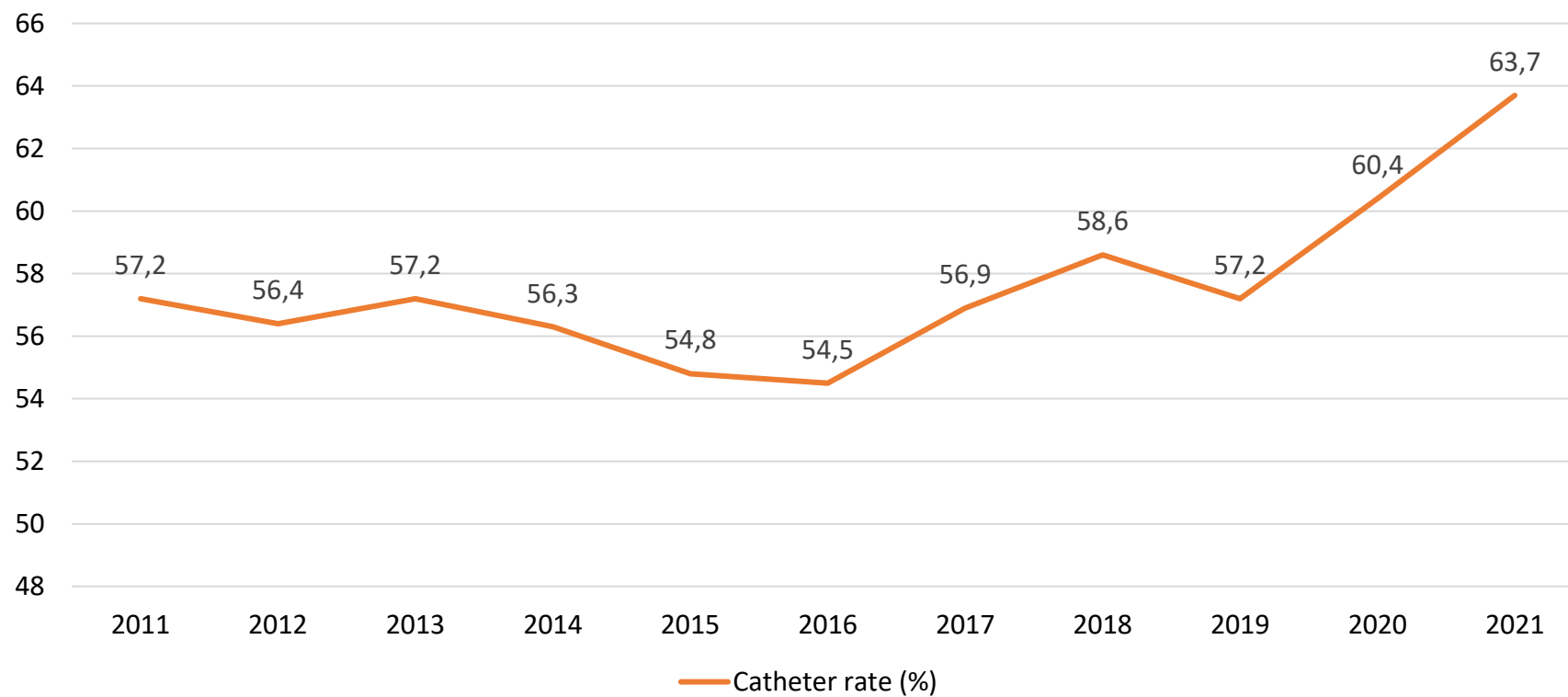


N = 2219
21 not available

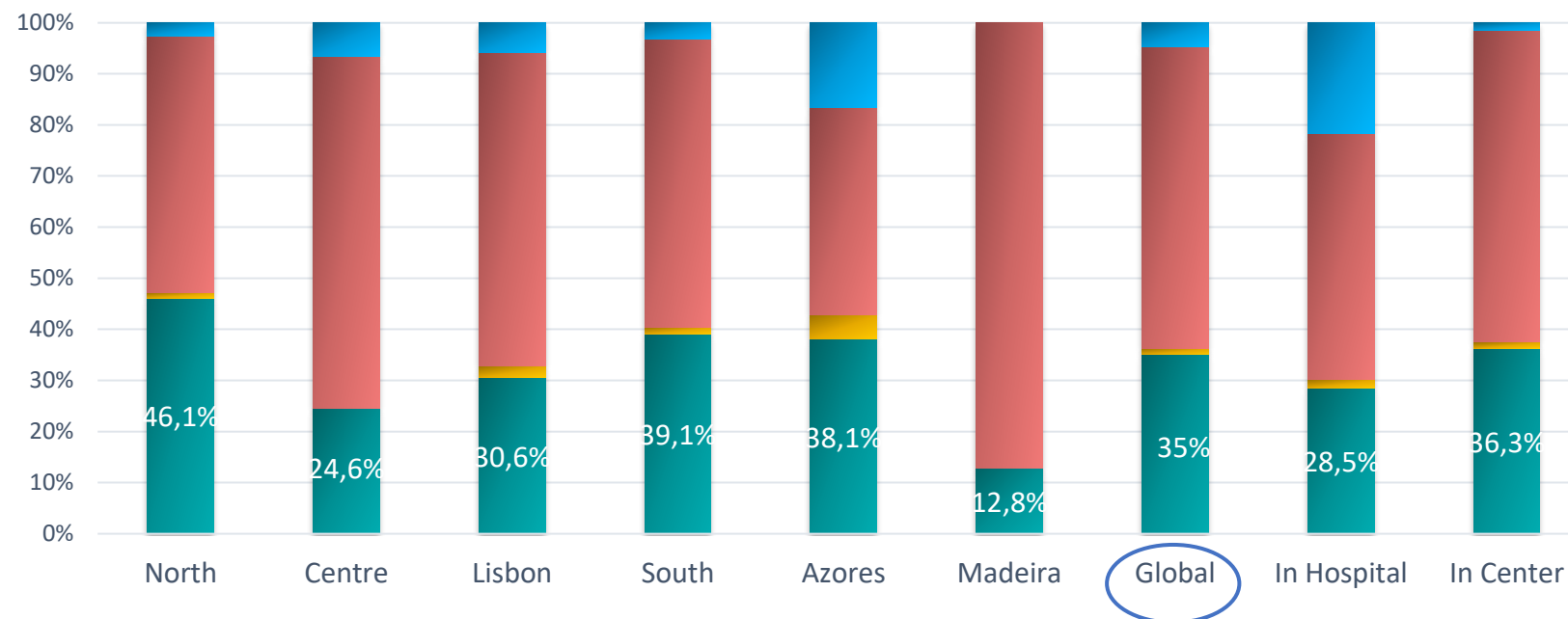
Vascular access of HD incident patients 2011 – 2021



Catheter rate (%) in the first HD session of incident patients 2011 – 2021



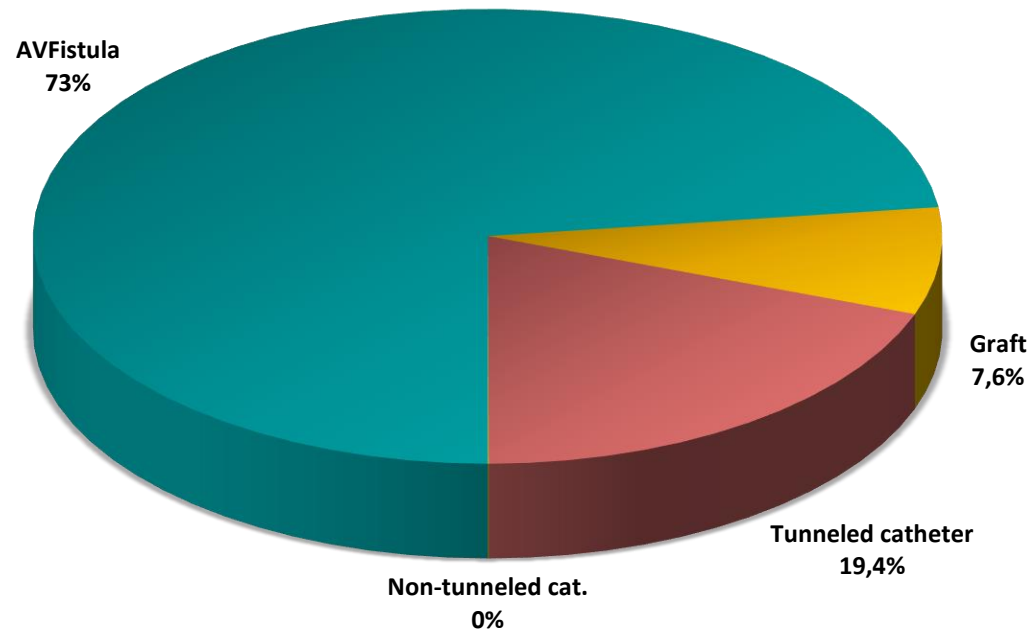
Vascular access of HD incident patients *by country region and facility type*



N = 2219
21 not available

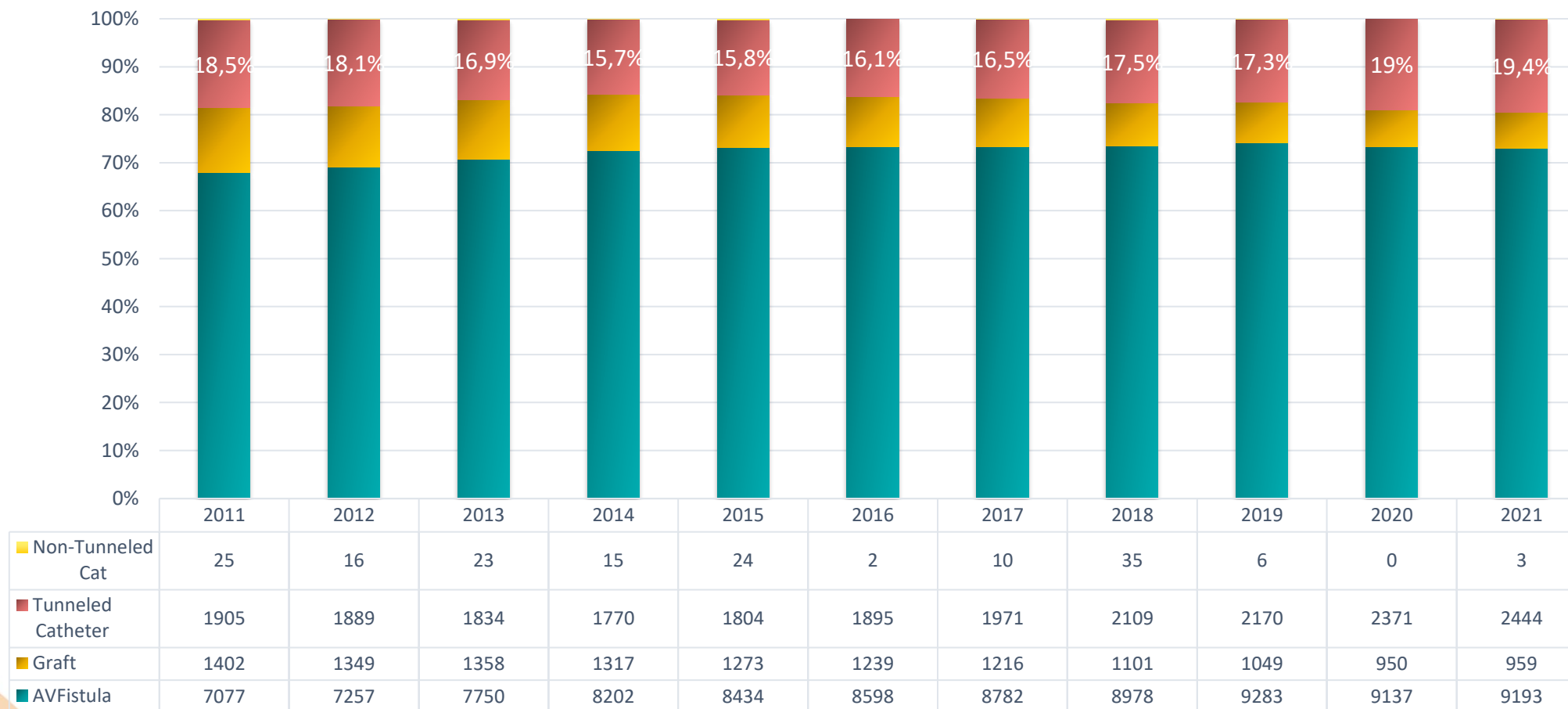
■ AVFistula ■ Graft ■ Tunneled Catheter ■ Non-tunneled Cat.

Vascular access of HD prevalent patients *31st December 2021*



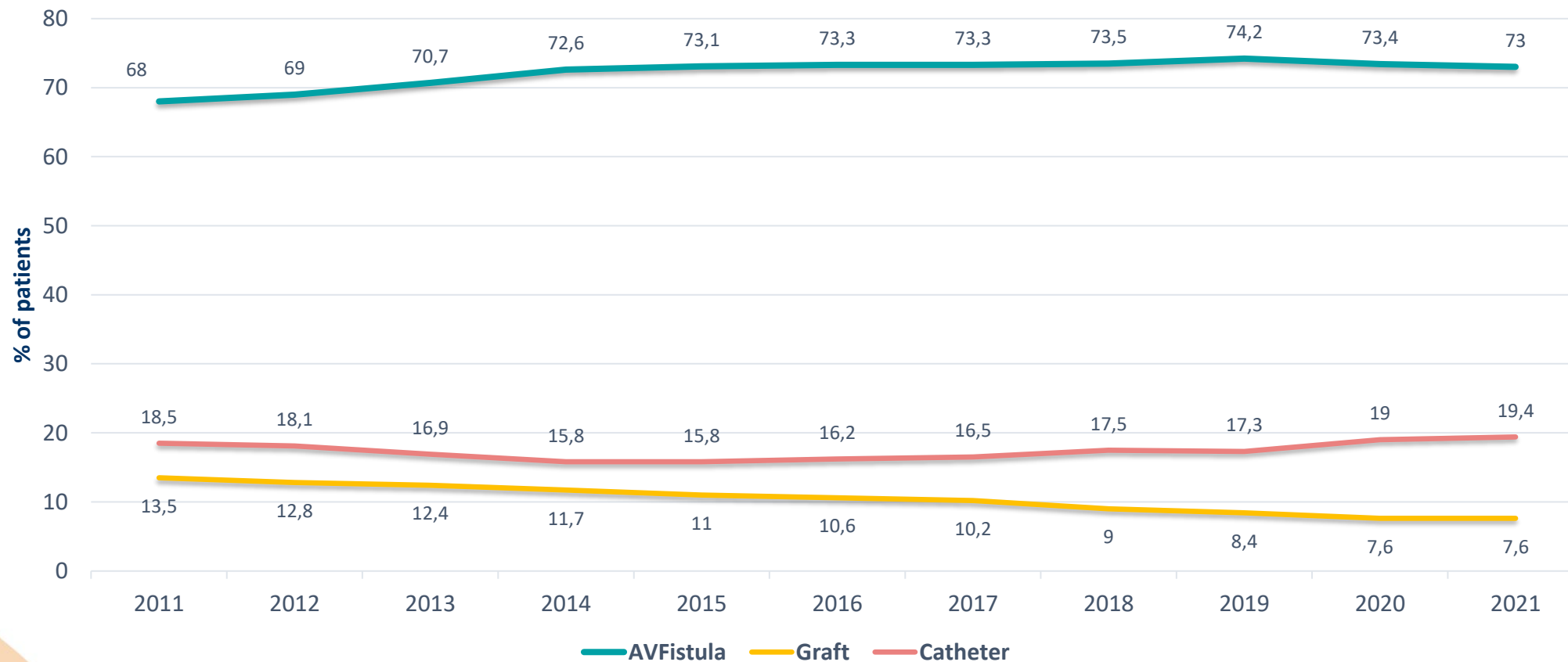
N = 12599
2 not available

Vascular access of HD prevalent patients 31st December, 2011 - 2021



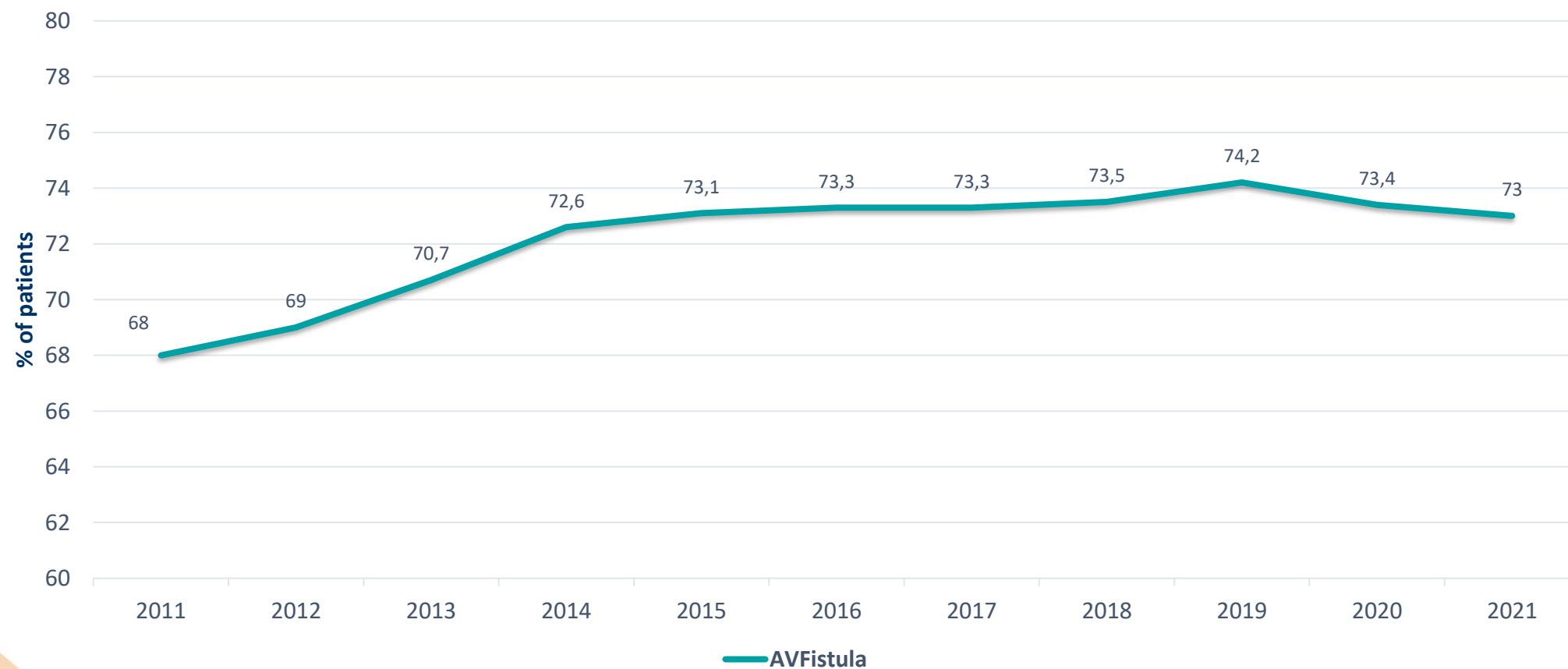
Vascular access of prevalent patients (%)

31st December, 2011 - 2021

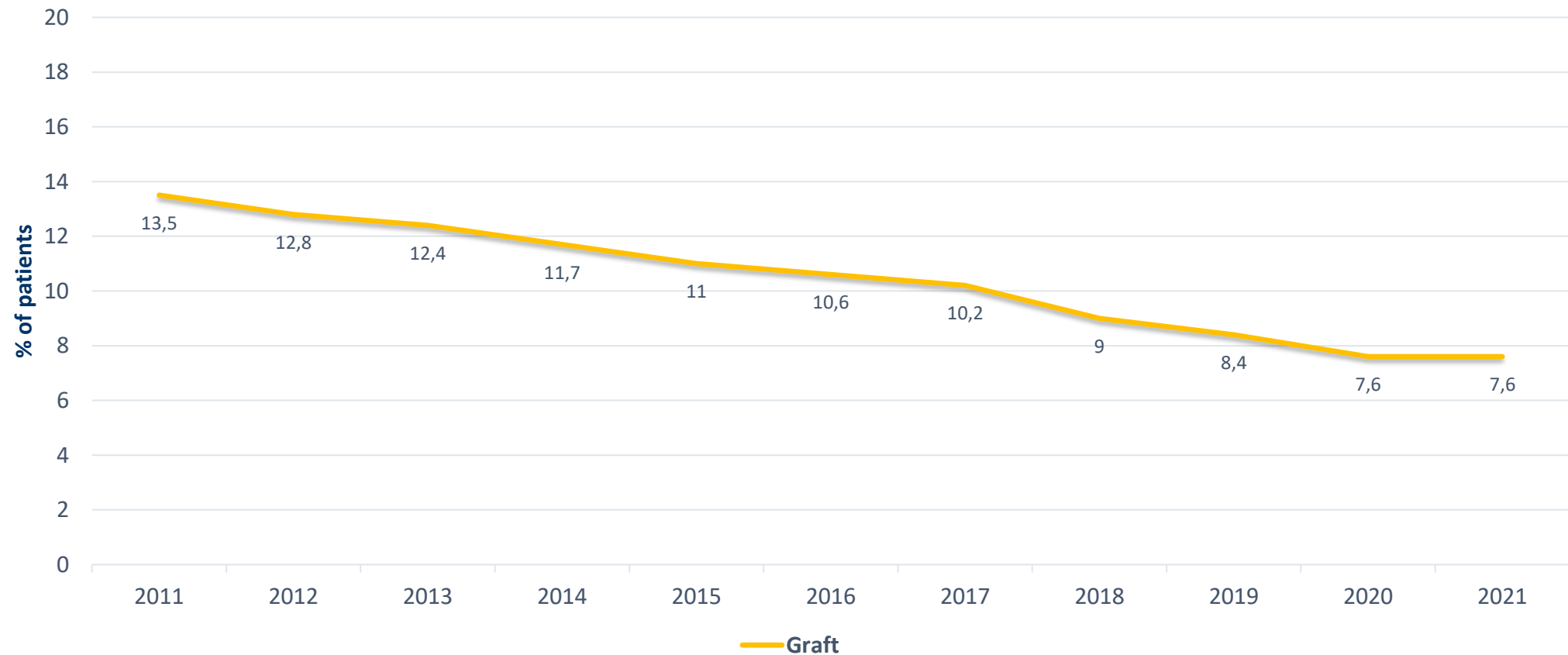


AV Fistula rate of prevalent patients (%)

31st December, 2011 - 2021

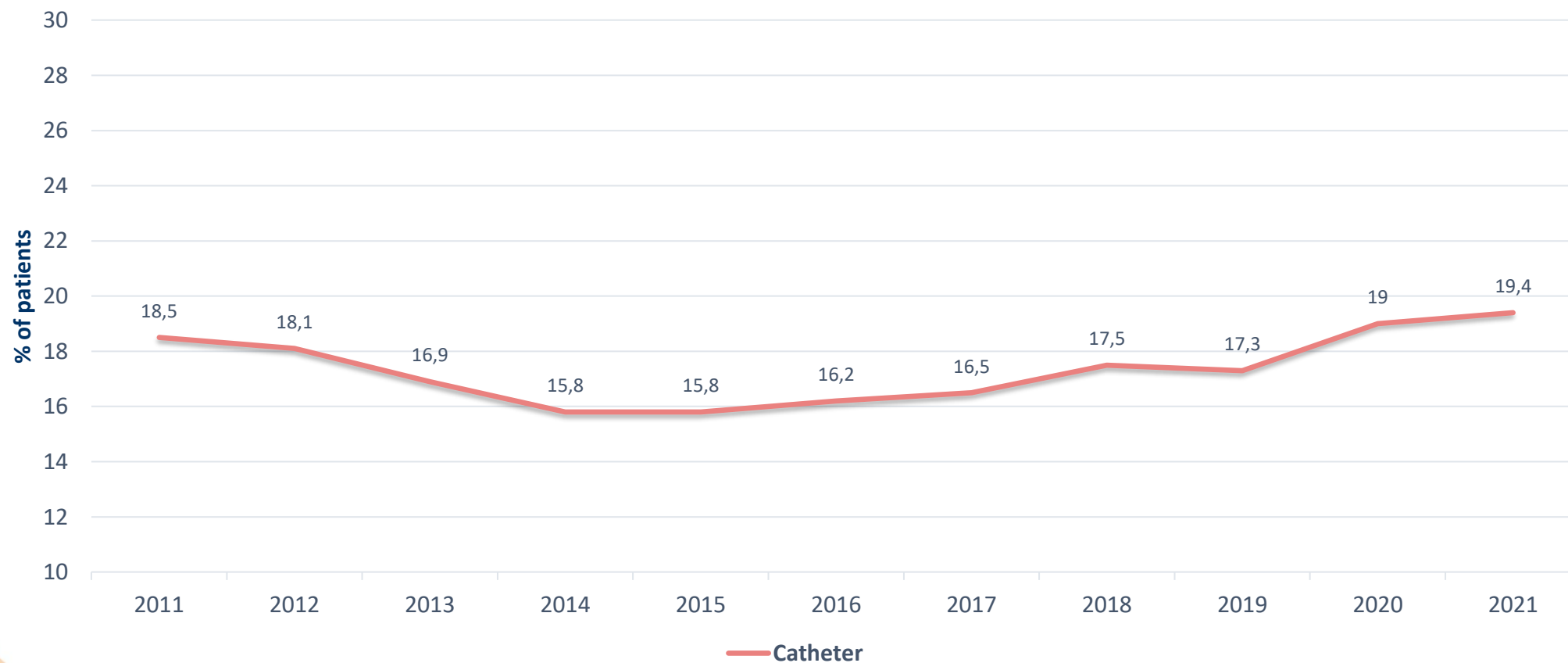


Graft rate of prevalent patients (%) 31st December, 2011 - 2021

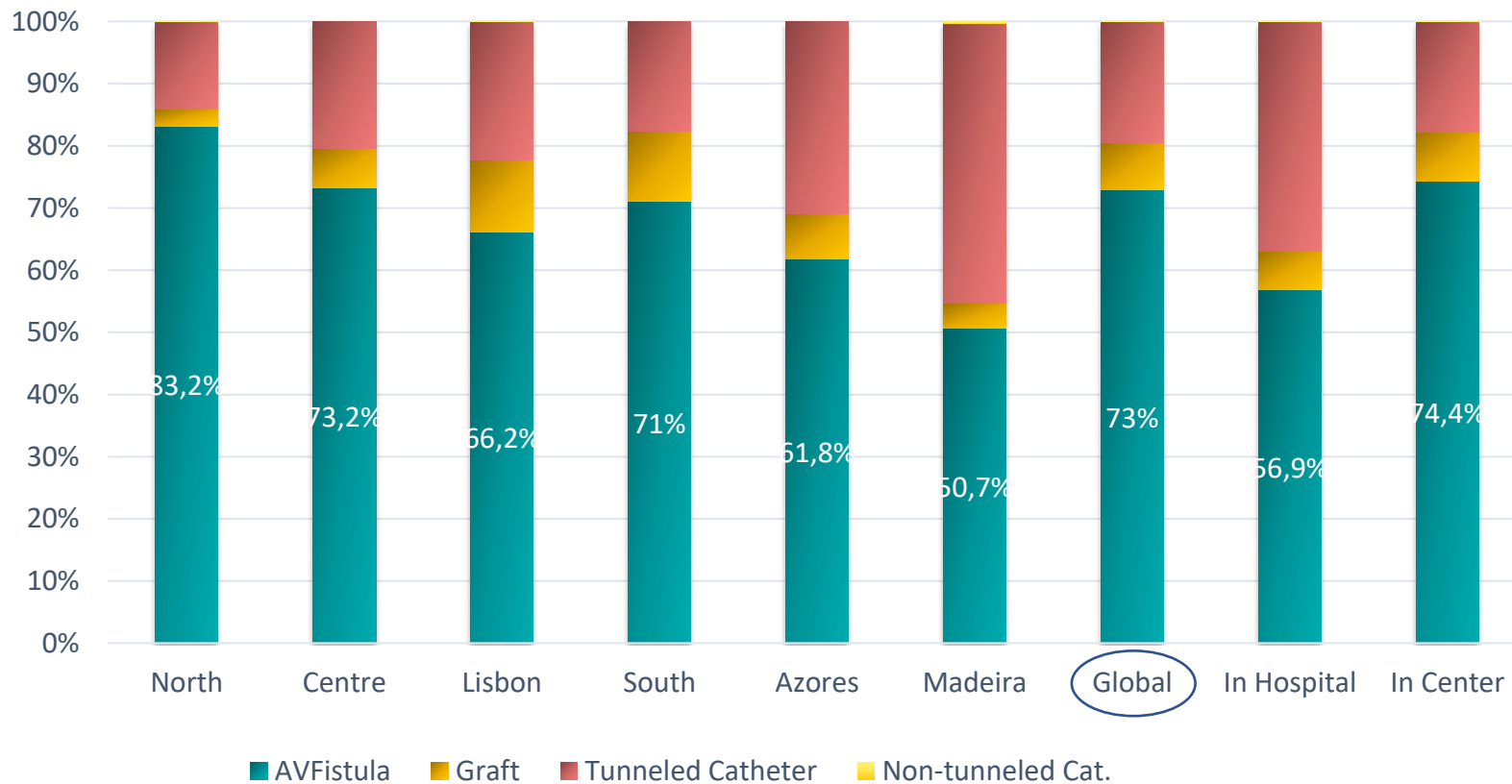


Catheter rate of prevalent patients (%)

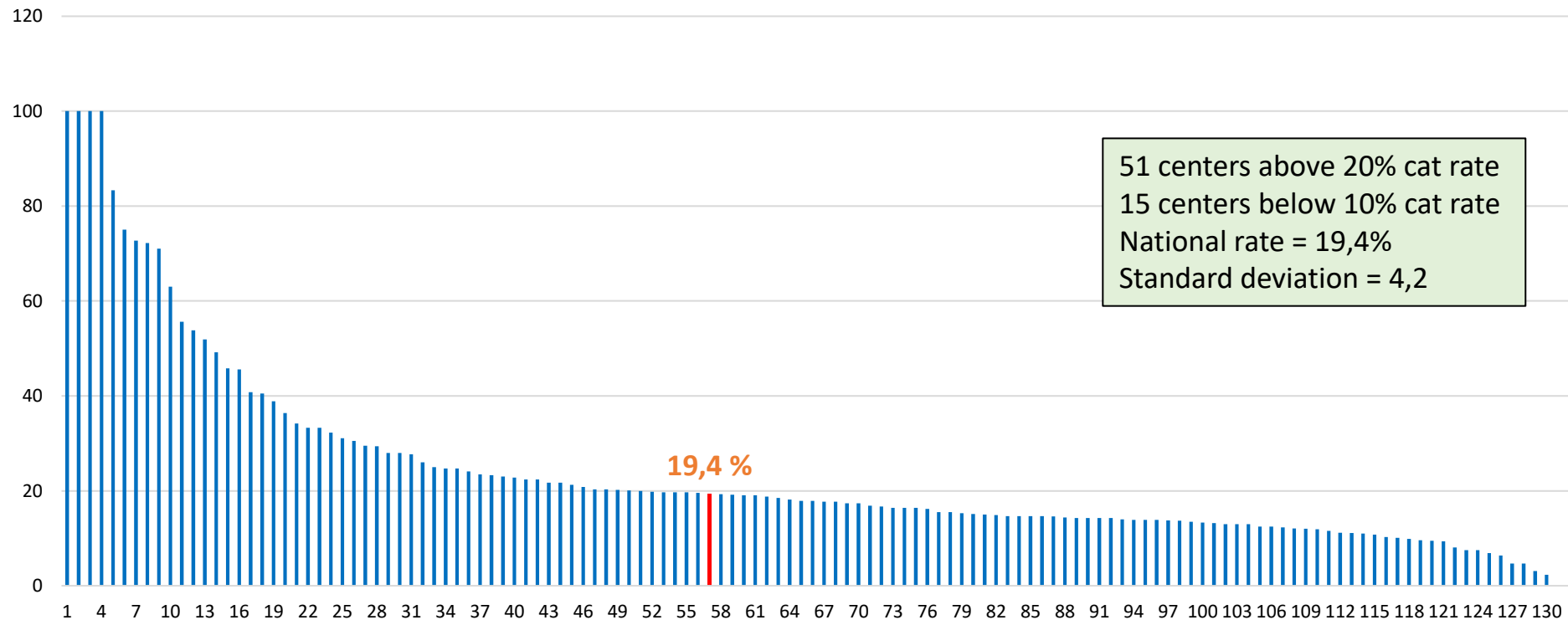
31st December, 2011 - 2021



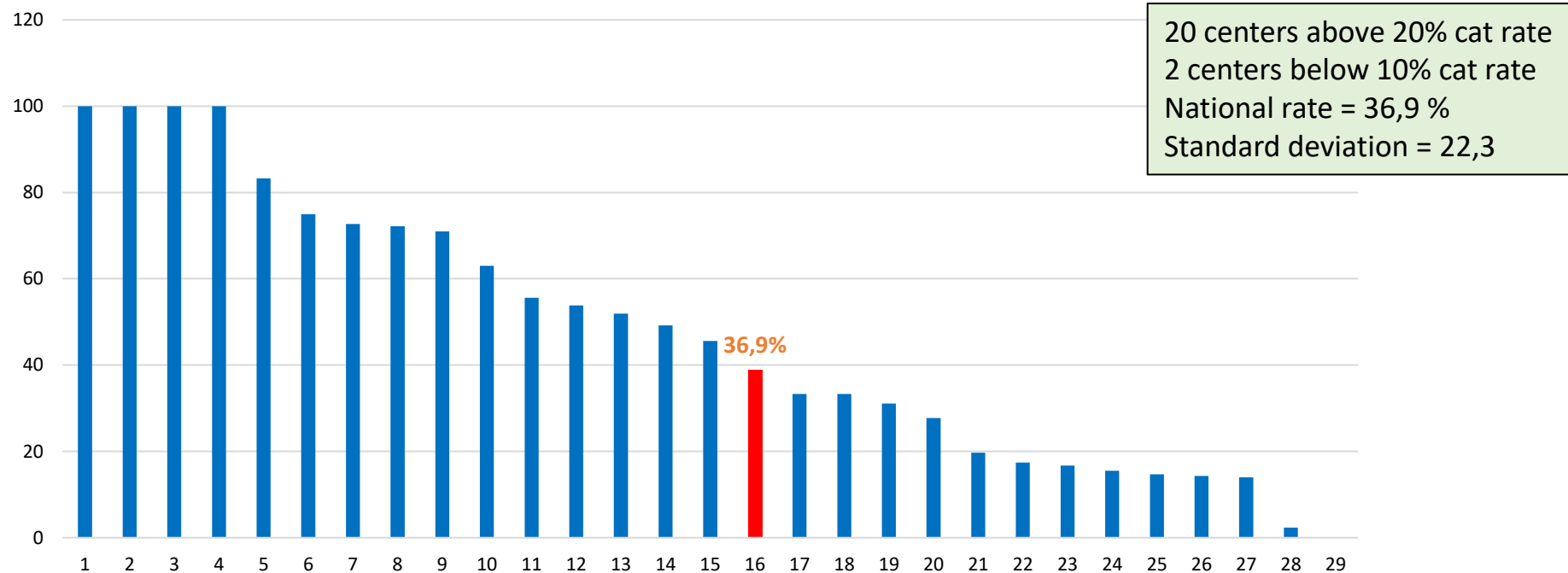
Vascular access of HD prevalent patients *by country region and facility type, 31st of December 2021*



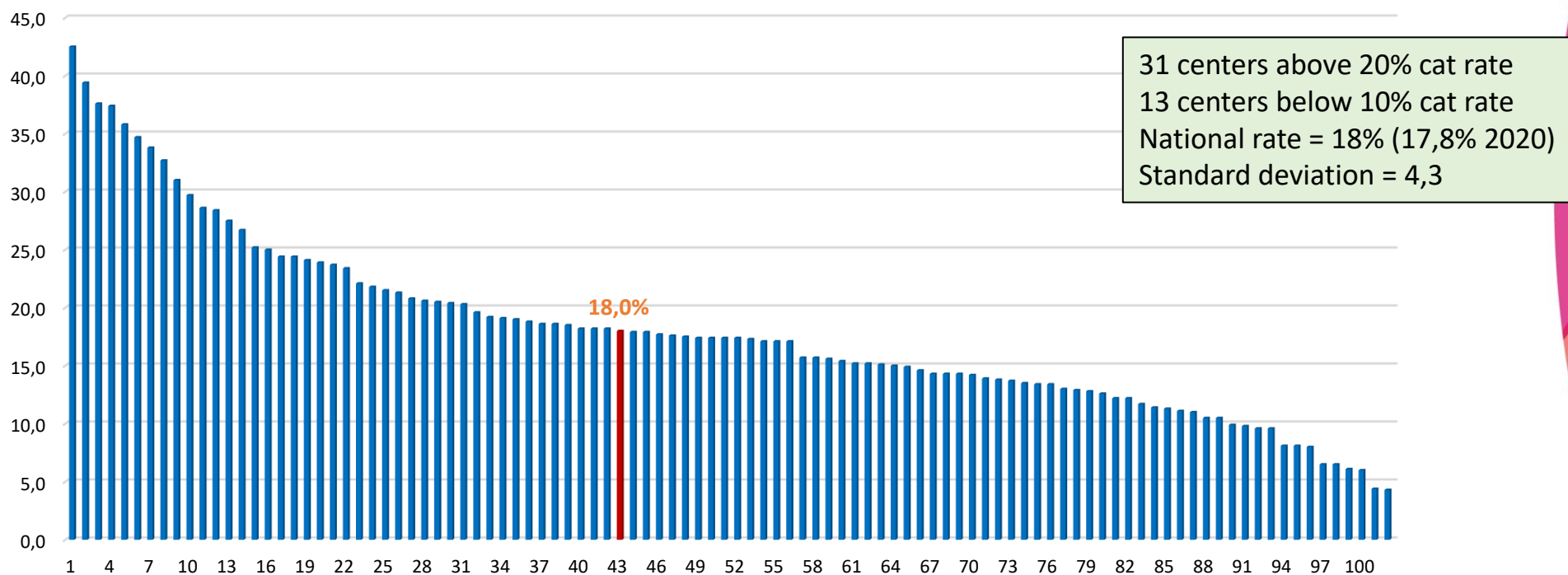
Catheter rate of prevalent patients (%) 31st December 2021



Catheter rate of prevalent patients (%) *In Hospital HD patients - 2021*



Catheter rate of prevalent patients (%) *In Center HD patients - 2021*



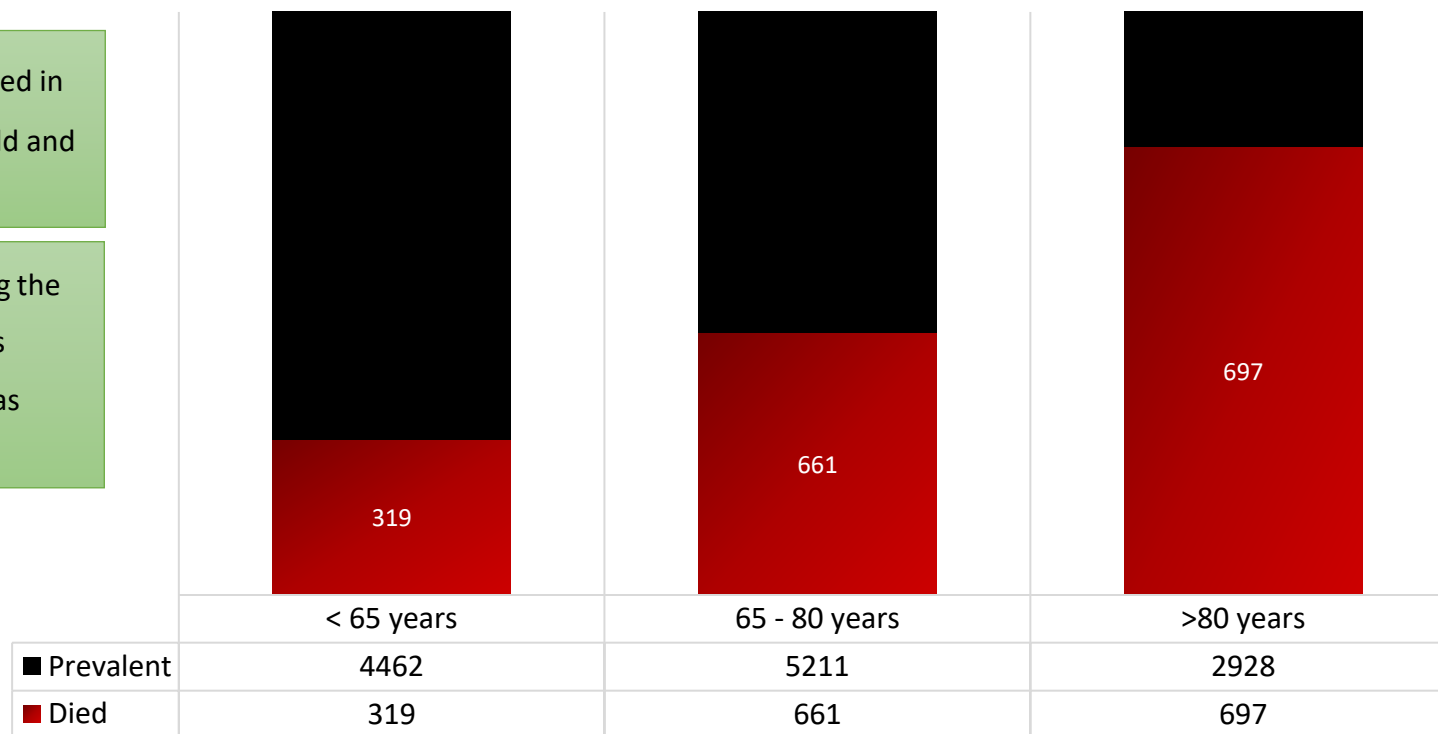
Mortality - hemodialysis

Deaths in hemodialysis by age group in 2021

* 80,9% of **1677** patients that died in 2021 were more than 65 years old and 41,5% more than 80 years

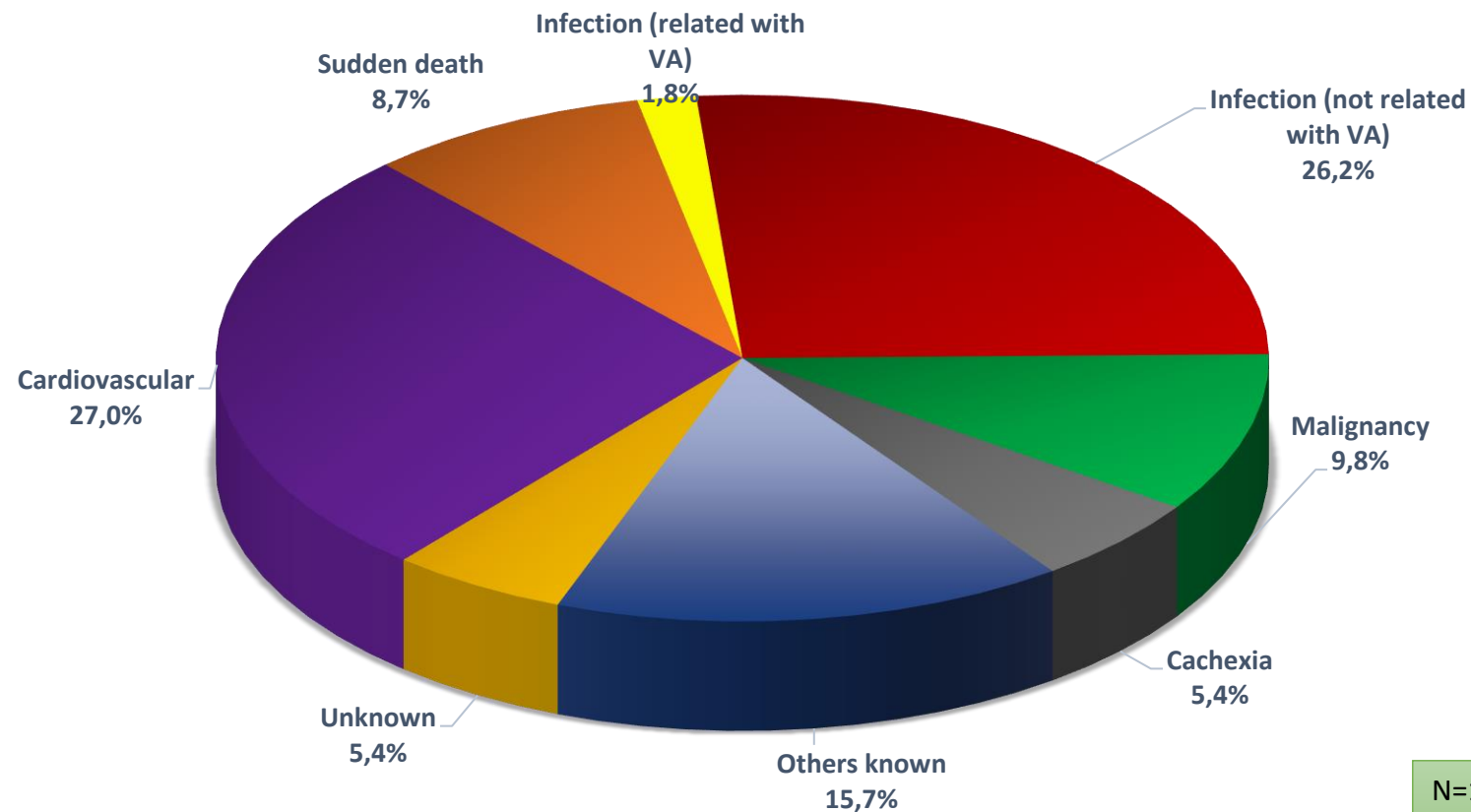
* 6,7 % of deaths occurred during the first 90 days after starting dialysis

* Mortality in the first 90 days was 4,45% (4,6% em 2020)



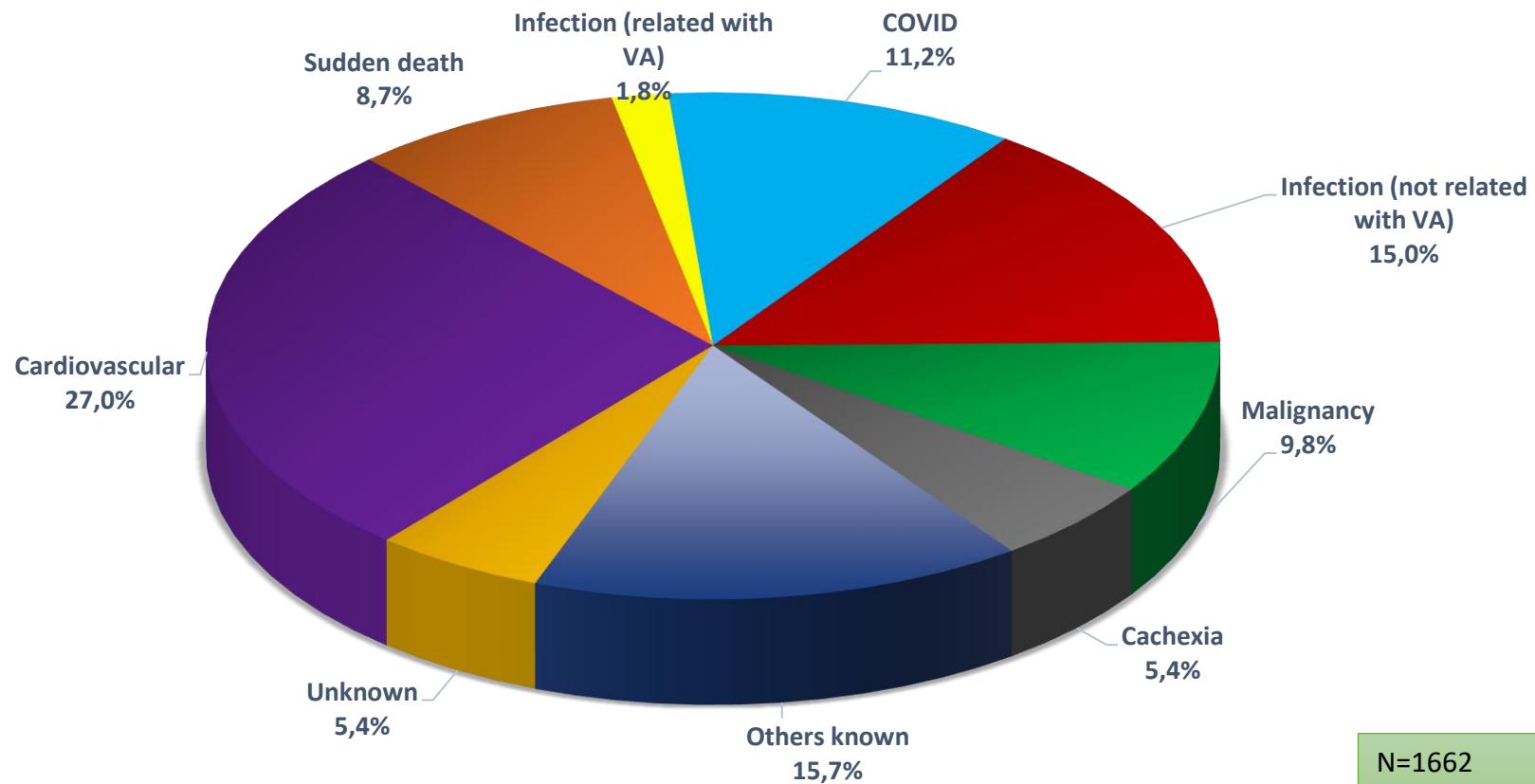
N: 1677

Death causes in HD patients *during 2021*



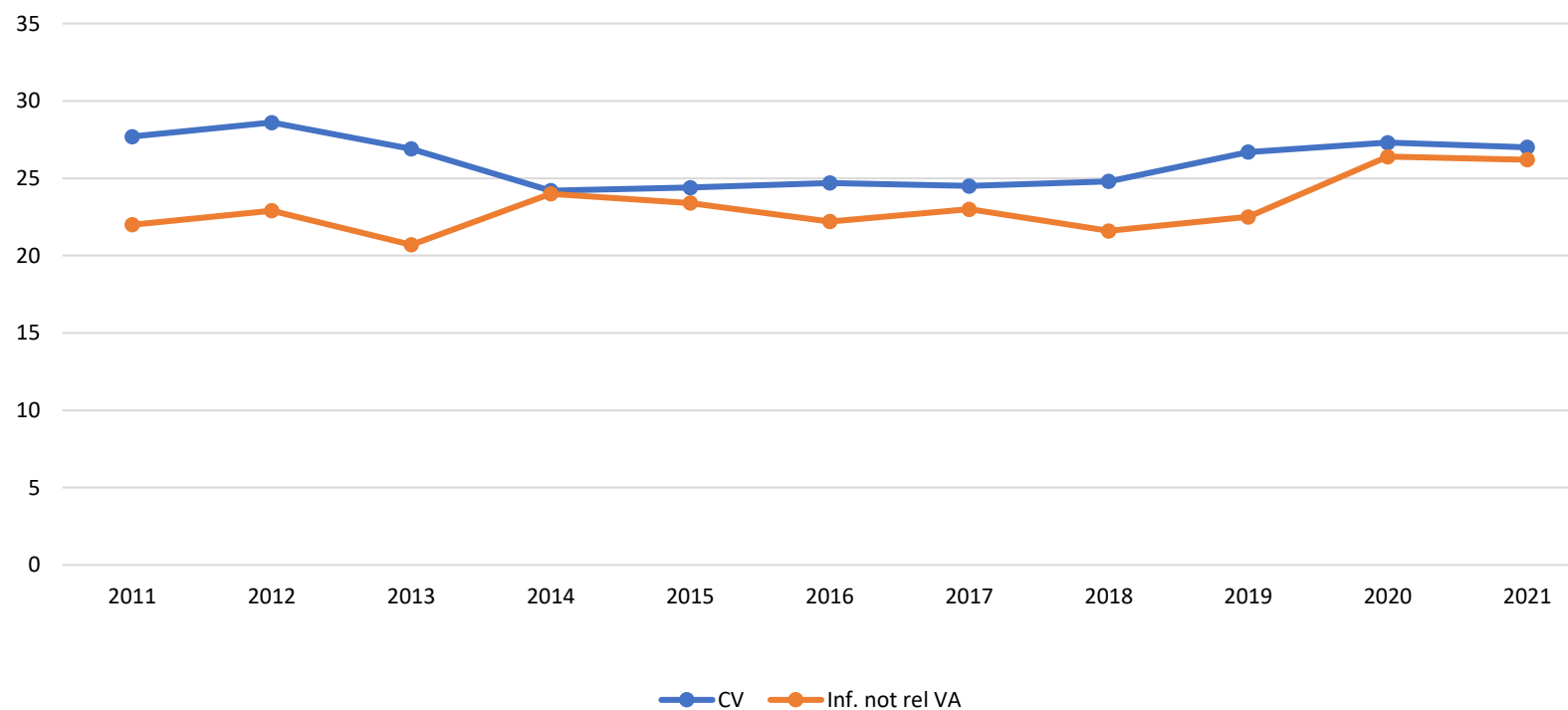
N=1662
15 not available

Death causes in HD patients *during 2021*

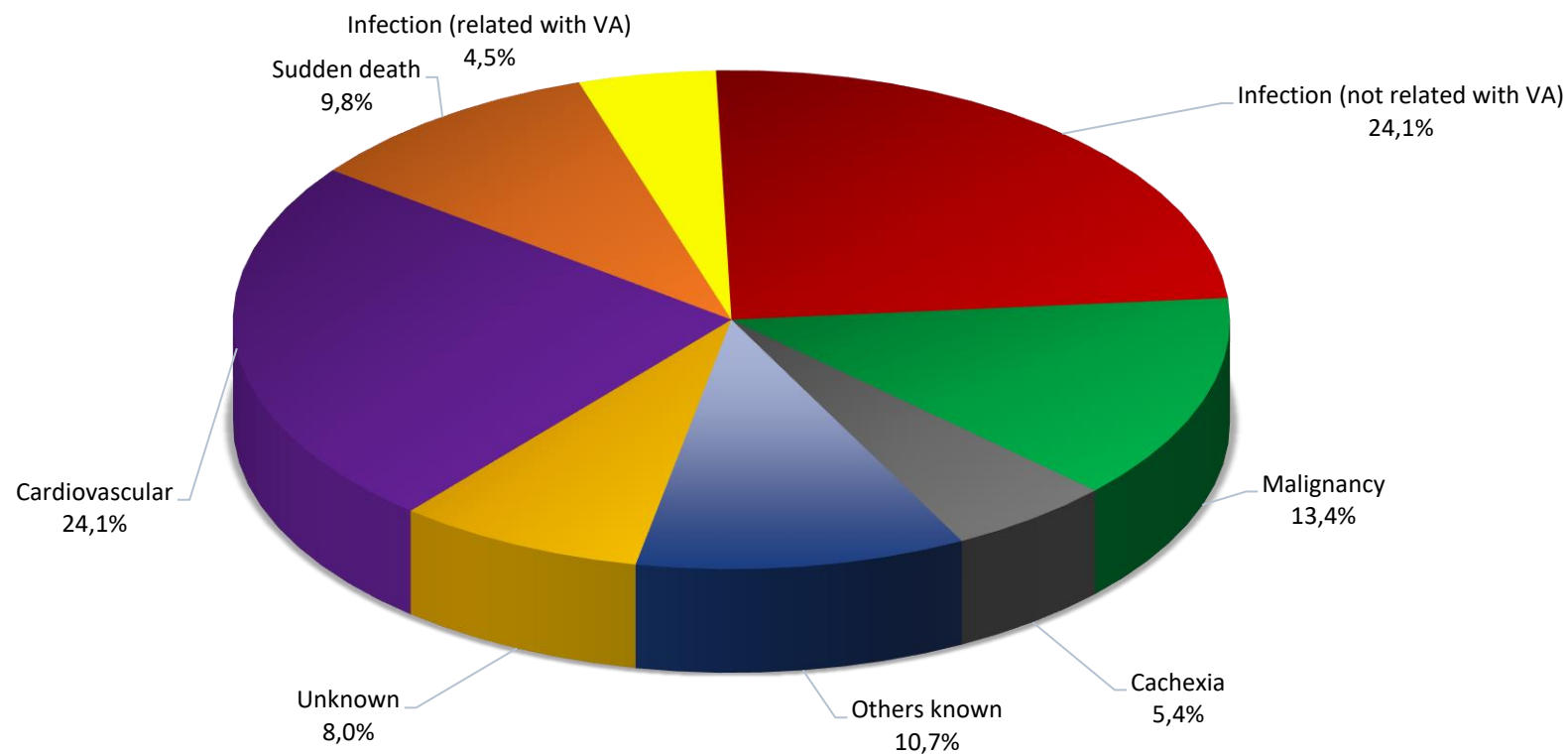


N=1662
15 not available

Cardiovascular and Infection deaths in hemodialysis (%) 2011 - 2021



Death causes during the first 90 days of HD 2021



N=112

HD patients movement in 2021

	IN		OUT
First treatment	2240	Deaths	1677
Transplant failure	127	Transplanted	318
PD into HD	137	HD into PD	44
		Stop treat. or recovery	79
		Paliative Care	153
		?	90

GROSS MORTALITY RATE = 13,4%

(90d mortality = 5%)

Mortality rates – hemodialysis 2021

National gross mortality rate = **13,4%**

(90 day mortality = 4,45%)

Hemodialysis *in hospital*

17,8%

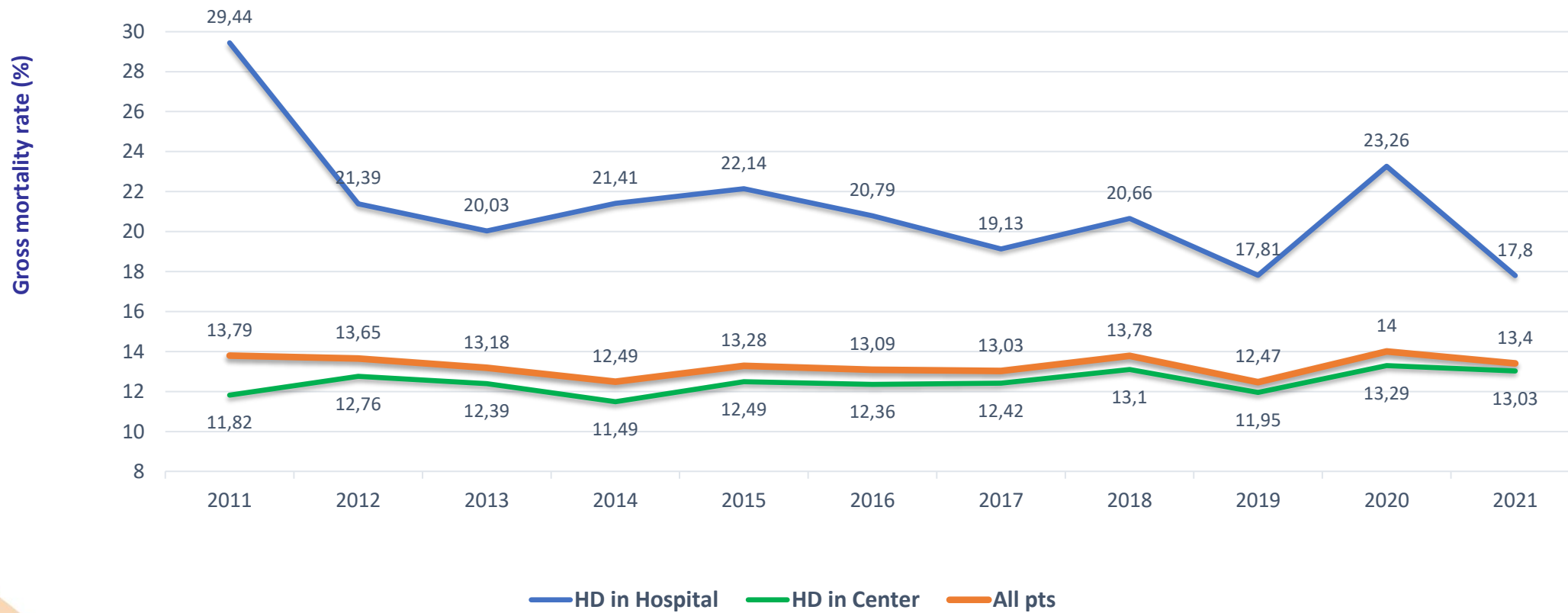
(90 day mortality = 8,2%)

Hemodialysis *in center*

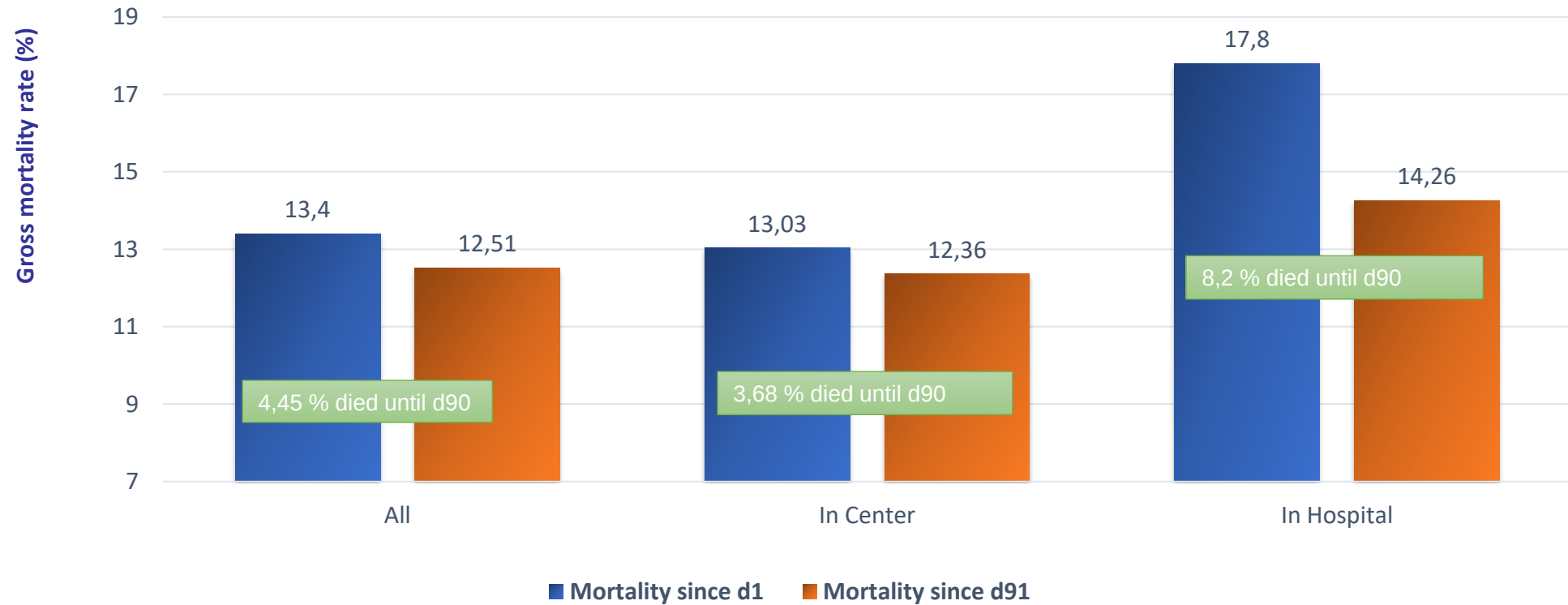
13,03%

(90 day mortality = 3,68%)

Gross mortality rate in hemodialysis 2011 - 2021



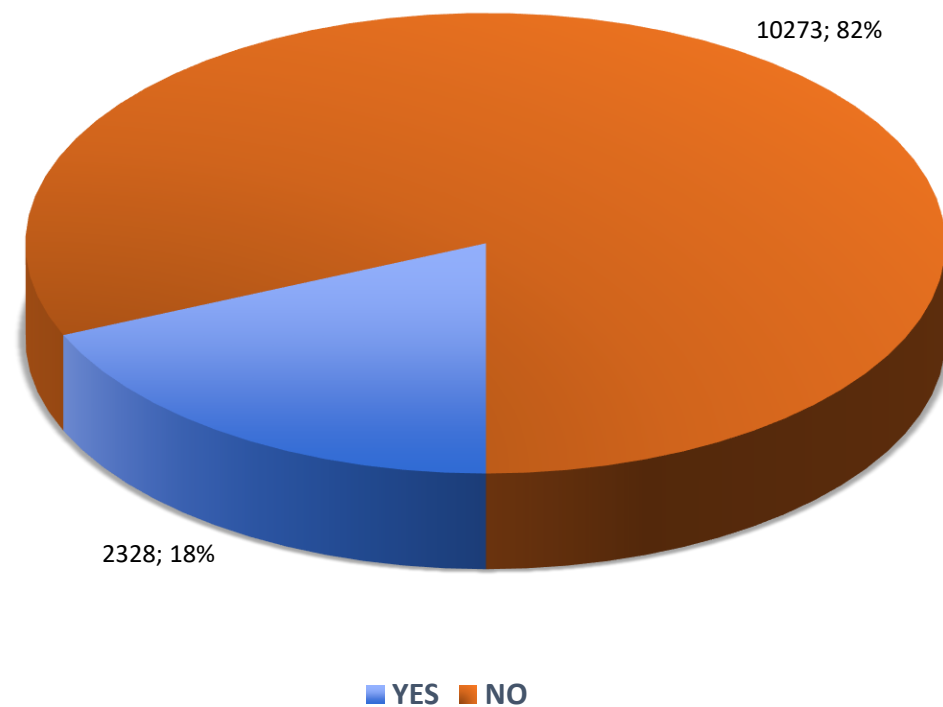
Gross mortality rate *Impact of deaths until day 90, 2021*



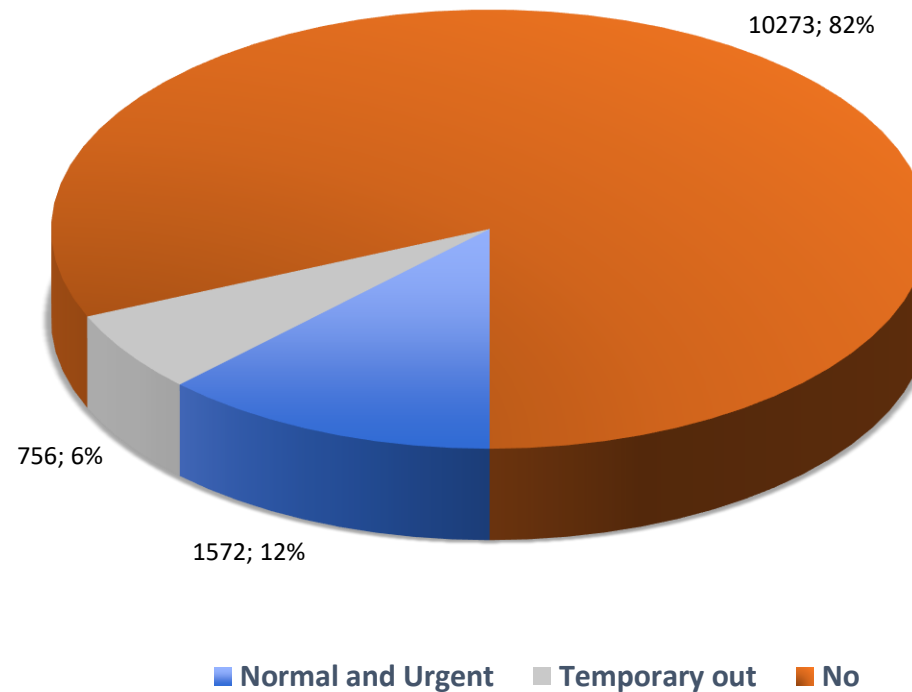
Gross mortality rates – hemodialysis *since d1 and d91 by country region, 2021*

	Mean Age	Mortality since d1	Mortality since d91	Deaths until d90 (% of incident)
Global	68,3	13,4%	12,51%	4,45%
North	68,73	11,88%	11,1%	3,86%
Center	70,15	14,09%	12,78%	5,68%
South	68,49	15,38%	14,26%	5,41%
Lisbon	67,05	13,92%	13,25%	3,69%
Azores	65,2	13,60%	12,59%	4,17%
Madeira	64,61	6,32%	6,32%	0%

Waiting list for renal transplantation *Hemodialysis patients, 2021*



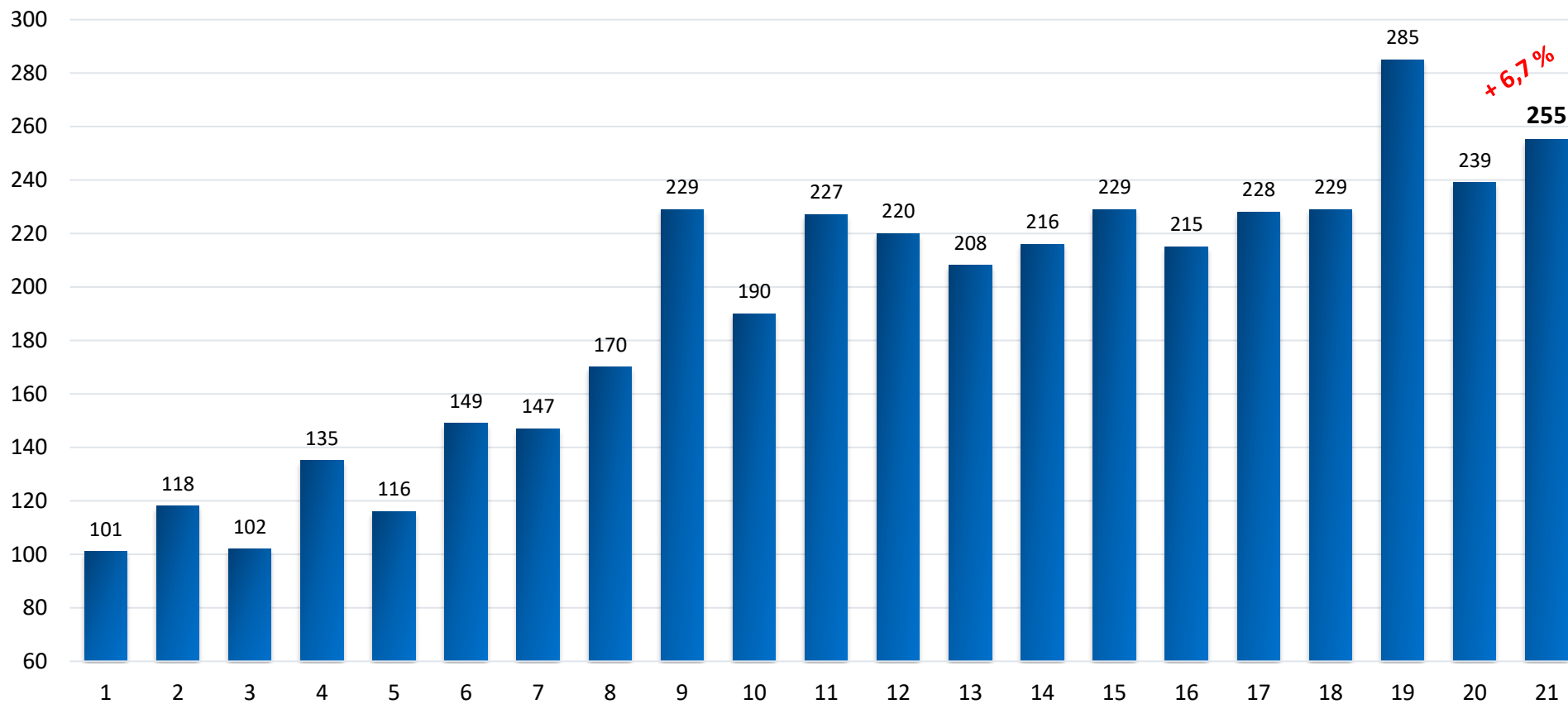
Waiting list for renal transplantation *HD patients, Active and temporary contraindication - 2021*



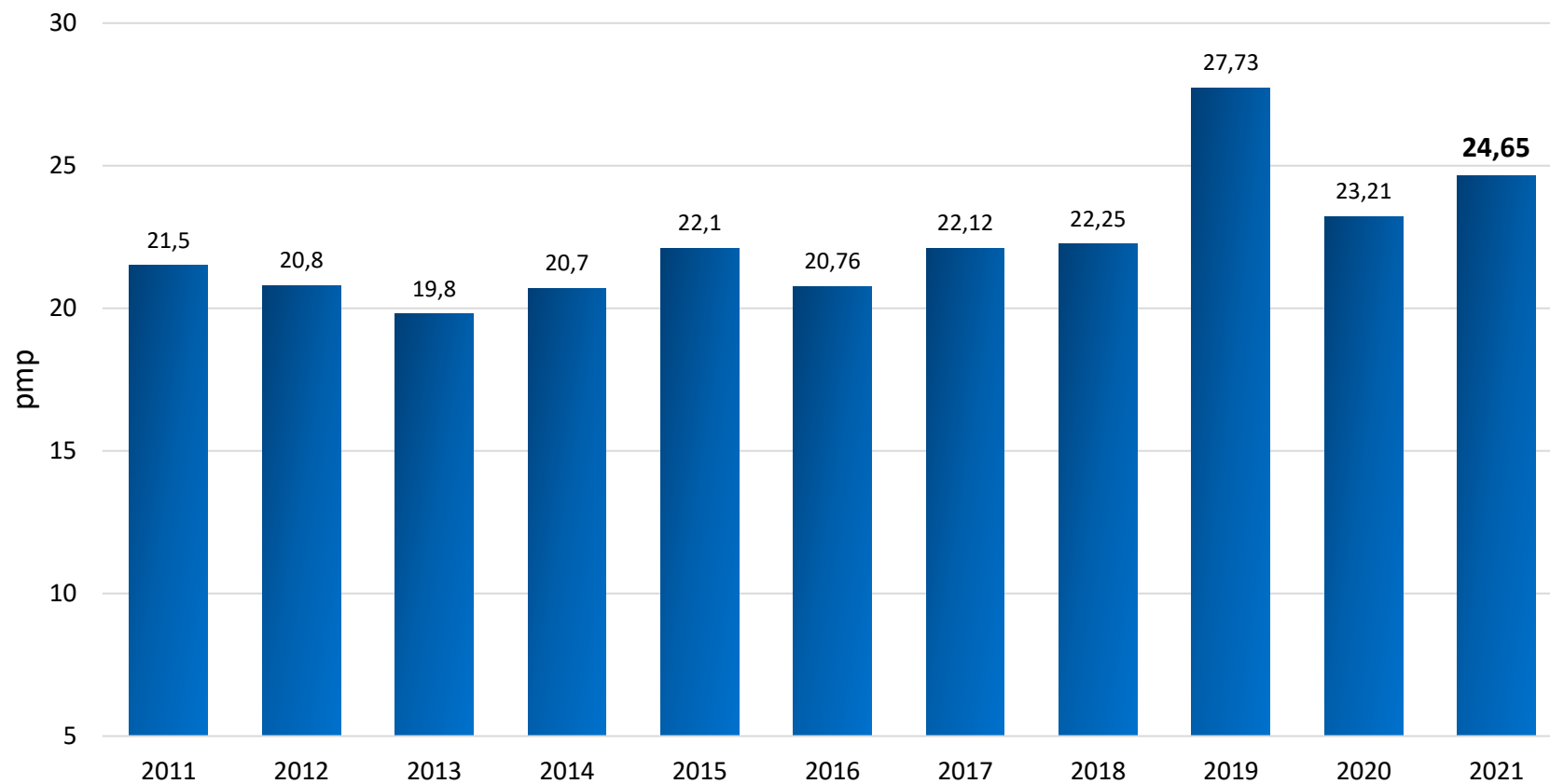
PERITONEAL DIALYSIS



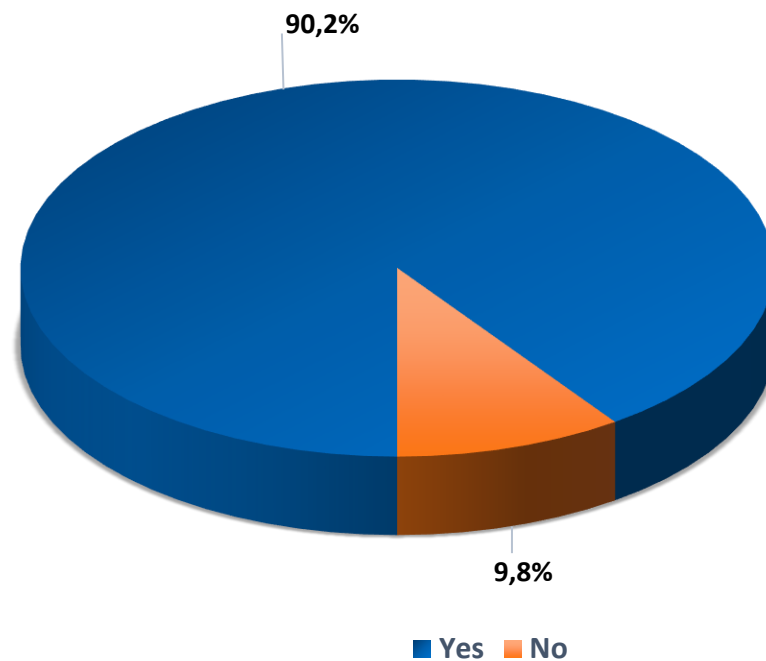
New patients starting peritoneal dialysis 2001 - 2021



Incident patients accepted for peritoneal dialysis *per million population 2011 - 2021*

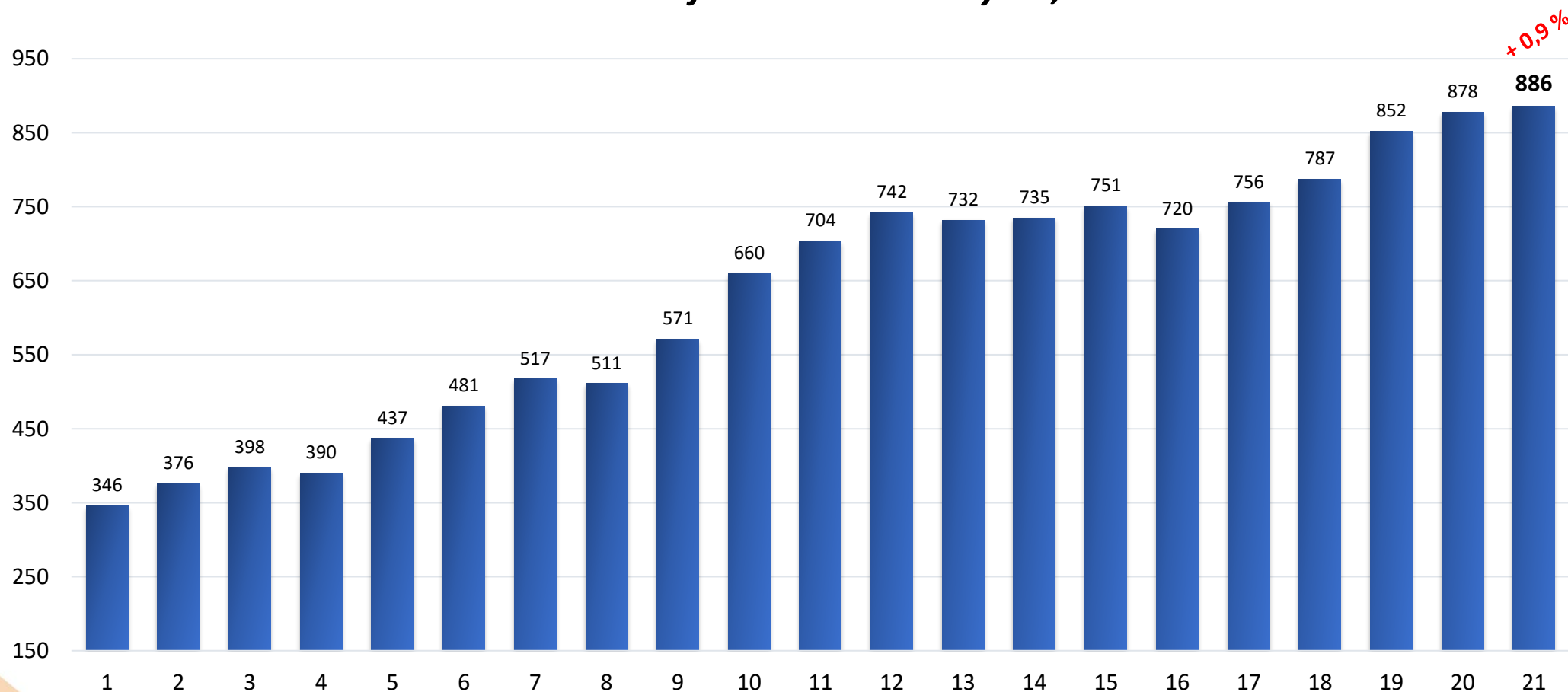


Previous follow-up by nephrology (> 3 months) PD patients, 31st of December 2021

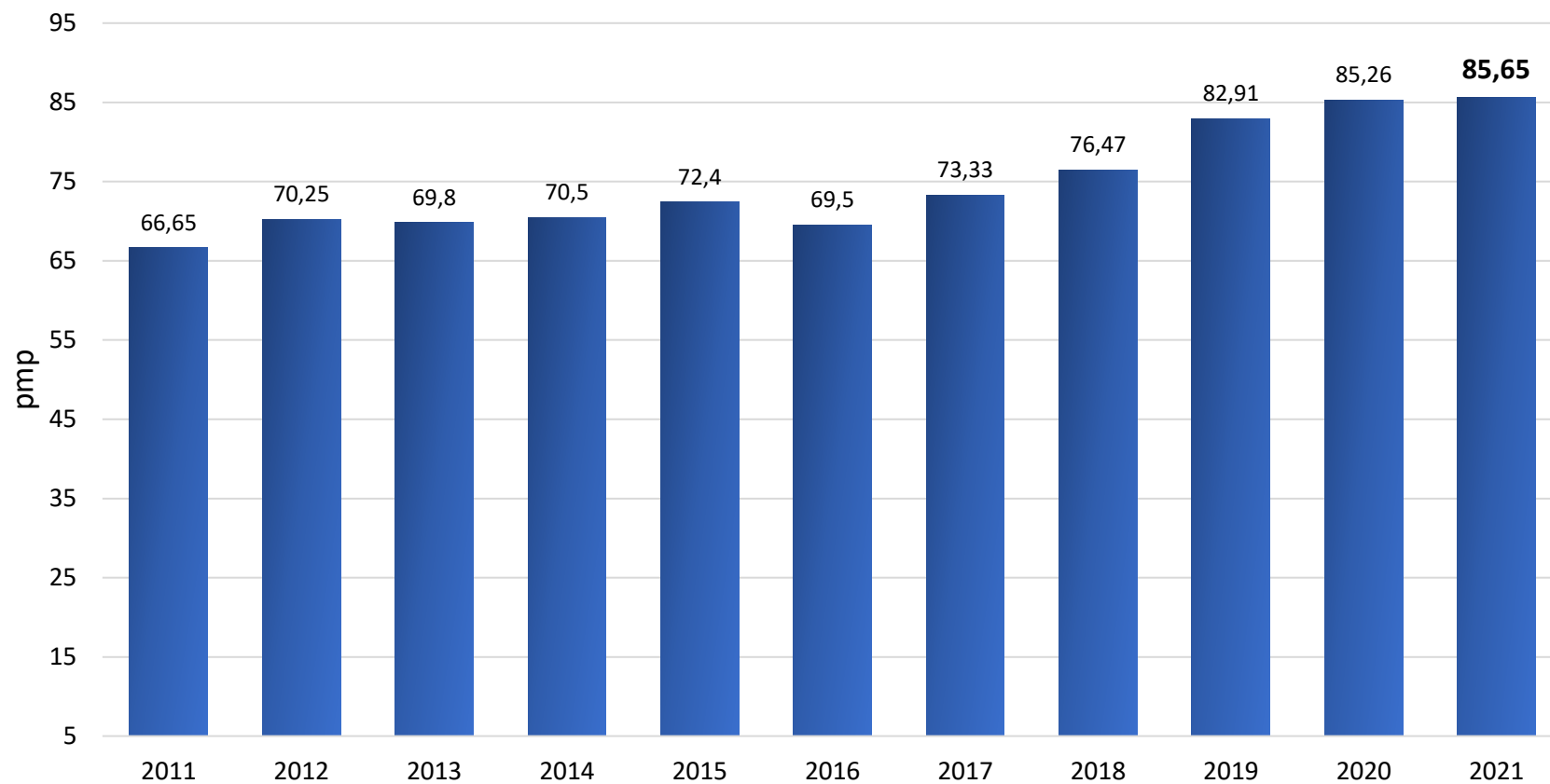


N = 255

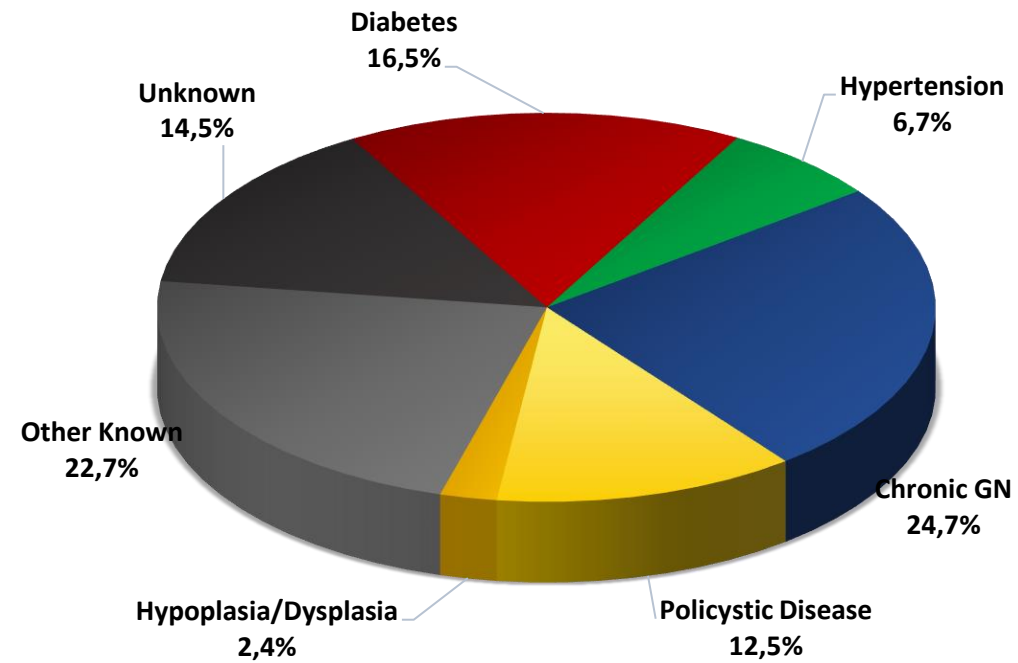
Patients treated by peritoneal dialysis *Count at 31st of December each year, 2001 – 2021*



Prevalent patients treated by peritoneal dialysis *per million population 2011 - 2021*

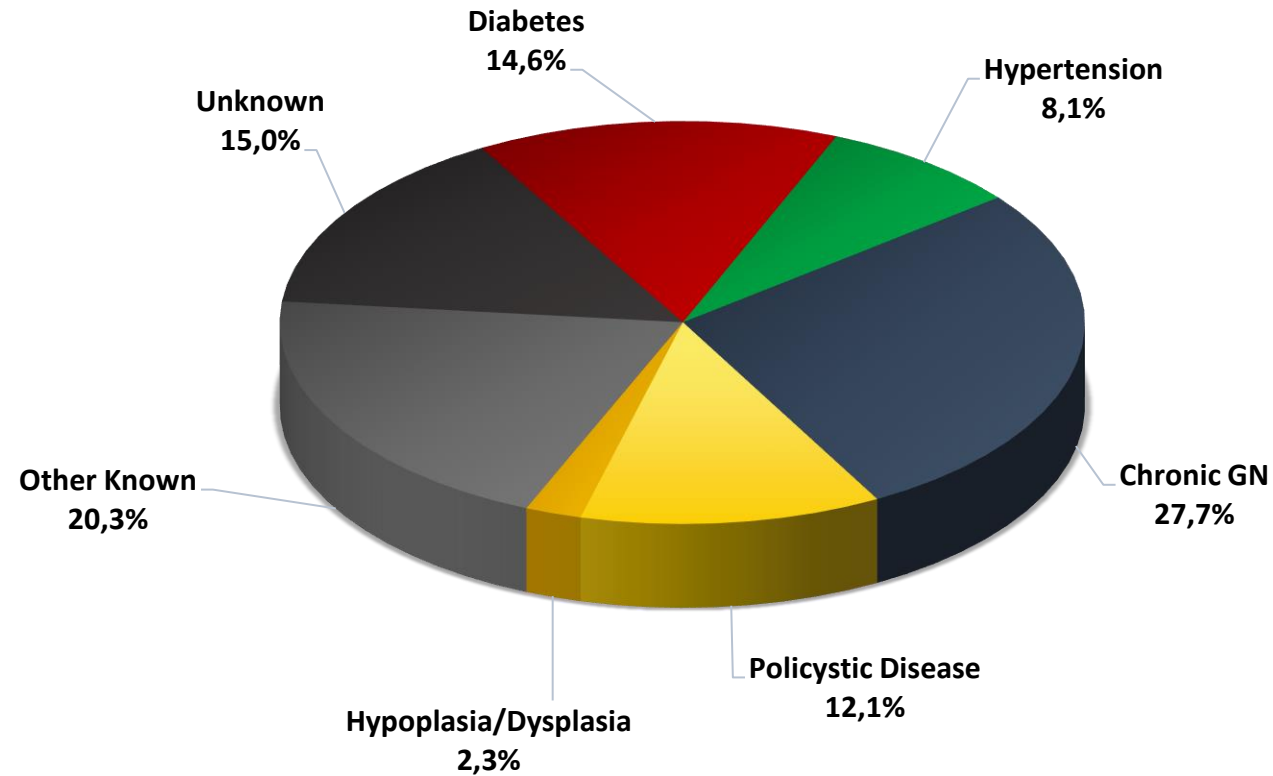


Primary renal disease of patients accepted for peritoneal dialysis *during 2021*



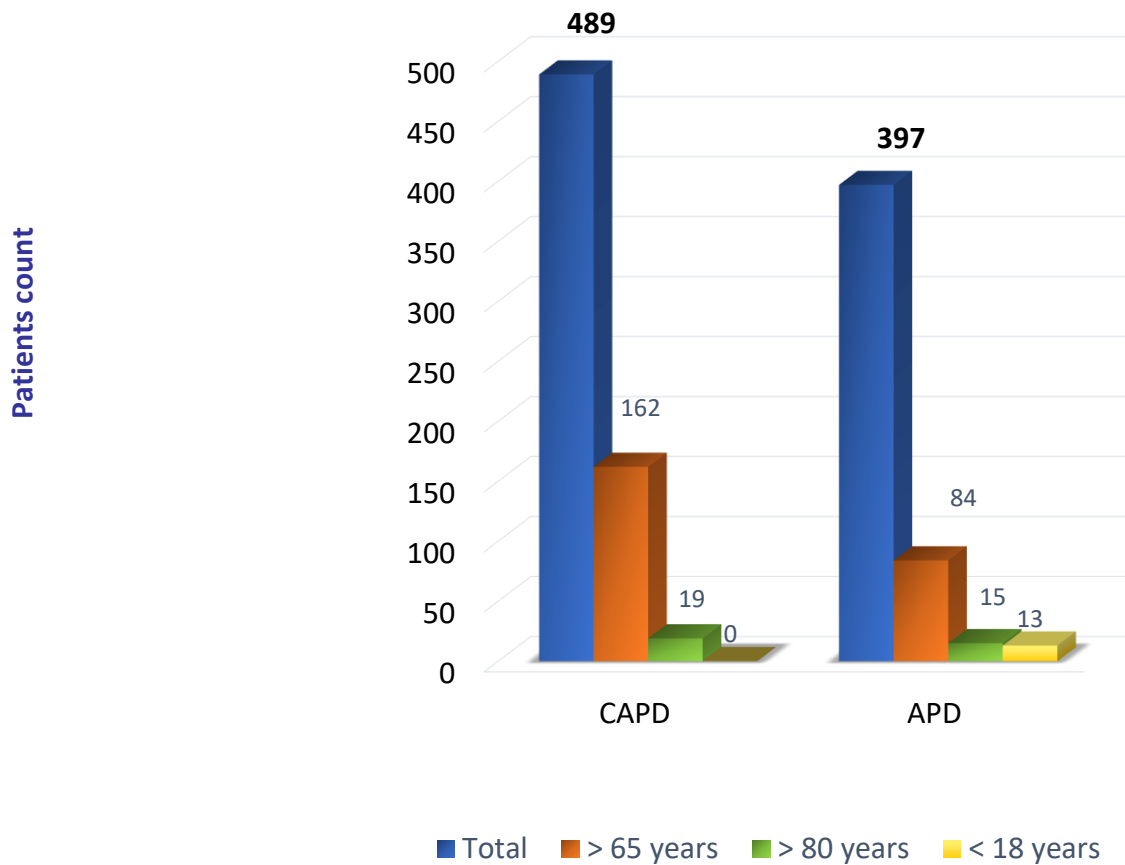
N = 255

Primary renal disease of prevalent peritoneal dialysis patients *31st December 2021*



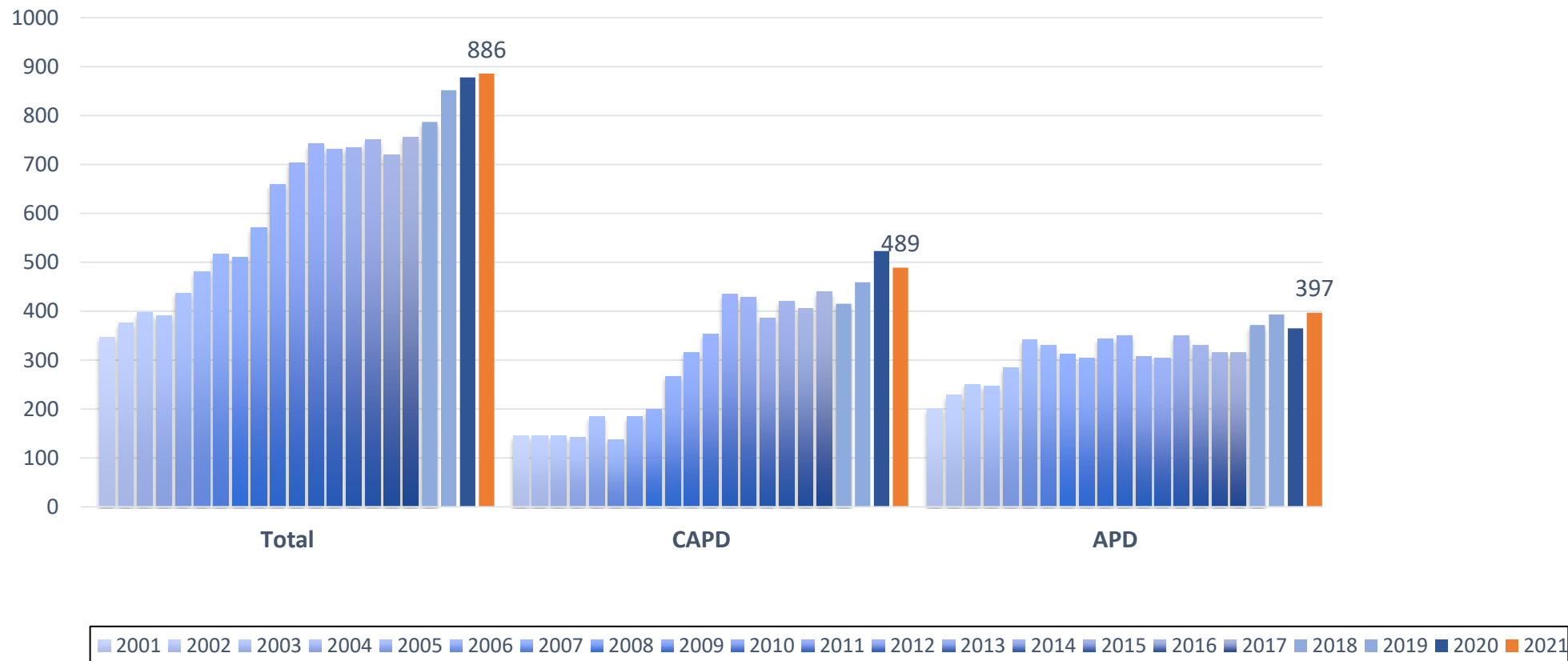
N = 886

Patients treated by peritoneal dialysis *Manual vs automated, 31st of December 2021*

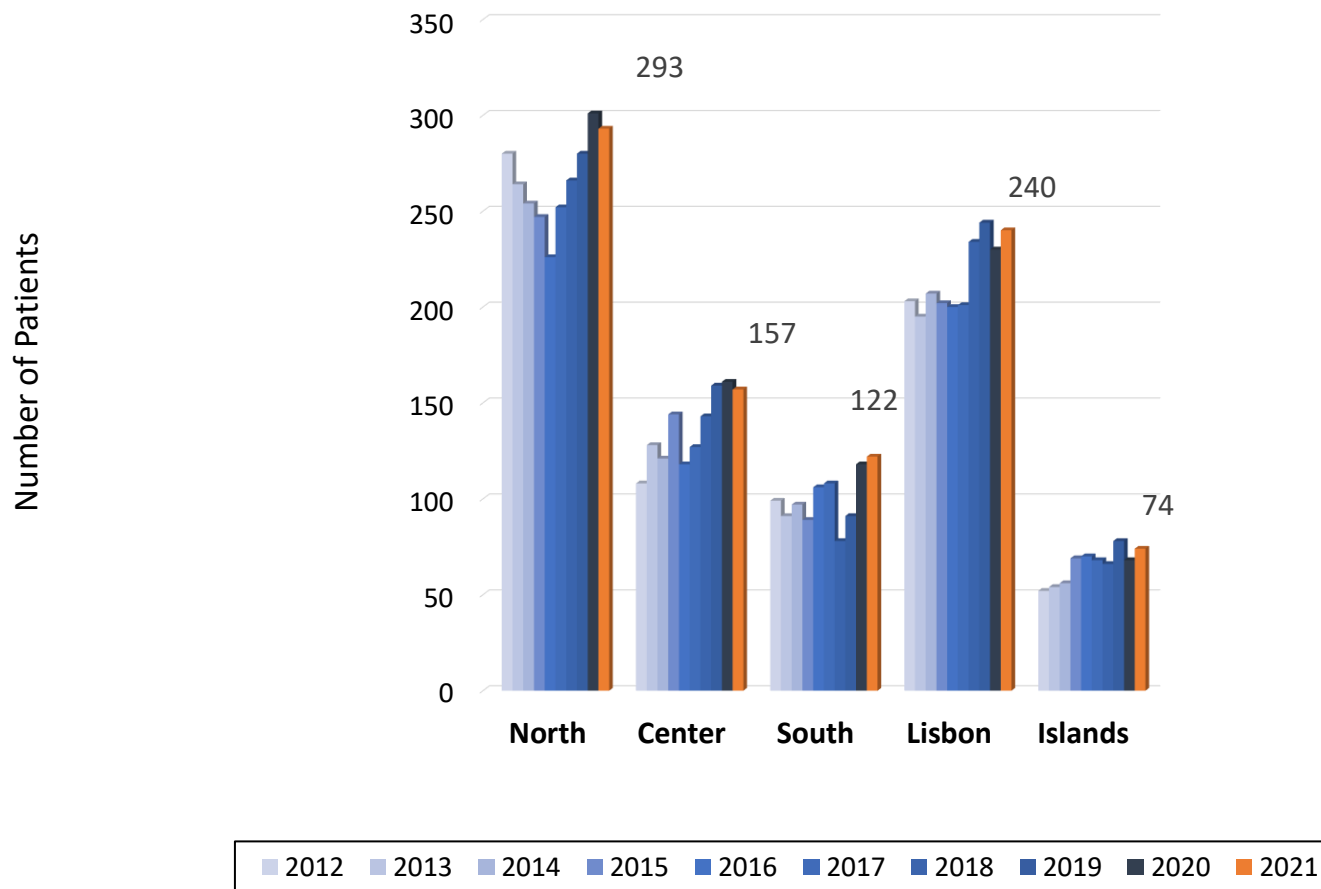


N = 886
APD:44,8%
Age>65 years:27,7%;
Age>80years:3,8%

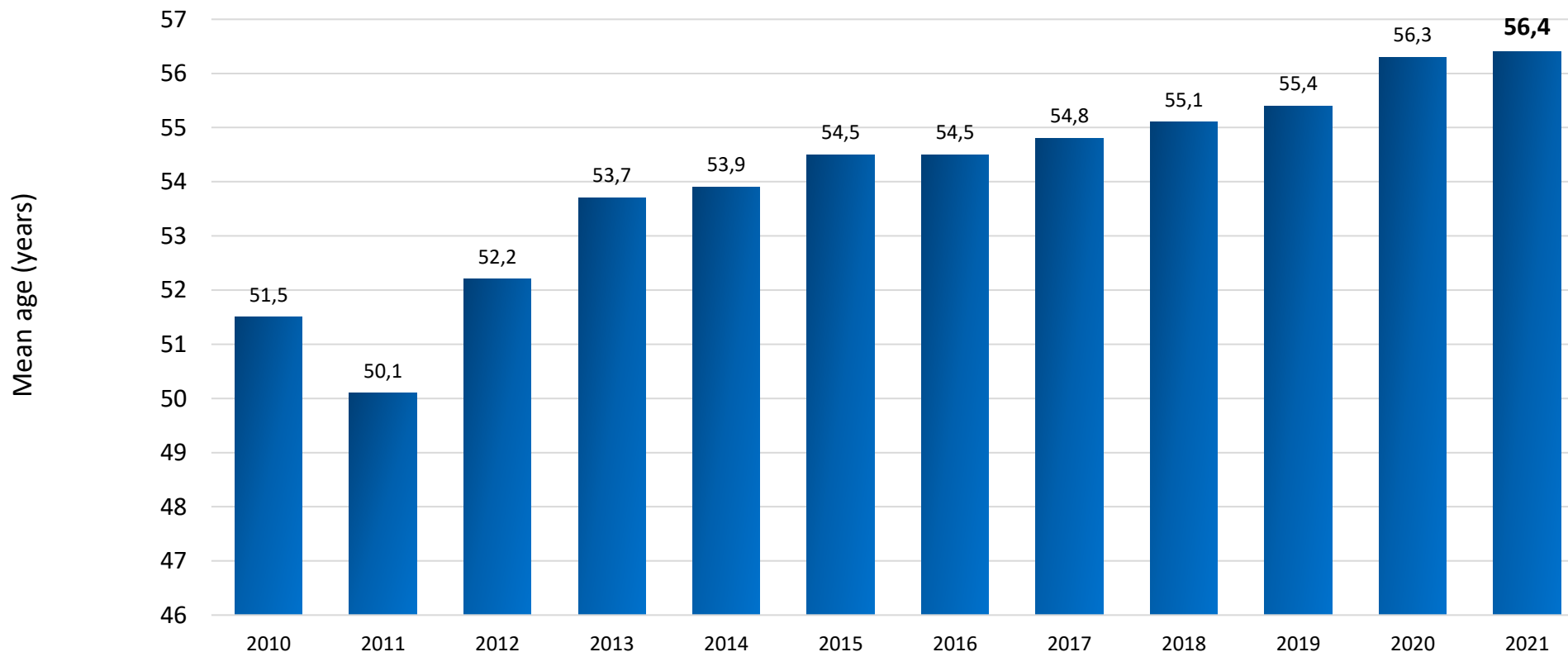
Patients treated by peritoneal dialysis *Manual vs automated, 31st December 2001 - 2021*



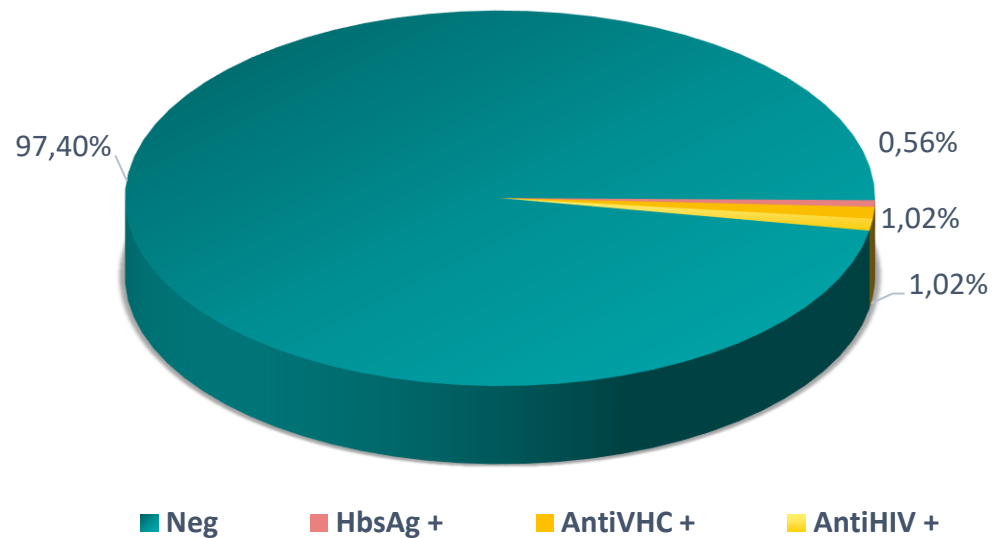
Patients treated by peritoneal dialysis *by region, 31st of December 2012 to 2021*



Mean Age of patients treated by peritoneal dialysis *31st of December 2011 – 2021*



Viral status in PD prevalent patients *31st December 2021*

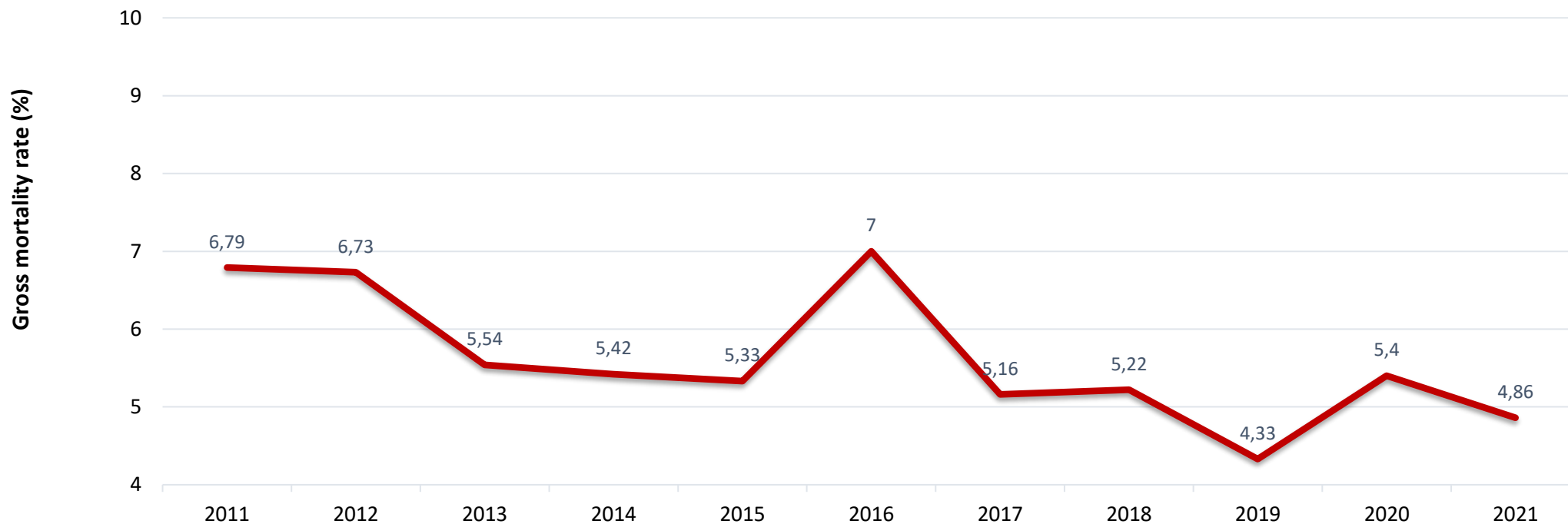


N = 886

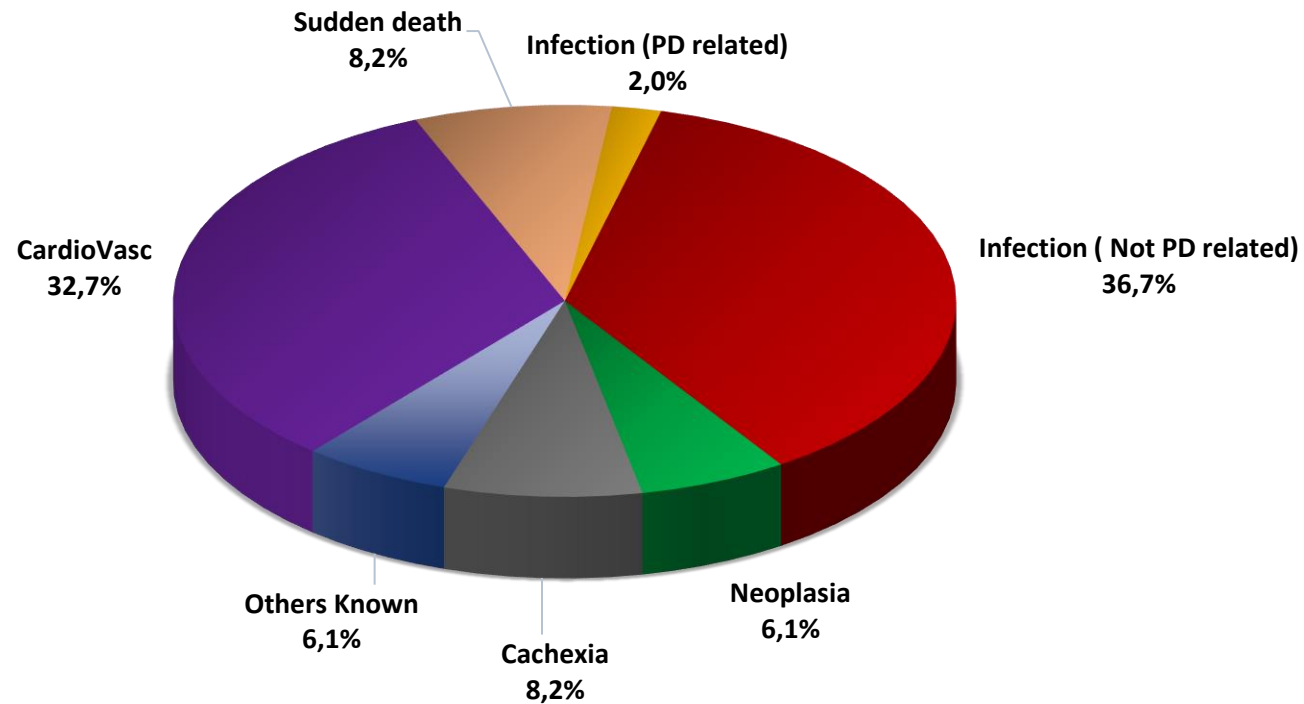
PD patients movement in 2021

	IN		OUT
New patients	255	Death	49
KTr failure	25	Transplant	109
HD to PD	44	PD to HD	137
		Renal Recovery	15
		Suspension	4
		Paliative Care	2
Mortality rate = 4,86 % (90 d mortality = 1,2%)			

Gross mortality rate in peritoneal dialysis 2011 - 2021



Death causes in PD patients 2021



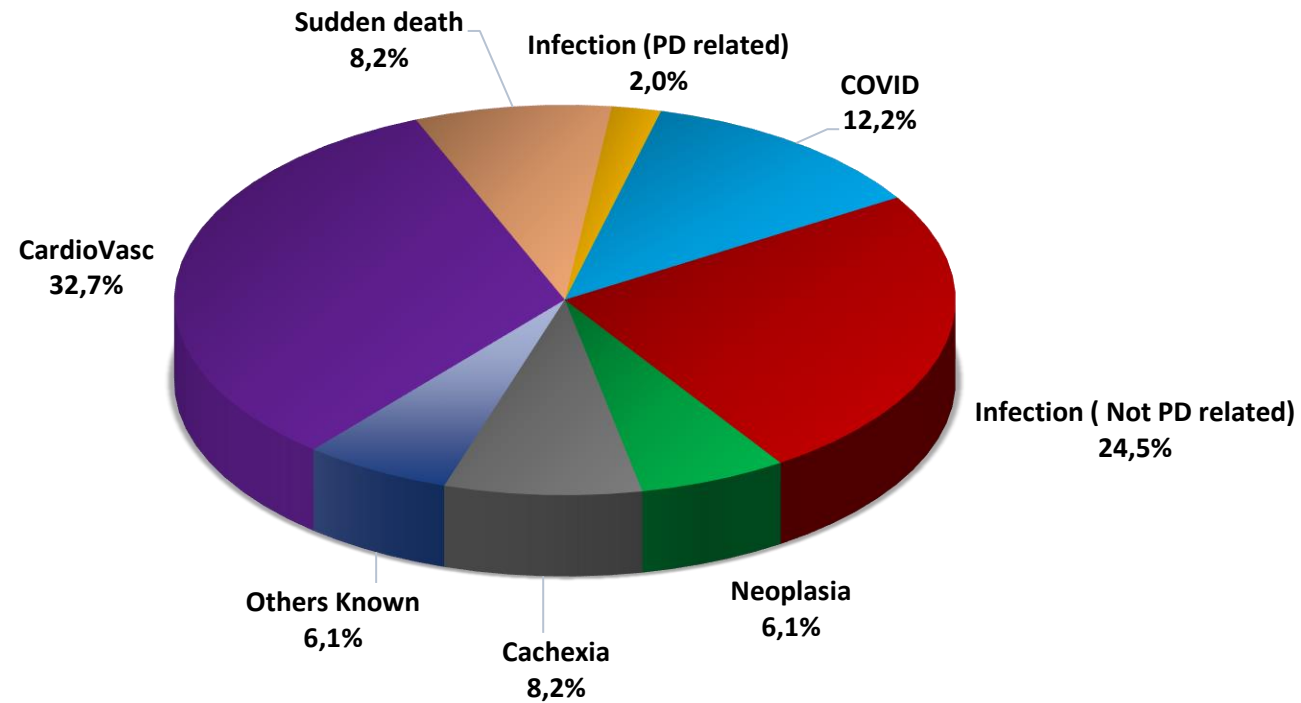
N = 49

4 patients died until day 90; 1,2% of incidente patients and 8% of all deaths

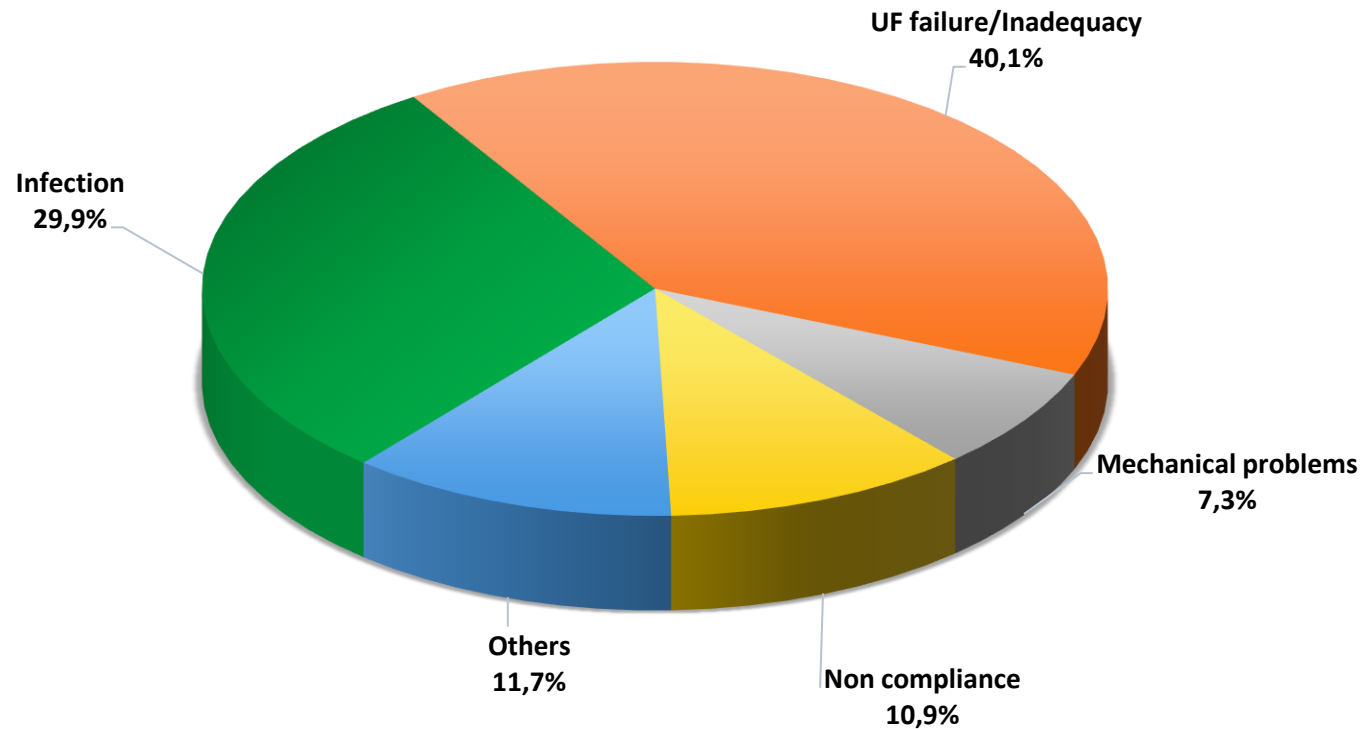
Death causes in PD patients 2021

N = 49

4 patients died until day 90; 1,2%
of incidente patients and 8% of all
deaths

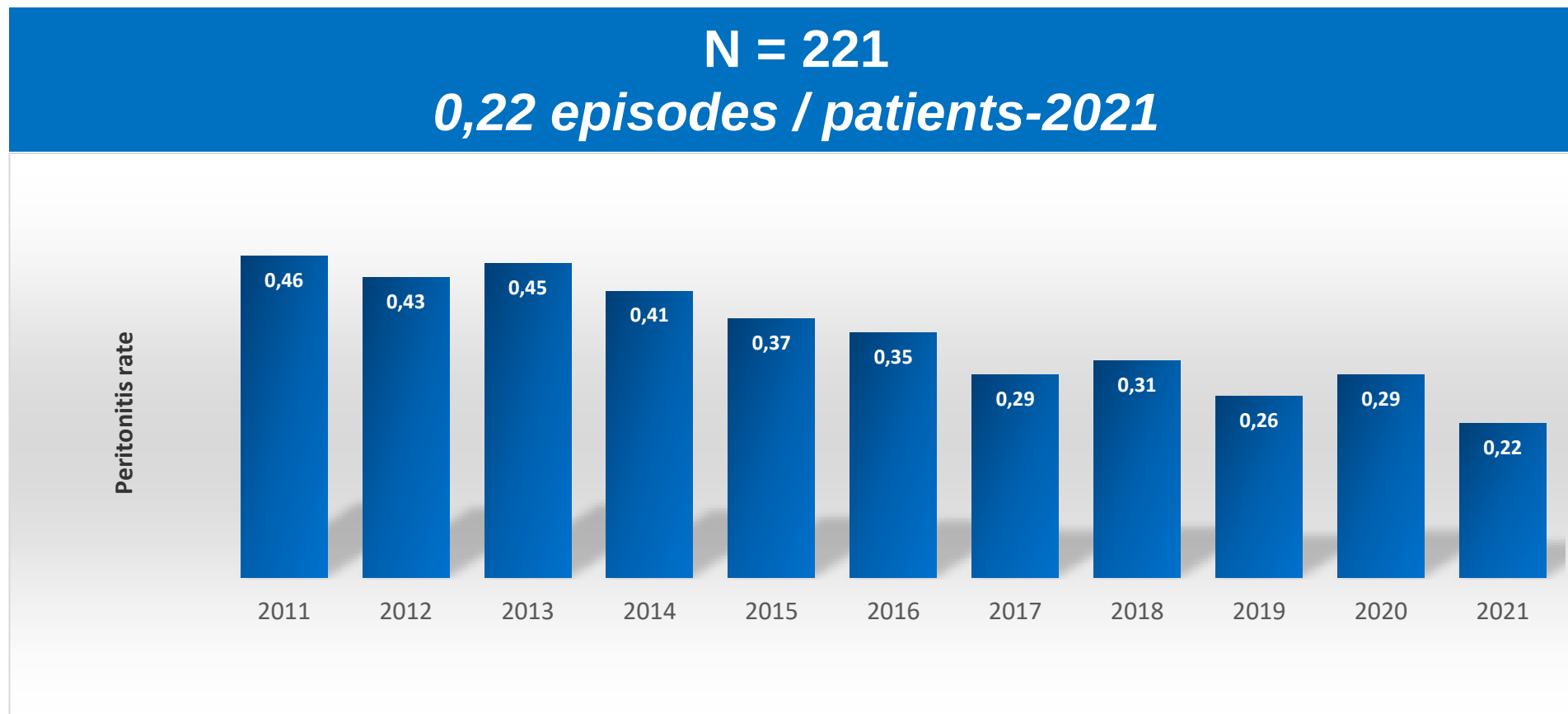


Reasons for PD withdraw 2021

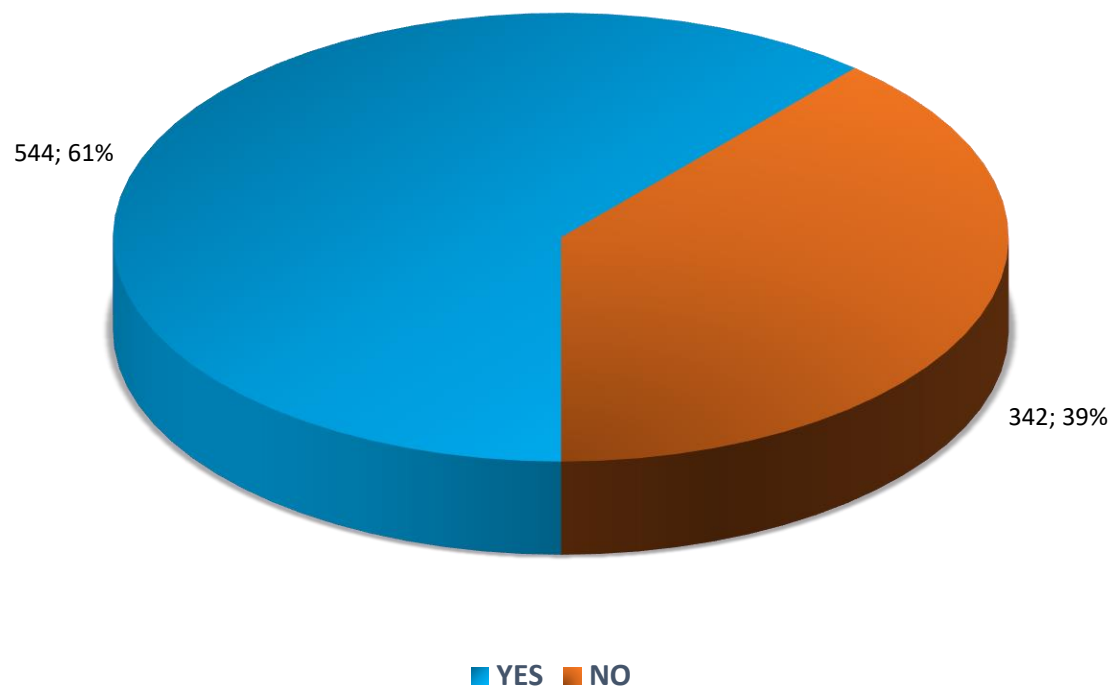


N = 137

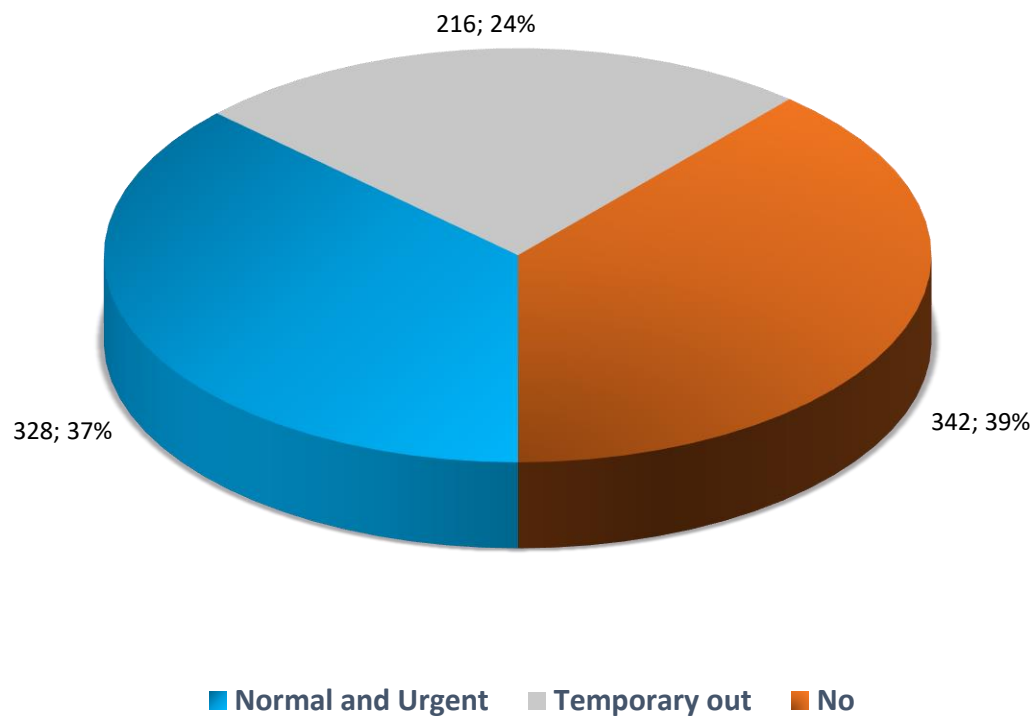
Peritonitis episodes 2021



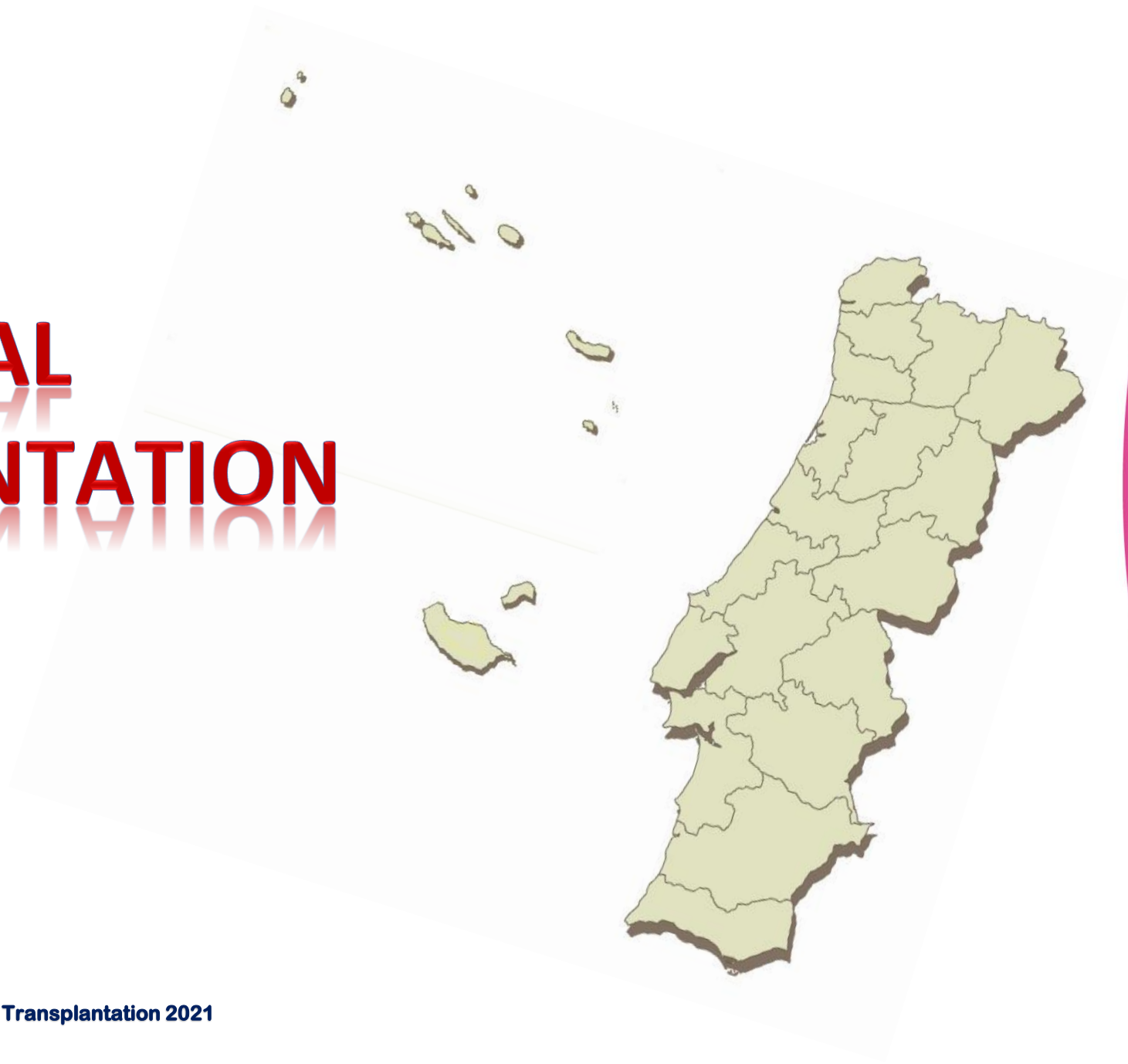
PD patients in waiting list for renal transplantation 2021



PD patients in waiting list for renal transplantation Active ant temporary contraindication for transplantation

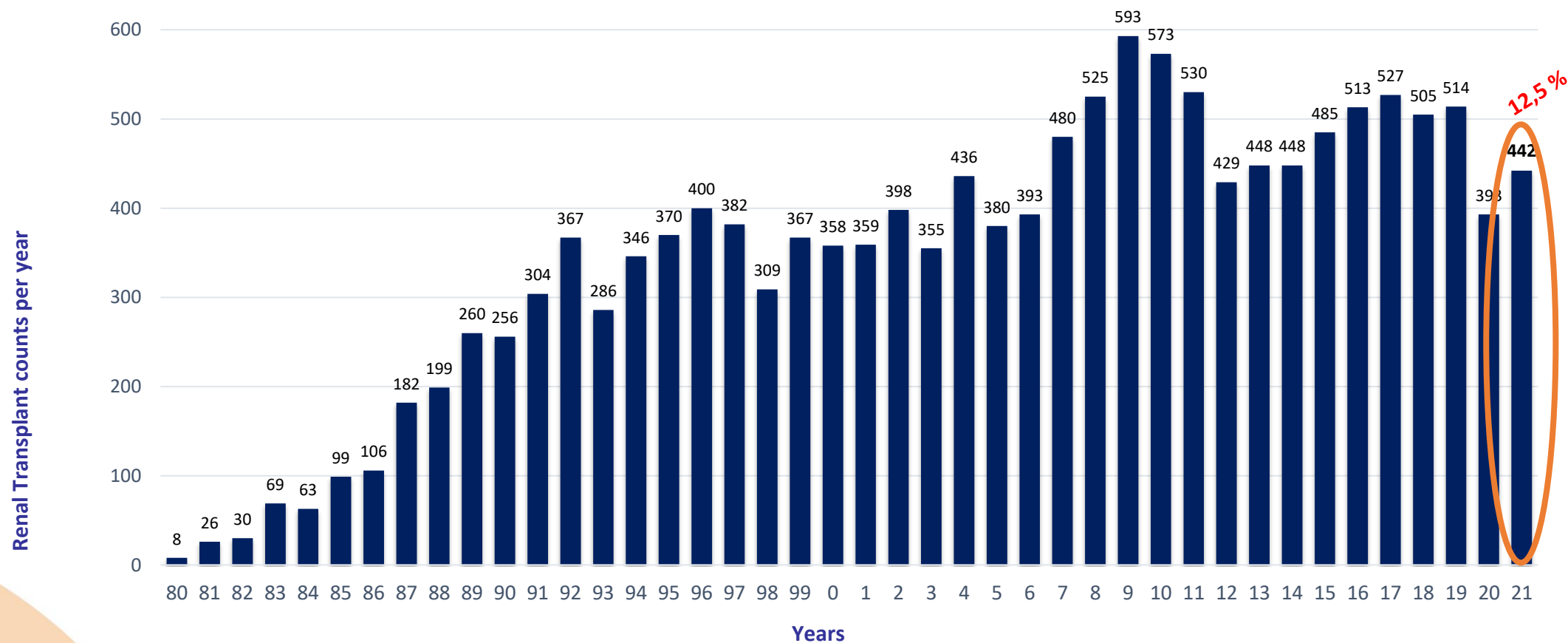


RENAL TRANSPLANTATION

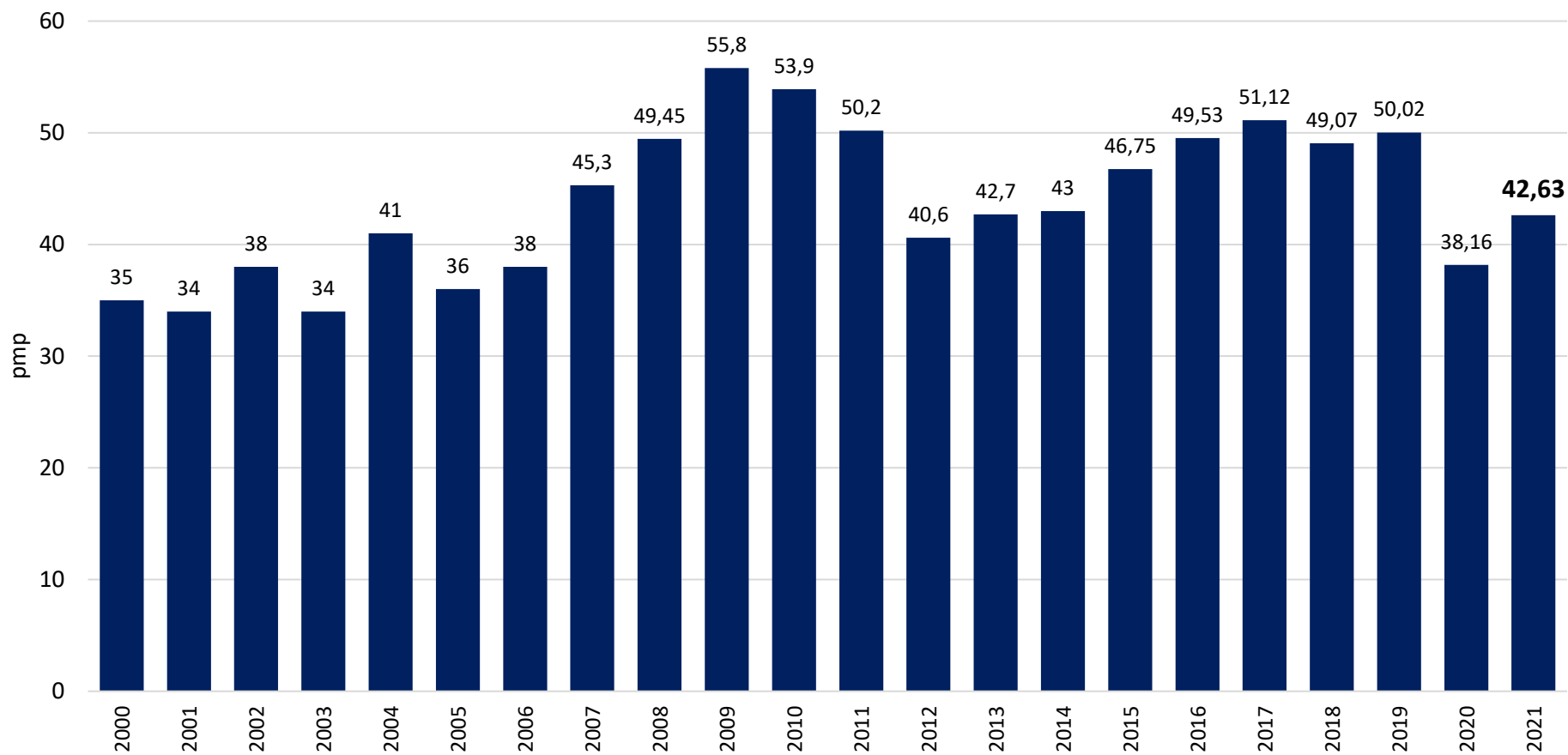


Renal Transplants performed 1980-2021

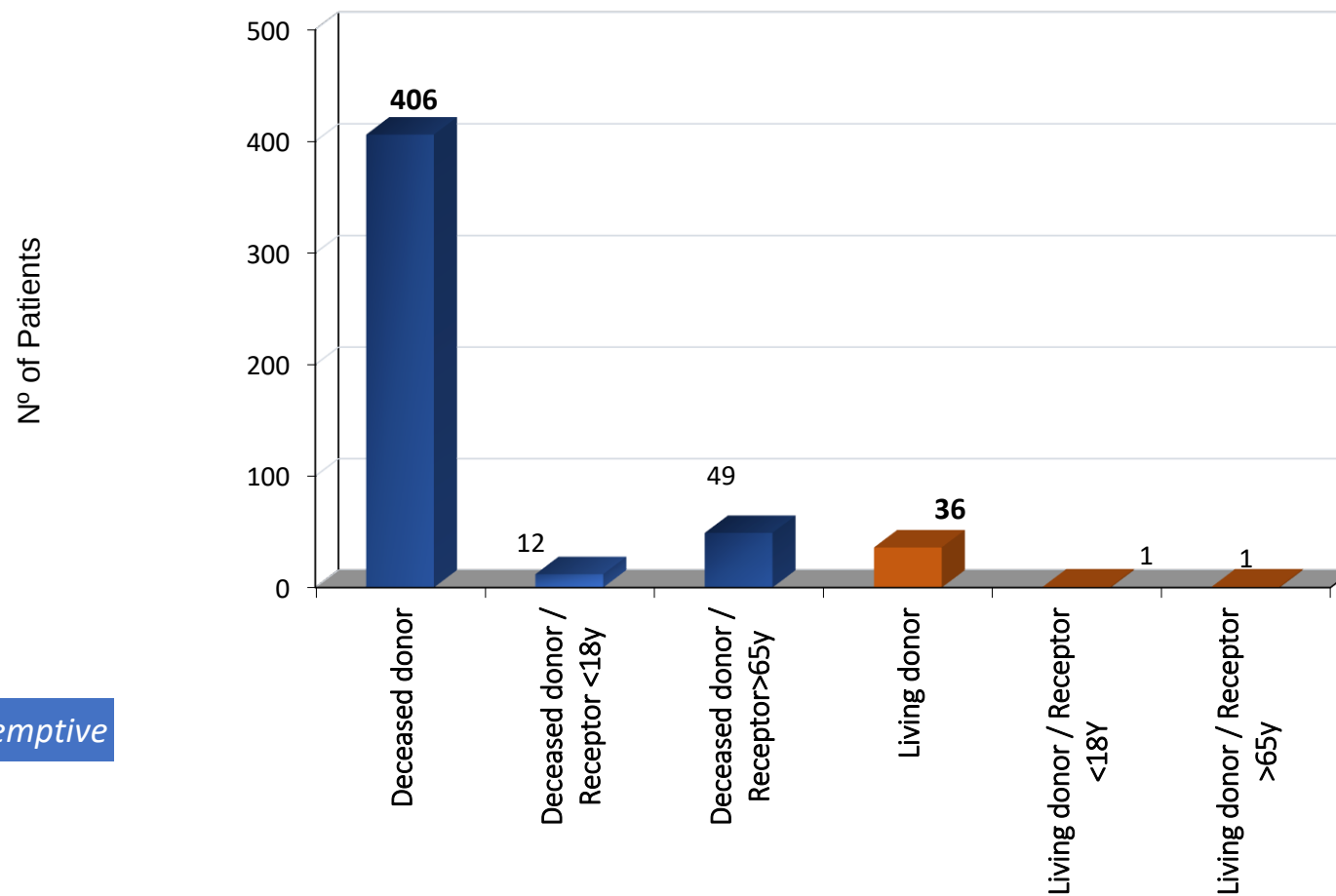
Total = 14505



Renal Transplants Performed *per million population, 2000 - 2021*

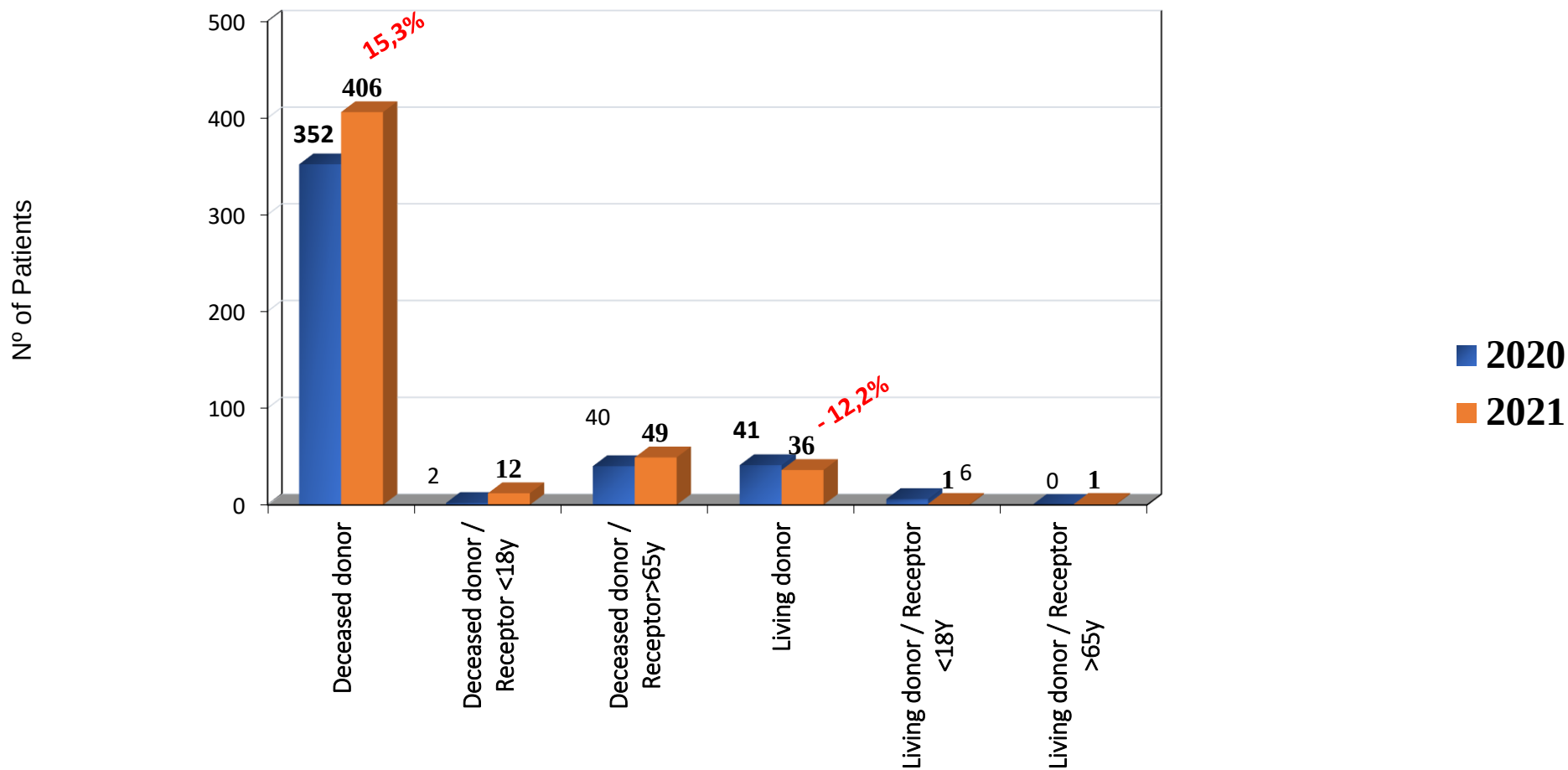


Renal transplantation activity characterization 2021

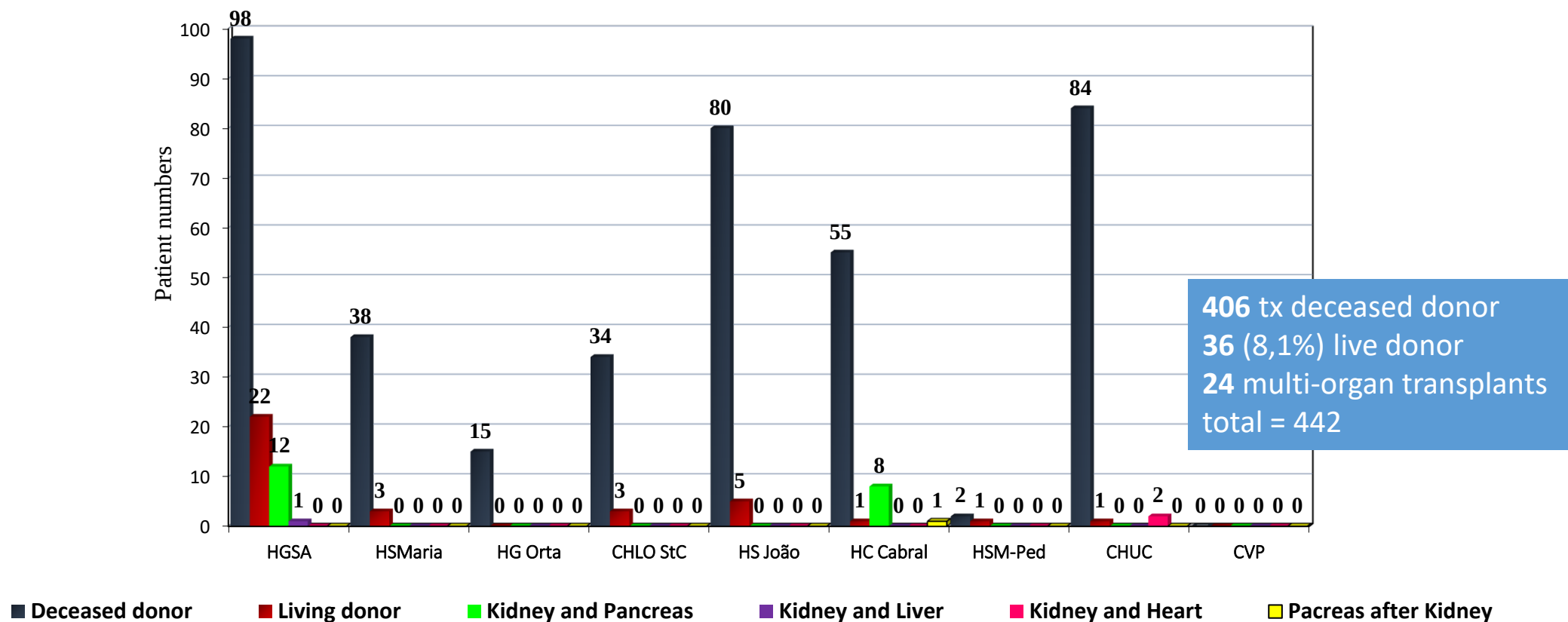


15 pre-emptive

Renal transplantation activity characterization 2021

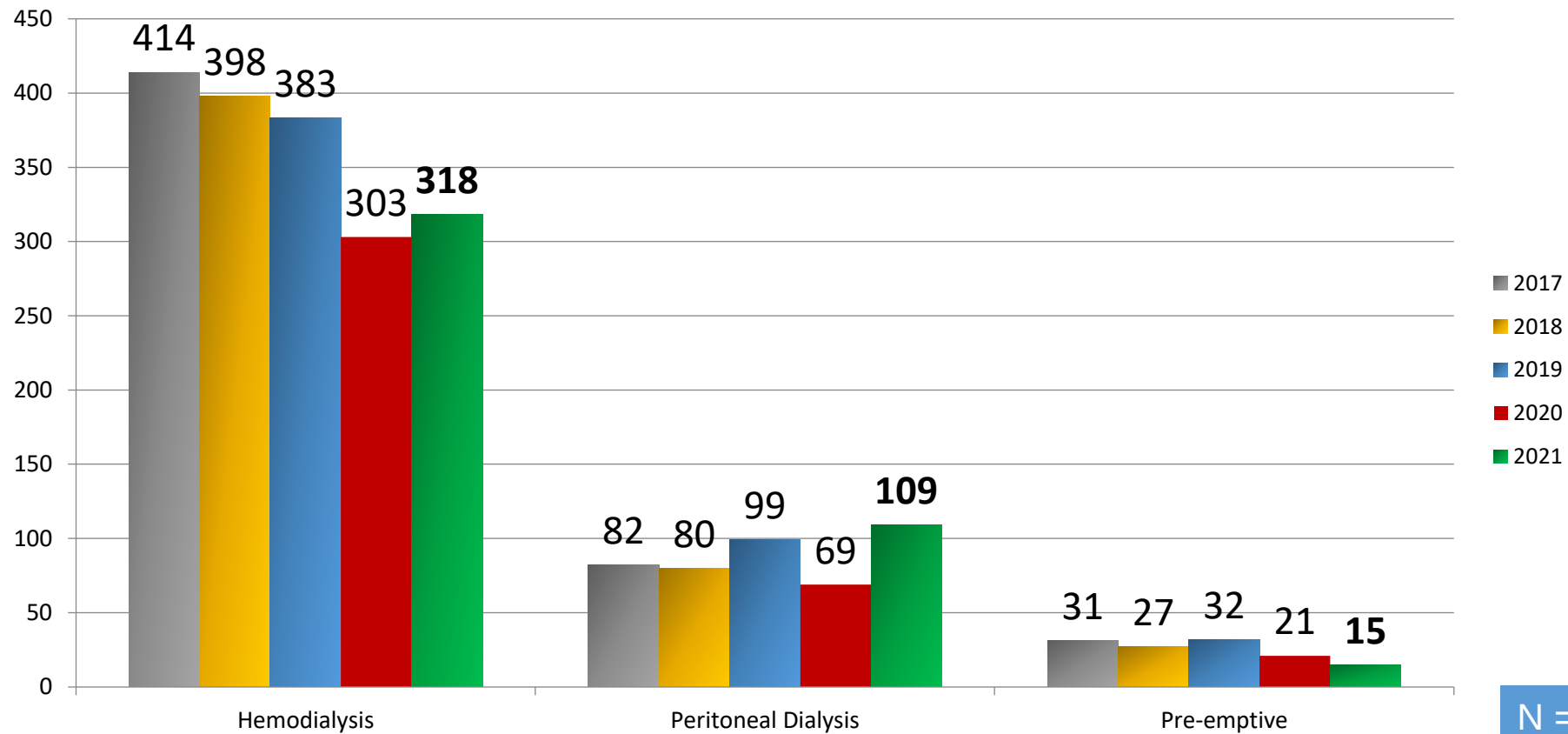


Portuguese Transplant Centers Activity 2021



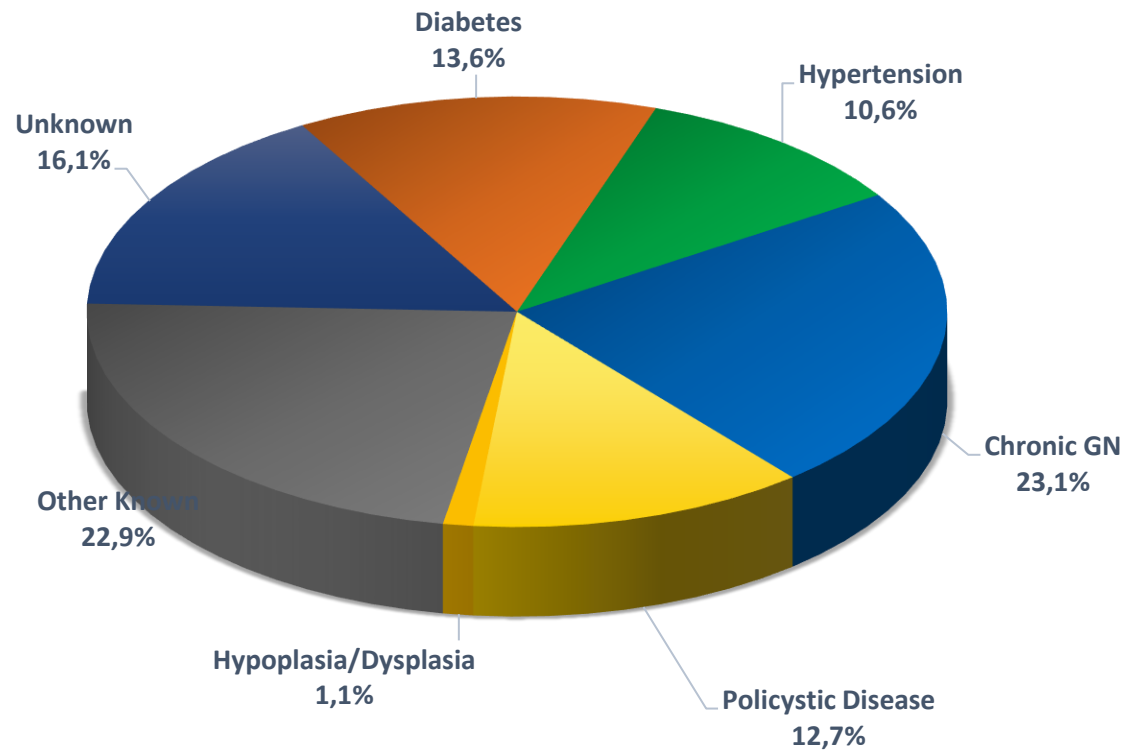
Renal Transplanted Patients

Previous renal replacement therapy, 2017-2021



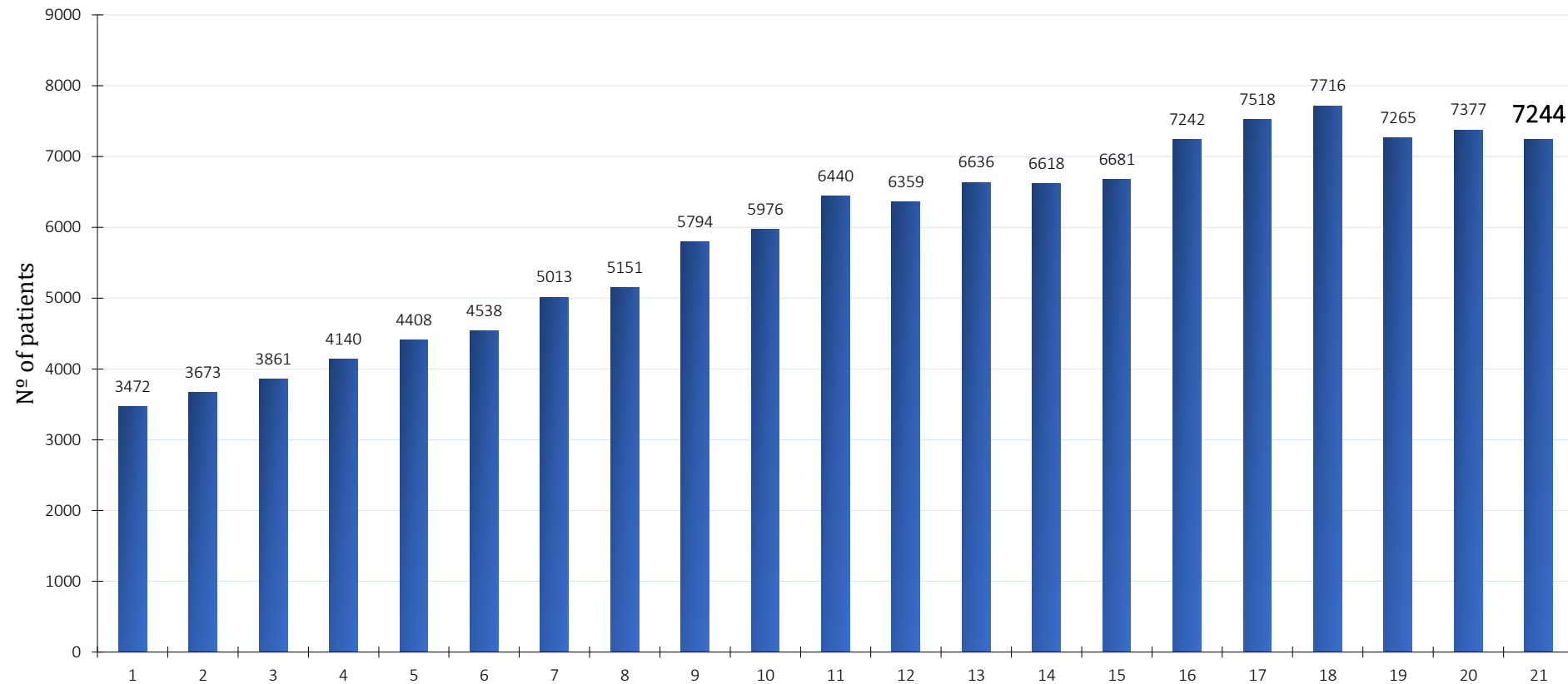
N = 442 (2021)

Primary renal disease of renal transplanted patients *during 2021*

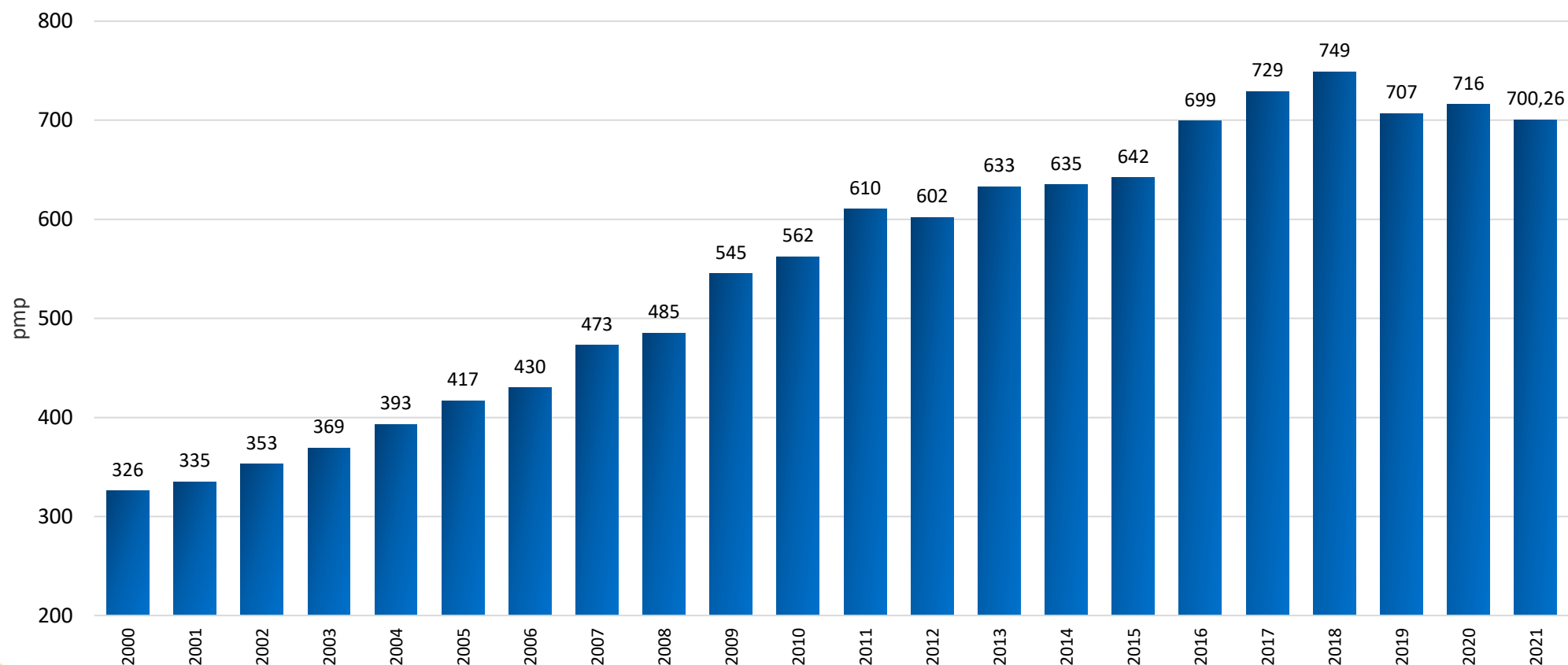


N = 442

Patients with functioning graft and annual growth *31st December 2001 - 2021*

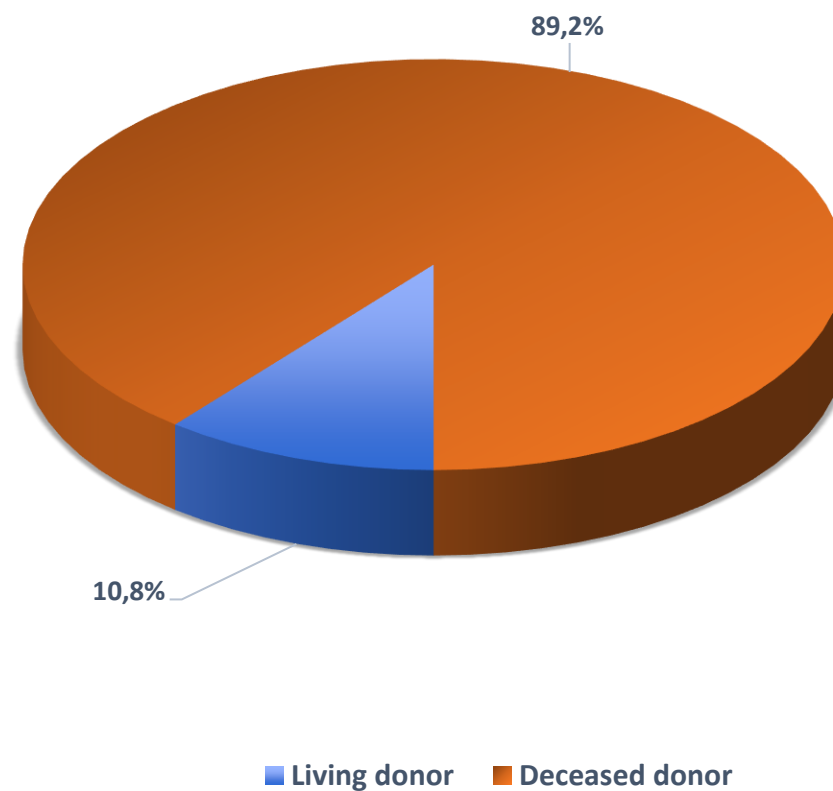


Prevalence of CKD patients with functioning graft *cumulative per million population end of each year 2001 - 2021*



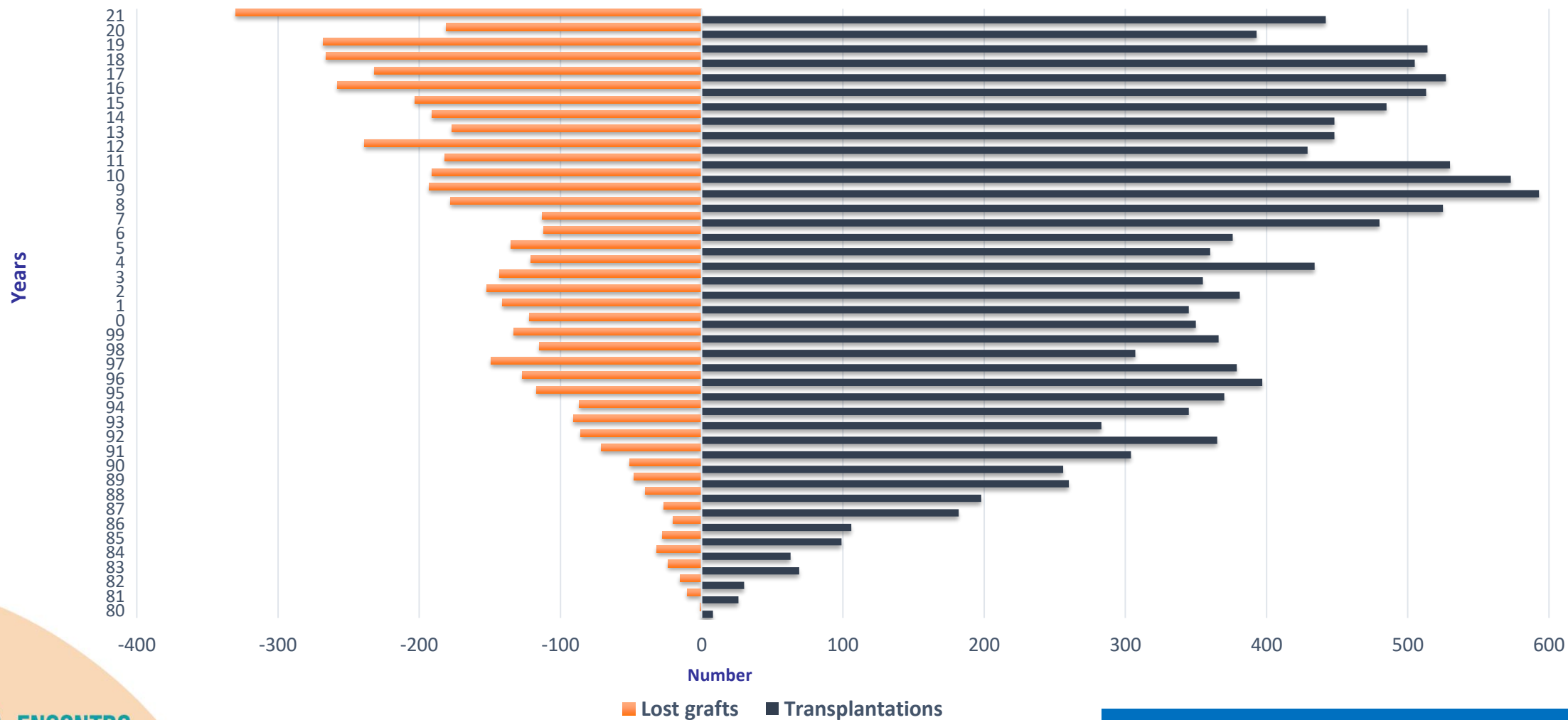
N = 7244

Renal transplantation: living vs deceased donor 2021



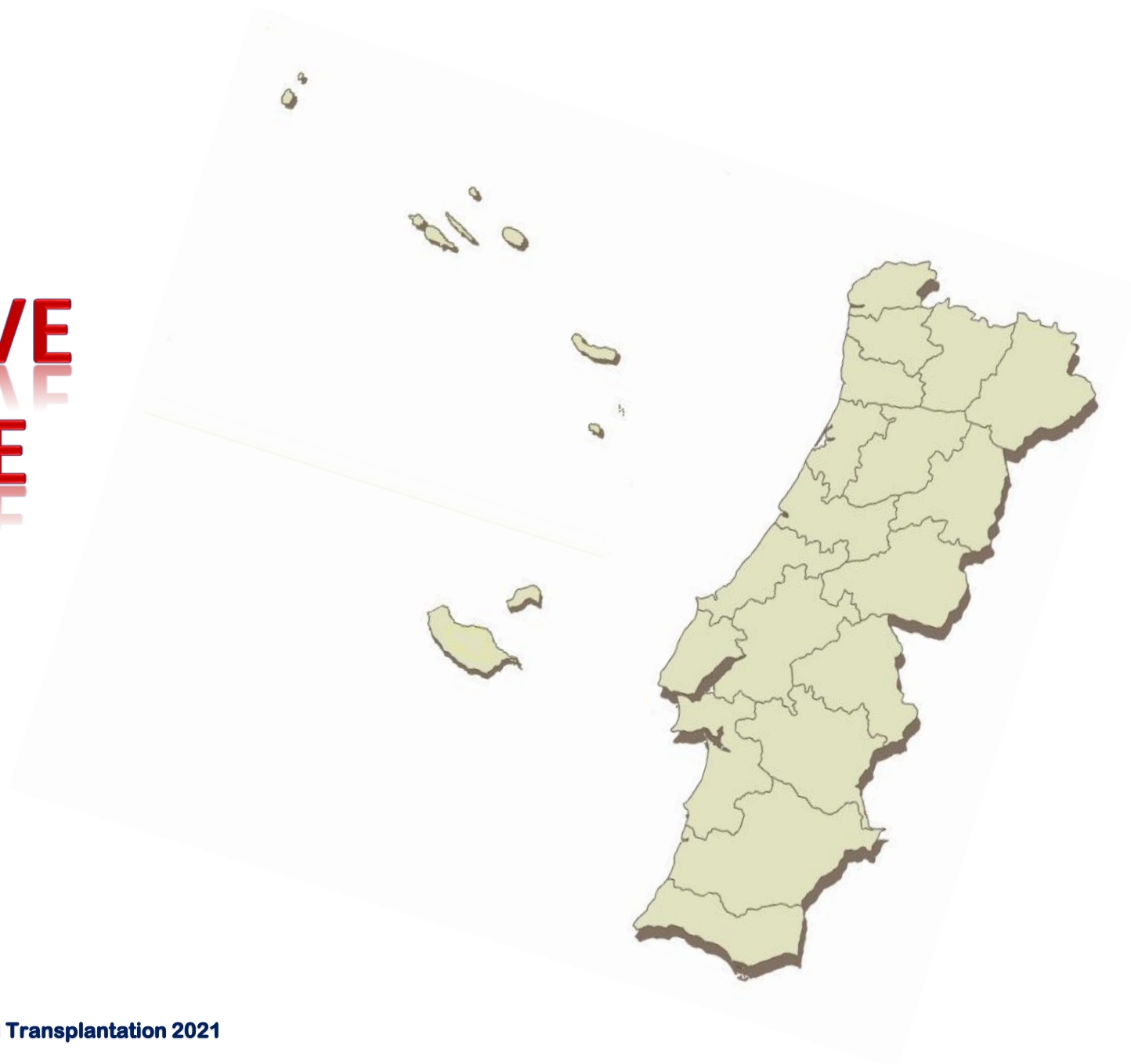
N = 7244

Renal transplantation activity 1980 - 2021



2021: 178 patients died with functioning graft;
127 transferred to HD / 25 transferred to PD

CONSERVATIVE KIDNEY CARE



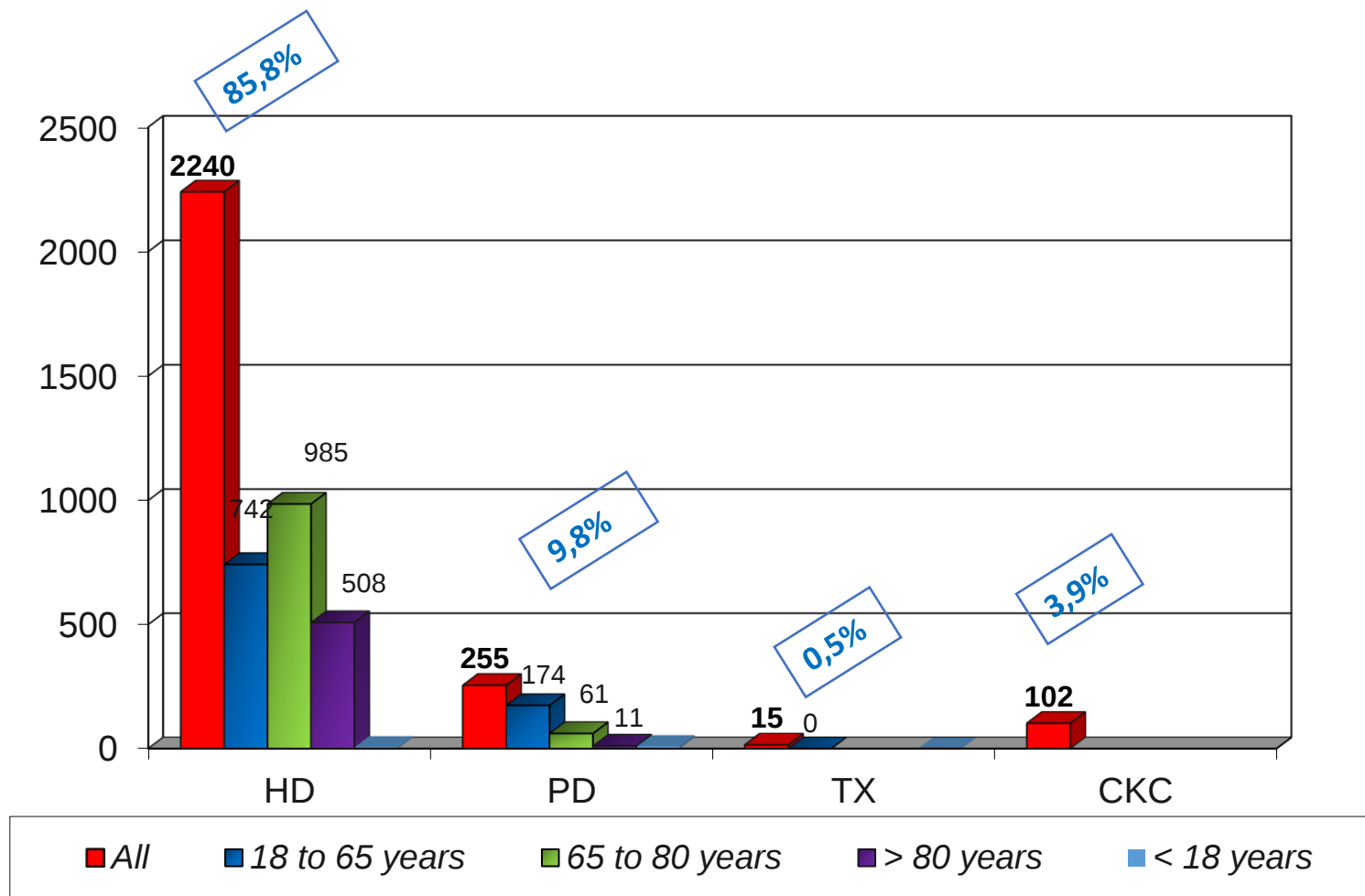
Conservative Kidney Care 2021

- Questionnaires for Hospital Units (29)
- 14 Hospital Units (48%)
- 10 – Dedicated Team (CKC) (35%)
- 5 – with specialized elements in Palliative Care
- 6 – Articulation with in-hospital palliative care
- 4 – Articulation with community palliative care

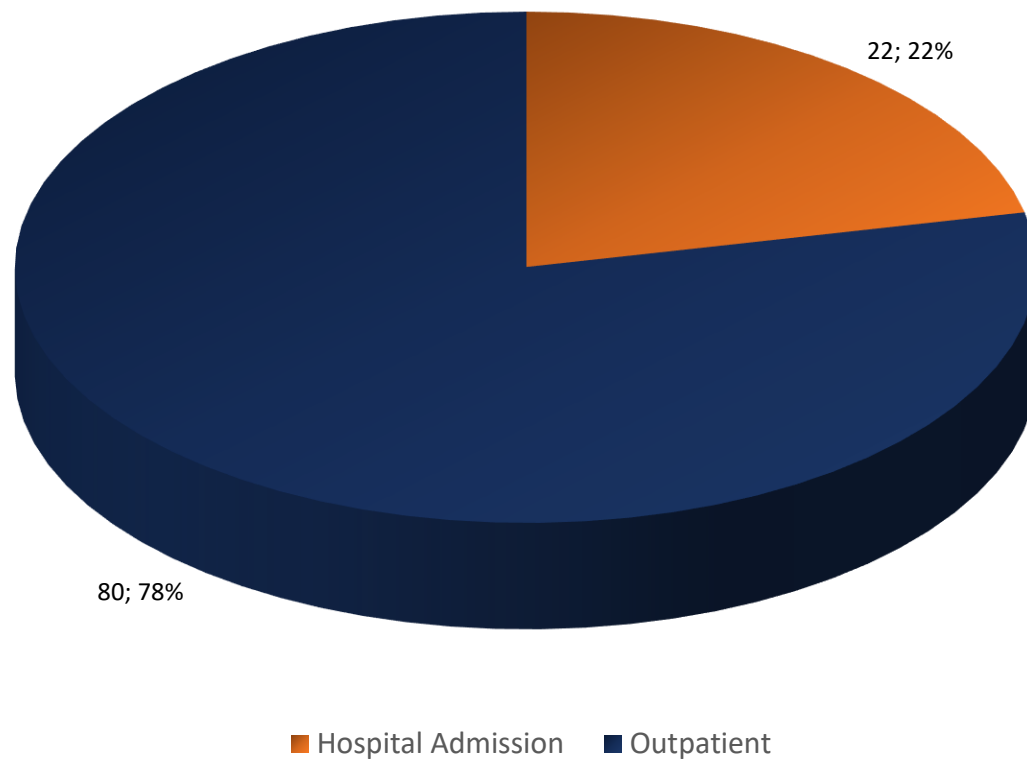


New patients starting RRT during 2021 ($n=2612$)

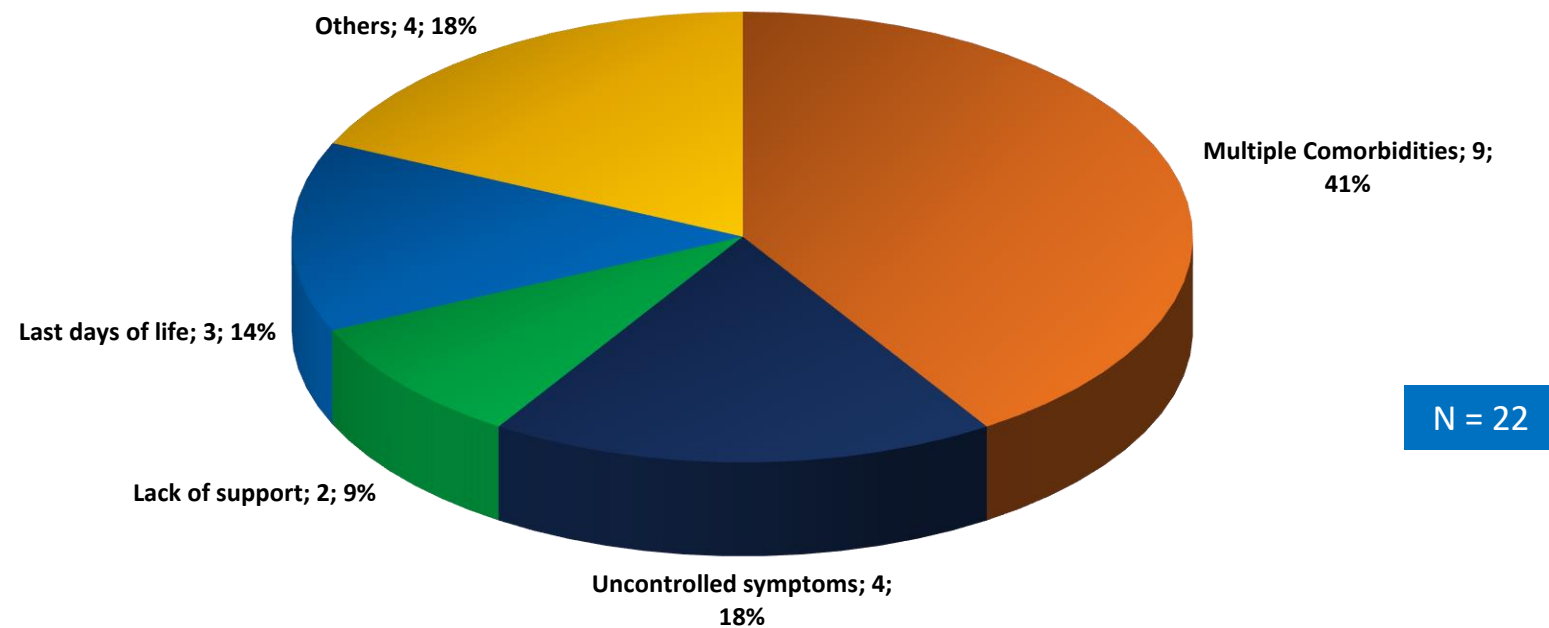
Nº of patients



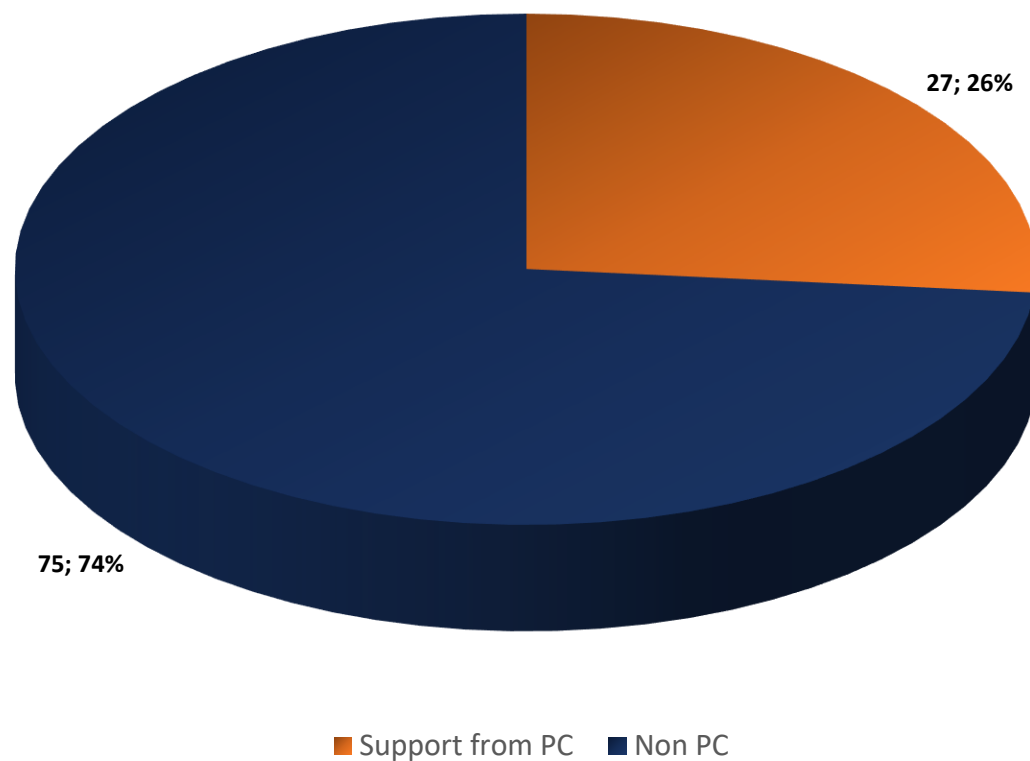
Conservative Kidney Care 2021 ($n=102$) *Hospital Admission*



Conservative Kidney Care 2021 *Hospital Admission - Reasons*



Conservative Kidney Care 2021 ($n=102$) *Differentiated Support from Palliative Care*



CKC patients movement in 2021

	IN
New patients	102
HD to CKC	153
DP to CKC	2
	257

Portuguese Registry of Dialysis and Transplantation 2021

- ✓ Aumento de 6,6% na incidência de novos doentes a iniciar Diálise (em relação a 2020)
- ✓ A incidência de novos doentes a iniciar TSFR continua muito elevada > 200 pmp
- ✓ Aumento de 1,1% na Prevalência de doentes em diálise (em relação a 2020)
- ✓ A prevalência de doentes sob TSFR continua muito elevada > 2000 pmp

Portuguese Registry of Dialysis and Transplantation 2021

Hemodiálise

- ✓ Aumento da incidência (6,6%) e da Prevalência (1,1%) em relação a 2020
- ✓ A idade média não aumentou (68,3 anos)
- ✓ Maior % de doentes a iniciar HD por CVC (63,7%) e a taxa de CVC nos doentes prevalentes atingiu os 19,4%
- ✓ Diminuição da taxa de mortalidade em relação a 2020 (13,4%)

Diálise Peritoneal

- ✓ Aumento da incidência de novos doentes (6,7% em relação a 2020)
- ✓ A prevalência continua a aumentar (0,9% em relação a 2020)
- ✓ A taxa de mortalidade diminuiu em relação a 2020
- ✓ A mais baixa taxa de peritonites até ao momento

Transplantação Renal

- ✓ A incidência aumentou 12,5% em relação a 2020
- ✓ Redução da incidência de tx com dador vivo (12,2% em relação a 2020)
- ✓ Pool de doentes transplantados continua a crescer

Portuguese Registry of Dialysis and Transplantation 2021

Tratamento Conservador da DRC

- ✓ Apenas 35 % das Unidades Hospitalares têm um equipa dedicada ao TC
- ✓ Apenas 50% destas Unidades têm elementos com especialização em Cuidados Paliativos
- ✓ Dos 102 doentes incidentes no TC $\frac{1}{4}$ necessitou de Cuidados Paliativos diferenciados
- ✓ A suspensão de Diálise parece não estar articulada com as Equipas de TC

Gabinete do Registo da Doença Renal Crónica da Sociedade Portuguesa de Nefrologia

Ana Galvão

Rui Filipe

Maria João Carvalho

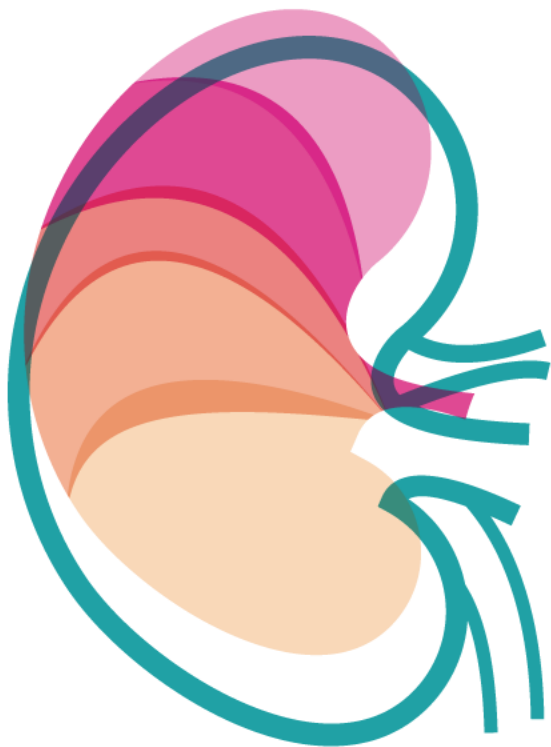
Rita Leal

Marta Neves

Manuel Amoedo

Gil Silva

Obrigada



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